				Exhibit S-2 SCSHFDA	Primary Ma	irket Ai	rea Analysis Sum	mary:				
Developn	nent Name:	Park Nor	th Apartment	s					Total	l # of Units:	{	84
Address:		200 Broo	khill West, L	exington, South Carolina				i	of LIHTC	TEB Units:		84
PMA Bot	ındary:	Lake Mu	rray and Wee	d Drive to the north, Inter	rstate 20 to the	e south,	Interstate 26 to the					
Developn	nent Type:	F	amily		Farthest Boundary Dista			ary Distance to	Subject:	9.1	Mile	es
				Renta	al Housing St	tock (fo	und on page	40				
Type	1.77				# of Proper	ties	Total Units	Vac	ant Units 230	Average		ancy
	1 Housing ate Housing	,			30		10,581		225		.96% .87%	
			ot to include	LIHTC	5		239		1		.58%	
	All that are		d)*		4		428		4		.07%	
	l Comparab				8		1,850		30 0	98	3.38%	
	ilized Comp occupancy of		(Excludes proje	cts still in initial lease up).	<del></del>			ļ	0	<u> </u>		
		Subjec	t Developme	nt			HUD Area FM	R		Highest U	nadjus	sted
Units	Bedrooms	Baths	Size (SF)	Proposed Tenant Rent	Per Unit		Per SF	Advantage		Per Unit		r SF
<u>8</u> 4	1	1	563 563	\$866 \$866	\$1,110 \$1,110	\$	1.97 1.97	21.989 21.989		\$1,451 \$1,451	\$	2.58
24	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,110	\$	1.50	17.179		\$1,762	\$ \$	2.58
2	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,246	\$	1.50	17.179		\$1,762	\$	2.12
12	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,246	\$	1.50	17.179		\$1,762	\$	2.12
23	3	2	1011	\$1,195	\$1,595	\$	1.58	25.089		\$1,983	\$	1.96
2	3	2	1011 1011	\$1,195 \$1,195	\$1,595 \$1,595	\$ \$	1.58 1.58	25.089 25.089		\$1,983 \$1,983	\$ \$	1.96 1.96
8	4	2	1118	\$1,331	\$1,917	\$	1.71	30.579		\$1,521	\$	1.36
	ss Potential			\$ 91,326			(1: 11 11 ) 6	22.269		111	المبا	
*Market Ad	vantage is calc	ulated using	the following fo	ormula: Gross HUD FMR (minu	s) Net Proposed	I enant R	ent (divided by) Gross	HUD FMR. The	alculation sho	ald be express	ed as a	
					mographic I	Data (fo	und on page	42				
D 4 II	11.1-			9,536	26.30%		10,743		30%	10,642	25	70%
	ouseholds Oualified Re	nter HHs (	(LIHTC)	- 7,330	- 20.3070	+	6,459		10%	6,188		20%
	ualified Re			-	-		-		-	-		-
				Targeted Income	Qualified P	ontor L	lousehold Deman	d (found on no	ige 58	)		
	Type	of Demai	ıd			Marke		Editable	Edita		Overal	11
	ousehold Gr				271						-271	
	Households			2,5	560						2,560	
Homeowi Other:	ner conversi	on (Seniors	.)									
	parable/Co	mpetitive	Supply	1-	44						144	
Net Inco	me-qualifie	d Renters	HHs	0 2,1	145	0		0	0		2,145	
				Canture R	ates (found o	on nage	59	)				
	Targete	d Popula	tion		)%	Marke	t Rate	<u>'                                      </u>			Overal	il
Capture I				3.9	90%					3.90%	ó	
Absorpt	ion Period	6	mo	Absorption lonths.	Rate (found o	on page	59	)				
1 00 .	. 71	1 1		0.4	1:	1.1		1: 4 6:::	1 1	1. 1:		
and dema State Hou ownershi	nd for LIHT sing Financ p entity and	C units. I e & Deve my comp	understand t lopment Autl ensation is no	on of the market and surro hat any misrepresentation nority's programs. I also af of contingent on this proje occurate and can be relied	of this staten ffirm that I ha ct being fund	nent ma ve no fi ed. This	y result in the deni nancial interest in report was writter	al of further pa the project or on according to	rticipation i current busing the SCSHFI	n the South ness relation DA's market	Caroli ship w study	na vith the
•	nalvet Auth			Brandon Mitchell			Company		Novoc	_		

Date:

12/20/2023

Brank Mitchell

Signature:



# AMARKET FEASIBILITY STUDY OF: PARK NORTH APARTMENTS

# A MARKET FEASIBILITY STUDY OF: PARK NORTH APARTMENTS

Located at: 200 Brookhill West Lexington, Lexington County, SC 29072

Effective Date: November 28, 2023 Report Date: December 20, 2023

Prepared for: Ethan Forecki Assistant Manager, Development Vitus 2607 2<sup>nd</sup> Avenue, Suite 300 Seattle, WA 98121

Prepared by: Novogradac 6700 Antioch Road, Suite 450 Merriam, KS 66204 913-677-4600





December 20, 2023

Ethan Forecki Assistant Manager, Development Vitus 2607 2<sup>nd</sup> Avenue, Suite 300 Seattle, WA 98121

Re: Market Study for Park North Apartments, located in Lexington, Lexington County, South Carolina

#### Dear Ethan Forecki:

At your request, Novogradac & Company LLP, doing business under the brand name Novogradac Consulting (Novogradac), has performed a study of the multifamily rental market in the Lexington, Lexington County, South Carolina area relative to the above-referenced proposed affordable housing acquisition/rehabilitation project.

The purpose of this market study is to assess the viability of the acquisition/rehabilitation of Park North Apartments (Subject), an existing 84-unit Section 8 multifamily property located at 200 Brookhill West, in Lexington, Lexington County, South Carolina. All of the units at the property are subject to Section 8 restrictions; thus, tenants pay 30 percent of their income towards rent. Post renovation, all of the units will be LIHTC-restricted to families earning at or below 60 percent of the area median income (AMI). In addition, all of the units will continue to benefit from the Section 8 contract.

We previously prepared an application appraisal, market study, and rent comparability study (RCS) for the Subject property, all of which were effective July 1, 2021, and we are concurrently preparing an appraisal. The following report provides support for the findings of the study and outlines the sources of information and the methodologies used to arrive at these conclusions. The scope of this report meets the 2023 requirements of the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing), including the following:

- Inspecting the site of the proposed Subject and the general location.
- Analyzing appropriateness of the proposed Subject's unit mix, rent levels, available amenities and site.
- Estimating market rent, absorption and stabilized occupancy levels for the market area.
- Investigating the health and conditions of the multifamily housing market.
- Calculating income bands, given the proposed Subject rents.
- Estimating the number of income-eligible households.
- Reviewing relevant public records and contacting appropriate public agencies.
- Analyzing the economic and social conditions in the market area in relation to the proposed project.
- Establishing the Subject Primary and Secondary Market Area(s) if applicable.
- Surveying competing projects, both Low-Income Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) and market rate.

This report contains, to the fullest extent possible and practical, explanations of the data, reasoning, and analyses that were used to develop the opinions contained herein. The depth of discussion contained in the report is specific to the needs of the client and the requirements of SC Housing; both are identified intended users, and the intended use is for tax credit application submission. The report and the conclusions are subject to the Assumptions and Limiting Conditions attached.

ETHAN FORECKI VITUS DECEMBER 20, 2023 PAGE 2

The National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) is a professional organization chartered to promote the development of high quality market analysis for the affordable housing industry. Novogradac is a charter member of this organization. NCHMA has compiled model content standards for market studies. This report, which is a comprehensive market analysis full narrative report, conforms to those standards; any slight modifications or departures from those standards are considered incidental and result from client or agency-specific needs.

The Stated Purpose of this assignment is for application. You agree not to use the Report other than for the Stated Purpose, and you agree to indemnify us for any claims, damages or losses that we may incur as the result of your use of the Report for other than the Stated Purpose. Without limiting the general applicability of this paragraph, under no circumstances may the Report be used in advertisements, solicitations and/or any form of securities offering.

Please do not hesitate to contact us if there are any questions regarding the report or if Novogradac can be of further assistance. It has been our pleasure to assist you with this project.

Respectfully submitted, Novogradac

Rachel B. Denton, MAI

Partner

Rachel.Denton@novoco.com

913-312-4612

Sara Nachbar Manager

Sara.Nachbar@novoco.com

913-312-4616

Brandon Mitchell

Analyst

Sara Machbar Brank Mitchell

Brandon.Mitchell@novoco.com

913-312-4614

### **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

EXE	cutive Summary	
Α.	Project Description	10
В.	Site Description	15
C.	Market Area	28
	Primary Market Area	29
D.	Market Area Economy	33
	Commuting Patterns	
E.	Community Demographic Data	
F.	Project-Specific Demand Analysis	
G.	Supply Analysis	60
	Survey of Comparable Projects	61
	Comparable Property Analysis	109
	Reasonability of Rents	110
	Summary Evaluation of the Proposed Project	
Н.	Interviews	
	Interviews	
I.	Recommendations	
J.	Signed Statement Requirements	121
Ado	dendum A	Qualifications of Consultants
	dendum B	<del>_</del>
	dendum C	
Add	dendum D	NCHMA Certification & Checklist



#### **Property Summary of Subject**

**Subject Property Overview:** 

Park North Apartments, the Subject, is an existing 84-unit Section 8 apartment property. The Subject is located at 200 Brookhill West, Lexington, Lexington County, SC 29072 and offers 84 revenue-generating units, targeted toward the general population, which consist of one, two, three, and four-bedroom units in nine two-story, garden-style residential buildings. Of the 84 units, all of the units at the property are subject to Section 8 restrictions; thus, tenants pay 30 percent of their income towards rent. Based on a rent roll dated October 31, 2023, the Subject was fully occupied. According to property management, the property maintains a waiting list. Post-renovation, all of the units will be LIHTC-restricted to families earning at or below 60 percent of the area median income (AMI). In addition, all of the units will continue to benefit from the Section 8 contract, with tenants paying just 30 percent of their income toward rent.

**Targeted Tenancy:** 

For SC Housing purposes, the tenancy is considered general population. The targeted tenancy is not age-restricted and will consist of primarily one to six-person households.

Proposed Rents, Unit Mix and Utility Allowance:

The following table details the Subject's proposed rents, utility allowances, unit mix, and unit sizes. It should be noted that all units will continue to benefit from Section 8 subsidies, and tenants will continue to contribute 30 percent of income as rent, not to exceed the lesser of the LIHTC rents and contract rents.

#### **PROPOSED RENTS**

					_		
Unit Type	Unit Size (SF)	# Units	Asking Rent	Utility Allowance*	Gross Rent	2023 LIHTC Maximum Allowable Gross Rent	Proposed Contract Rent**
				@60% (Sect	ion 8)		
1BR/1BA	563	8	\$866	\$79	\$945	\$945	\$1,325
1BR/1BA - ADA	563	4	\$866	\$79	\$945	\$945	\$1,350
2BR/1BA - 1st Story	832	2	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,475
2BR/1BA	832	24	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,450
2BR/1BA - Newly Replaced	832	12	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,500
3BR/2BA - ADA	1,011	1	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,825
3BR/2BA	1,011	23	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,800
3BR/2BA - 1st Story	1,011	2	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,825
4BR/2BA	1,118	8	\$1,331	\$130	\$1,461	\$1,461	\$1,975
Total		84					

<sup>\*</sup>According to Subject's HAP Contract effective December 1, 2023



<sup>\*\*</sup> According to third-part RCS (post-renovation scenario) conducted by Doyle Real Estate Advisors LLC, effective December 2023

#### Scope of Renovations:

According to information provided by the developer, the total renovation hard costs are estimated to be approximately \$65,000 per unit. Based on the information from the developer, renovations will occur with limited tenant displacement. The scope of renovations includes, but is not limited to:

- Parking and drives: full mill, overlay, and striping
- Jet all existing sanitary sewer lines from buildings to street
- Concrete repair and replace all steps, sidewalks, & curbs
- Make all accessible routes, ramps & handrails throughout compliant
- Add dumpster enclosures
- Site lighting
- New signage package
- Landscape upgrades
- Replace roofing
- Upgrades to leasing office and laundry facility
- Instillation of playground
- Replace mailboxes
- Upgrade leasing office
- ADA compliant community spaces
- Repair damaged railings in breezeways
- Repair fence
- Paint exterior
- Repair masonry
- Replace vinyl siding
- Replace all exterior doors
- Upgrade kitchens to include flooring, painting, cabinets, and countertops
- New energy star appliance package refrigerator, microwave/rangehood combo, range
- Upgrade bathrooms to include flooring, painting, cabinets, & sinks
- Upgrade all fixtures and toilets to be low flow
- Upgrade to energy efficient lighting package
- Replace bathtub and shower surround
- Replace outdated ceiling fans and light fixtures
- Install new blinds
- Replace outlets and covers as needed



#### **Market Vacancy**

The following table summarizes overall weighted vacancy trends at the surveyed properties.

#### **OVERALL VACANCY**

Property Name	Program	Tenancy	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy %
Fern Hall*	LIHTC	Family	40	0	0.0%
Fern Hall Crossing*	LIHTC	Family	48	0	0.0%
Harbison Gardens*	LIHTC	Family	180	4	2.2%
The Pointe At Lake Murray*	LIHTC	Family	60	0	0.0%
Companion At Thornhill	Market	Family	180	0	0.0%
Lexington Place Apartments	Market	Family	227	0	0.0%
Prosper Fairways*	Market	Family	455	10	2.2%
Reserve At Mill Landing	Market	Family	260	8	3.1%
River Bluff Of Lexington	Market	Family	200	4	2.0%
The Waterway Apartment Homes	Market	Family	200	4	2.0%
LIHTC Total			328	4	1.2%
Market Total			1,522	26	1.7%
Overall Total			1,850	30	1.6%

<sup>\*</sup>Located outside PMA

The vacancy rates among the comparables range from zero to 3.1 percent, with an overall weighted average of 1.6 percent. The Subject was fully occupied according to the rent roll dated October 31, 2023. The Subject has operated with vacancy and collection loss ranging from 2.2 to 4.4 percent between 2021 and 2023. Further, we have researched other Section 8 properties in Lexington and Columbia to obtain supplemental vacancy information, which is detailed following.

#### **SECTION 8 VACANCY**

Property Name	Rent Structure	Tenancy	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy Rate
Sandstone Apartments	Section 8	Senior	20	0	0.0%
Irmo Village	Section 8	Family	80	0	0.0%
Ahepa 284	Section 8	Senior	48	0	0.0%
Asbury Arms	Section 8	Senior	55	0	0.0%
River Oaks Apartments	LIHTC/Section 8	Family	100	3	3.0%
Overall Total		-	303	3	1.0%

As shown, the Section 8 properties reported vacancy rates of three percent or lower with an overall average of 1.0 percent. Taking all of this data into consideration, we anticipate a vacancy and collection loss of three percent, inclusive of collection loss.



#### **Capture Rates**

The following table illustrates the capture rates for the Subject.

#### CAPTURE RATE ANALYSIS CHART

Bedrooms/AMI Level Total Dema		Supply	Net Demand	Units Proposed	Capture Rate
		As Pro	oosed		
1BR @60%/Section 8	892	16	876	12	1.4%
2BR @60%/Section 8	888	83	805	38	4.7%
3BR @60%/Section 8	363	45	318	26	8.2%
4BR @60%/Section 8	146	0	146	8	5.5%
Overall	2,289	144	2,145	84	3.9%
		Absent S	Subsidy		
1BR @60%	446	16	430	12	2.8%
2BR @60%	444	83	361	38	10.5%
3BR @60%	181	45	136	26	19.1%
4BR @60%	73	0	73	8	11.0%
Overall	1,144	144	1,000	84	8.4%

As the analysis illustrates, the Subject's capture rates with subsidy at the 60 percent AMI level range from 1.4 to 8.2 percent. Absent subsidy, the Subject's capture rates at the 60 percent AMI level range from 2.8 to 19.1 percent. The overall capture rates for the Subjects units as proposed and absent subsidy are 3.9 and 8.4 percent, respectively, and we believe there is adequate continued demand for the Subject. Further, capture rates for all units, as well as the overall property, are below the 30 percent capture rate threshold as determined by SC Housing.

#### **Projected Absorption Period**

One of the comparables reported absorption information. Additionally, we included absorption information from seven properties located within 25 miles of the Subject in Lexington and Columbia. The following table details our findings.

#### **ABSORPTION**

Property Name	Program	Tenancy	City	Year	Total Units	Absorption (units/month)
The Babcock	Market	Family	Columbia	2023	208	11
O'neil Pointe	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	42	14
The Pointe At Elmwood	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	58	15
Killian Terrace	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	288	29
The Pointe At Lake Murray*	LIHTC	Family	Irmo	2019	60	12
Sola Station	Market	Family	Columbia	2019	339	15
Hampton's Crossing	LIHTC	Senior	Lexington	2017	48	6
Abernathy Place	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2017	64	26
Average Affordable					93	17
Average Market					274	13
Overall Average					138	16

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable Property

If the Subject was completely vacant, we would expect the property should experience a brief lease-up period due to the sustained demand for good quality affordable housing in the PMA. Assuming the Subject was completely vacant, we believe that the Subject would experience an absorption rate of approximately 15 units per month. This equates to an absorption period of approximately five to six months. This is considered largely hypothetical as the Subject's current tenants are expected to remain income-eligible to remain at the property post-renovation. As such, we believe the Subject will in fact stabilize within one month of rehabilitation completion.



#### **Market Conclusions**

Overall, in the local multifamily market is performing well with a 1.6 percent vacancy rate among all of the surveyed comparable projects. Three of the LIHTC properties are fully occupied and two of these properties maintain waiting lists, suggesting latent demand for affordable housing.

When compared to the current 60 percent rents at the LIHTC properties, maximum allowable 60 percent AMI rents appear achievable. All four of the LIHTC comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents at the 60 percent AMI level. Therefore, we have concluded to achievable LIHTC rents (at the 2023 maximum allowable levels) of \$866, \$1,032, \$1,195, and \$1,331, for the Subject's one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively, for units without subsidy. However, the Subject will continue to benefit from a HAP contract post-renovation for all of its units. Overall, we believe that the Subject will be successful in the local market as proposed.

#### Recommendations

We believe there is ample demand for the Subject in the PMA and the market supports the renovation of the Subject development as proposed. The Subject's overall capture rate is 3.9 percent as proposed and 8.4 percent absent subsidy, both of which are within acceptable demand thresholds and considered excellent. Individual capture rates by bedroom type range from 1.4 to 8.2 percent as proposed and from 2.8 to 19.1 percent absent subsidy, which are all considered reasonable. Further, LIHTC vacancy in the market is very low and several comparables have wait lists. Furthermore, analysis of demand absent subsidy is moot, as it is expected the Subject's HAP contract will outlive the term of the LIHTC compliance period. Between 2023 and market entry, the total number of households is expected to increase at a rate of 1.7 percent annually in the PMA. The Subject is located within 3.1 miles of most community services and facilities that tenants would utilize on a consistent basis.

When compared to the current 60 percent rents at the LIHTC properties, maximum allowable 60 percent AMI rents appear achievable. All four of the LIHTC comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents at the 60 percent AMI level. Therefore, we have concluded to achievable LIHTC rents (at the 2023 maximum allowable levels) of \$866, \$1,032, \$1,195, and \$1,331, for the Subject's one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively, for units without subsidy. However, the Subject will continue to benefit from a HAP contract post-renovation for all of its units. Overall, we believe that the Subject will be successful in the local market as proposed.

Further, there are several apparent strengths of the Subject's site, development scheme, and market, which include:

- Rehabilitation of the Subject's units will positively impact the surrounding area by improving the Subject's condition and street appeal, and thus representing an improvement to the neighborhood.
- Of the Subject's 84 units, all will continue to benefit Section 8 subsidy; thus, these tenants will continue to pay 30 percent of their income towards rent.
- The Subject is an existing property with a wait list, and all tenants are expected to remain income qualified post-renovation.
- The Subject will be in good condition upon completion and will fill a need for good quality/newly renovated affordable housing in Lexington.

As such, we recommend the Subject as proposed is reasonable, with no suggested modifications.



#### **Long Term Impact on Existing LIHTC Properties in the PMA**

Managers at all of the LIHTC properties reported being nearly fully occupied with only one reporting vacancies, and two reported a waiting list. There are only three family LIHTC properties in the PMA, while the majority of the existing supply being senior properties. With a limited supply of affordable housing options for the general population in the market and a stable and growing base of low-income tenants, we believe the Subject's rehabilitation will have no long-term impact on the existing area LIHTC developments. In addition, no new units will be added to the market. Between 2023 and market entry, the total number of households is expected to increase at a rate of 0.5 percent annually in the PMA. Since the Subject will continue to operate with a subsidy, we do not expect any impact on the existing low-income rental assisted housing in the market.

#### **Rent versus Buy Analysis**

We performed a rent/buy analysis. Our inputs assume a four-bedroom, single-family home listing on Zillow in the Subject's neighborhood with a purchase price of \$273,000 and an interest rate of 7.00 percent for a 30-year fixed mortgage with a ten percent down payment. This was compared with the cost to rent the Subject's four-bedroom unit at 60 percent of AMI. The analysis indicates that with a monthly differential of \$889, it is more affordable to rent than purchase a home. The rent buy analysis is illustrated in the following table.

Four-Bedroom Single-Family Home				
	\$273,000			
	\$27,300			
	\$245.700			
	7.00%			
Monthly	% of Home Value	Annual		
\$1,635		\$19,616		
\$284	1.25%	\$3,413		
\$102	0.50%	\$1,229		
	2.00%	\$5,460		
		\$2,052		
		(\$5,133)		
(Φ 120)		(40,100)		
nparison				
Monthly		Annual		
\$2,220		\$26,636		
		\$15,972		
\$889		\$10,664		
ccupancy				
nership				
	3.00%	\$8,190		
	10.00%	\$27,300		
		\$35,490		
Rental				
\$1,331				
\$2,662				
	Monthly \$1,635 \$284 \$102 \$455 \$171 (\$428) ************************************	Four-Bedroom Single-Family I \$273,000 \$27,300 \$245,700 7.00%  Monthly % of Home Value \$1,635 \$284 1.25% \$102 0.50% \$455 2.00% \$171 (\$428)  **Iparison Monthly \$2,220 \$1,331 \$889  **Ccupancy Vnership 3.00% 10.00%  **Rental \$1,331 \$1,331 \$1,331		

<sup>\*</sup> Based upon 0.50% of mortgage amount

As illustrated, the cash due at occupancy category totals more than \$35,000 for the down payment and closing costs. The cash necessary for homeownership is still a barrier to many families. In general, first-time home buyers have difficulty saving for a down payment. Further, renting at the Subject is more affordable than purchasing even a modest single-family home in the Subject's neighborhood. Overall, we believe the Subject will face limited competition from homeownership.



<sup>\*\*</sup> Utility Costs Included in Rent at Subject

Farthest Boundary Distance to Subject: 9.1 Miles

Exhibit S-2 SCSHFDA Primary Market Area Analysis Summary:										
Development Name:	Park North Apartments	Total # of Units:	84							
Address:	200 Brookhill West, Lexington, South Carolina	# of LIHTC/TEB Units:	84							
PMA Boundary:	Lake Murray and Weed Drive to the north, Interstate 20 to the south, Interstate 26 to the east, and	nd Calks Ferry Road to the we	st.							

Rental	Housing Stock (for	and on page 40	)	
Туре	# of Properties	Total Units	Vacant Units	Average Occupancy
All Rental Housing	42	11,248	230	97.96%
Market-Rate Housing	30	10,581	225	97.87%
Assisted/Subsidized Housing not to include LIHTC	5	239	1	99.58%
LIHTC (All that are stabilized)*	4	428	4	99.07%
Stabilized Comparables**	8	1,850	30	98.38%
Non Stabilized Comparables	0	0	0	

<sup>\*</sup> Stabilized occupancy of at least 93% (Excludes projects still in initial lease up).

Development Type: Family

		Subject	Developme	ent		Highest Unadjusted						
Units	Bedrooms	Baths	Size (SF)	Proposed Tenant Rent	Per Unit Per SF		Per SF Advantage (%)		Per Unit		Per SF	
8	1	1	563	\$866	\$1,110	\$	1.97	21.98%	\$1,451	\$	2.58	
4	1	1	563	\$866	\$1,110	\$	1.97	21.98%	\$1,451	\$	2.58	
24	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,246	\$	1.50	17.17%	\$1,762	\$	2.12	
2	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,246	\$	1.50	17.17%	\$1,762	\$	2.12	
12	2	1	832	\$1,032	\$1,246	\$	1.50	17.17%	\$1,762	\$	2.12	
23	3	2	1011	\$1,195	\$1,595	\$	1.58	25.08%	\$1,983	\$	1.96	
1	3	2	1011	\$1,195	\$1,595	\$	1.58	25.08%	\$1,983	\$	1.96	
2	3	2	1011	\$1,195	\$1,595	\$	1.58	25.08%	\$1,983	\$	1.96	
8	4	2	1118	\$1,331	\$1,917	\$	1.71	30.57%	\$1,521	\$	1.36	
Gros	s Potential	Rent Mo	onthly*	\$ 91,326	\$ 117,474			22.26%				

<sup>\*</sup>Market Advantage is calculated using the following formula: Gross HUD FMR (minus) Net Proposed Tenant Rent (divided by) Gross HUD FMR. The calculation should be

	Demographic Data (found on page 42)							
	2010		2023			2025		
Renter Households	9,536	26.30%	10,743		24.30%	10,642	23.70%	
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (LIHTC)	-	-	6,459		60.10%	6,188	58.20%	
Income-Qualified Renter HHs (MR)	-	-	-		-	-	-	

	Targeted Inco	me-Qualifie	58			
Type of Demand	50%	60%	Market Rate	Editable	Editable	Overall
Renter Household Growth		-271				-271
Existing Households (Overburd + Substand)		2,560				2,560
Homeowner conversion (Seniors)						
Other:						
Less Comparable/Competitive Supply		144				144
Net Income-qualified Renters HHs	0	2,145	0	0	0	2,145

Capture Rates (found on page 59							
Targeted Population	50%	60%	Market Rate				Overall
Capture Rate		3.90%					3.90%
	Absor	ption Rate (f	ound on page 5	9	)		
Absorption Period 6	months.						



Bedroom Type	# of Units	Proposed Tenant Paid Rent	Net Proposed Tenant Rent by Bedroom Type	Gross HUD FMR	Gross HUD FMR Total	Tax Credit Gross Rent Advantage
1BR	8	\$866	\$6,928	\$1,110	\$8,880	22.0%
1BR	4	\$866	\$3,464	\$1,110	\$4,440	22.0%
2BR	24	\$1,032	\$24,768	\$1,246	\$29,904	17.2%
2BR	2	\$1,032	\$2,064	\$1,246	\$2,492	17.2%
2BR	12	\$1,032	\$12,384	\$1,246	\$14,952	17.2%
3BR	23	\$1,195	\$27,485	\$1,595	\$36,685	25.1%
3BR	1	\$1,195	\$1,195	\$1,595	\$1,595	25.1%
3BR	2	\$1,195	\$2,390	\$1,595	\$3,190	25.1%
4BR	8	\$1,331	\$10,648	\$1,917	\$15,336	30.6%
Totals	84	•	\$91,326		\$117,474	22.3%

Source: SC Housing, Novogradac, December 2023





#### **PROJECT DESCRIPTION**

**Development Location:** The Subject is located at 200 Brookhill West, Lexington, Lexington

County, SC 29072.

Construction Type: The Subject consists of nine two-story, garden-style residential

buildings and one, one-story community building. The buildings are

wood-frame with brick exteriors with pitched asphalt roofs.

Year Built: The Subject was originally constructed as a Section 8 development

in 1980, and is proposed for renovations utilizing LIHTCs.

Occupancy Type: For SC Housing purposes, the tenancy is considered general

population. The targeted tenancy is not age-restricted and will

consist of primarily one to six-person households.

Target Income Group: The Subject will continue to target income-qualified family

households with one to six persons. Based on the unit mix, the annual household income levels will range from \$32,400 to \$58,440 for the units at the 60 percent AMI level; however, the Subject is fully subsidized allowing tenants to pay 30 percent of their income toward rent, which effectively lowers the minimum

income to \$0.

Special Population Target: None.

Number of Units by Unit Type: The Subject includes 12 one-bedroom units, 38 two-bedroom

units, 26 three-bedroom units, and eight four-bedroom units.

Number of Buildings and Stories: The Subject consists of nine two-story, garden-style residential

buildings and one, one-story community building.

**Unit Mix:** The following table summarizes the Subject's unit sizes.

**UNIT MIX AND SQUARE FOOTAGE** 

Unit Tuno	Number of	Unit Size	Net Leasable
Unit Type	Units	(SF)	Area
1BR / 1BA	12	563	6,756
2BR / 1BA	38	832	31,616
3BR / 2BA	26	1,011	26,286
4BR / 2BA	8	1,118	8,944
TOTAL	84		73,602

Structure Type/Design: The Subject consists of nine two-story, garden-style residential

buildings and one, one-story community building. The buildings are

wood-frame with brick exteriors with pitched asphalt roofs.



Proposed Rents and Utility Allowance:

The following table details the Subject's proposed rents, utility allowances, unit mix, and unit sizes. It should be noted that all units will continue to benefit from Section 8 subsidies, and tenants will continue to contribute 30 percent of income as rent, not to exceed the lesser of the LIHTC rents and contract rents.

#### PROPOSED RENTS

Unit Type	Unit Size (SF)	# Units	Asking Rent	Utility Allowance*	Gross Rent	2023 LIHTC Maximum Allowable Gross Rent	Proposed Contract Rent**
				@60% (Sect	ion 8)		
1BR/1BA	563	8	\$866	\$79	\$945	\$945	\$1,325
1BR/1BA - ADA	563	4	\$866	\$79	\$945	\$945	\$1,350
2BR/1BA - 1st Story	832	2	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,475
2BR/1BA	832	24	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,450
2BR/1BA – Newly Replaced	832	12	\$1,032	\$102	\$1,134	\$1,134	\$1,500
3BR/2BA - ADA	1,011	1	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,825
3BR/2BA	1,011	23	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,800
3BR/2BA - 1st Story	1,011	2	\$1,195	\$114	\$1,309	\$1,309	\$1,825
4BR/2BA	1,118	8	\$1,331	\$130	\$1,461	\$1,461	\$1,975
Total		84					

<sup>\*</sup>According to Subject's HAP Contract effective December 1, 2023

#### **Utility Structure/Allowance:**

The tenant is responsible for general electric, central air conditioning, electric cooking, electric heating, and electric water heating. The landlord is responsible for cold water, sewer, and trash expenses, as well as all common area utilities. There are no proposed changes to the tenant-paid utility structure post-renovation. The utility structure varies among the comparable properties; we have adjusted the comparables' rents in accordance with the utility schedule obtained from SC State Housing Finance and Development Agency, effective February 27, 2023, which is the most recent available.

## Existing or Proposed Project-Based Rental Assistance:

All of the Subject's units will continue to operate with Section 8 subsidy; thus, tenants in these units will continue to pay 30 percent of their income towards rent.

#### **Community Amenities**

The Subject's community amenities include a central laundry facility, off-street parking, on-site management, business center, community room, and recreational areas. Post-renovation, the Subject's community amenities will also include a playground. The Subject offers video surveillance as a security feature. Post-renovation, the Subject's security features will remain the same.

#### **Unit Amenities**

The Subject's unit amenities include blinds, balcony/patios, carpeting, a coat closet, central heating and cooling, and walk-in closets. Kitchen appliances include a range/oven



<sup>\*\*</sup> According to third-part RCS (post-renovation scenario) conducted by Doyle Real Estate Advisors LLC, effective December 2023

and refrigerator. Post-renovation, in-unit amenities will remain the same.

#### Current Occupancy/Rent Levels:

The following table summarizes current tenant-paid rents at the Subject. According to a rent roll dated October 31, 2023, the Subject was fully occupied. Historic vacancy levels at the Subject between 2021 and 2023 ranged from 2.2 to 4.4 percent.

#### CURRENT RENTS AND OCCUPANCY

Unit Type	Current Unit Mix	Occupancy Rate	Rent Effective 12/01/2022	Rent Effective 12/01/2023	Minimum Tenant Paid Rent	Maximum Tenant Paid Rent	Average Tenant Paid Rent
1BR / 1BA	12	100%	\$1,012	\$1,055	\$185	\$468	\$270
2BR / 1BA	2	100%	\$1,191	\$1,241	\$343	\$365	\$354
2BR / 1BA	12	100%	\$1,216	\$1,267	\$163	\$786	\$359
2BR / 1BA	24	100%	\$1,165	\$1,214	\$96	\$770	\$272
3BR / 2BA	2	100%	\$1,344	\$1,400	\$251	\$1,063	\$657
3BR / 2BA	24	100%	\$1,318	\$1,373	\$27	\$863	\$211
4BR / 2BA	8	100%	\$1,625	\$1,693	\$109	\$640	\$371

#### Scope of Renovations:

According to information provided by the developer, the total renovation hard costs are estimated to be approximately \$65,000 per unit. Based on the information from the developer, renovations will occur with limited tenant displacement. The scope of renovations includes, but is not limited to:

- Parking and drives: full mill, overlay, and striping
- Jet all existing sanitary sewer lines from buildings to street
- Concrete repair and replace all steps, sidewalks, & curbs
- Make all accessible routes, ramps & handrails throughout compliant
- Add dumpster enclosures
- Site lighting
- New signage package
- Landscape upgrades
- Replace roofing
- Upgrades to leasing office and laundry facility
- Instillation of playground
- Replace mailboxes
- Upgrade leasing office
- ADA compliant community spaces



- Repair damaged railings in breezeways
- Repair fence
- Paint exterior
- Repair masonry
- Replace vinyl siding
- Replace all exterior doors
- Upgrade kitchens to include flooring, painting, cabinets, and countertops
- New energy star appliance package refrigerator, microwave/rangehood combo, range
- Upgrade bathrooms to include flooring, painting, cabinets, & sinks
- Upgrade all fixtures and toilets to be low flow
- Upgrade to energy efficient lighting package
- Replace bathtub and shower surround
- Replace outdated ceiling fans and light fixtures
- Install new blinds
- Replace outlets and covers as needed



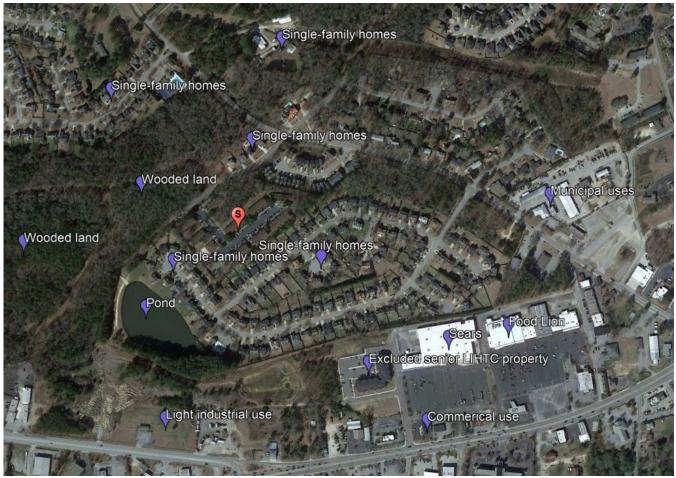


#### **SITE DESCRIPTION**

The location of a multifamily property can have a substantial negative or positive impact upon the performance, safety, and appeal of the project. The site description discusses the physical features of the site, as well as the layout, access issues, and traffic flow.

Date of Site Visit: November 28, 2023.

**Surrounding Land Uses:** The following map and pictures illustrate the surrounding land uses.



Source: Google Earth, December 2023

Physical Features of Site:

The Subject site is generally irregular in shape, generally level, and is currently zoned HDR (High Density Residential). The Subject improvements include nine two-story, garden-style residential buildings and one, one-story community building situated on 7.53 acres.

Location/Surrounding Uses:

The Subject is located in a mixed-use neighborhood in northwestern Lexington, characterized by single-family homes, municipal uses, recreational, and commercial uses. Land use to the north of the Subject, across Brookhill, includes single-family homes in average condition and forested land, followed by continued forested land.



Land use to the south of the Subject consists of single-family homes in average to good condition, followed by commercial uses and Autumnwood Crossing Apartments, an excluded senior LIHTC property, in excellent condition. Land use to the west of the Subject includes single-family homes in average to good condition, followed by forested land. Land use to the east of the Subject includes single-family homes in average to good condition. Overall, land uses in the Subject's neighborhood are in average to excellent condition, with the majority in good condition. There are no observed negative influences or nuisances in the area. Overall, the Subject site is considered a good site for rental housing.



#### PHOTOGRAPHS OF SUBJECT SITE AND SURROUNDING USES



Subject's signage



Subject's exterior



Subject's exterior



Subject's exterior and typical surface parking



Subject's community building and exterior mailboxes



Subject's recreational area







Subject's leasing office

Subject's central laundry facility





Typical living room

Typical kitchen





Typical bathroom

Typical bedroom





Typical kitchen

Typical dining area





Typical living room

Typical bedroom





Typical bedroom

Typical bathroom





Typical kitchen

Typical living room





Typical bedroom

Typical bedroom



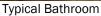


Typical bedroom

Typical bathroom







Typical living room





Typical kitchen

Typical bedroom





Typical bedroom

Typical bedroom

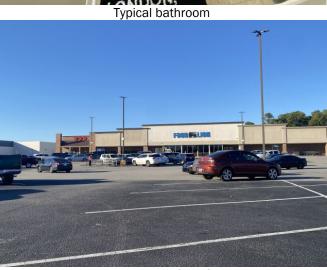




Typical bedroom

relations to the solution of the solution of







Food Lion south of the Subject

Typical commercial/retail southeast of the Subject



Typical single-family home in Subject neighborhood



Typical single-family home in Subject neighborhood



Typical single-family home in Subject neighborhood



Typical single-family home in Subject neighborhood



View east along Brookhill West



View west along Brookhill West

Visibility/Views:

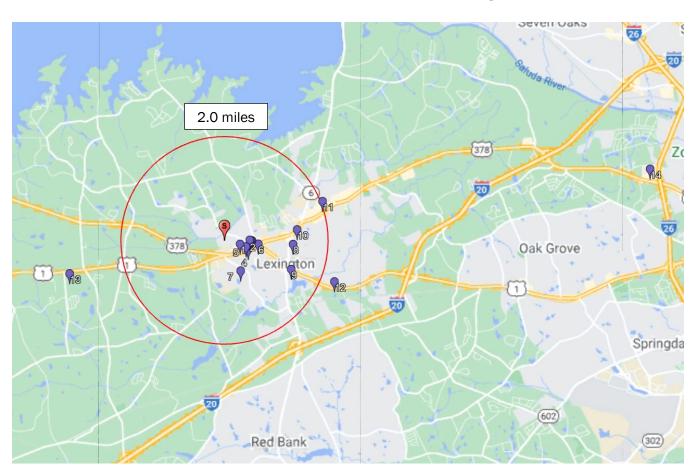
The Subject has average visibility from Brookhill West. Views to the north of the Subject include single-family homes in average condition and forested land. Views to the south of the Subject are single-family homes in average to good condition. Views to the east of the Subject are single-family homes in average to good condition. Views to the west of the Subject include single-family homes in average to good condition. Overall, visibility and views are considered average/typical.

**Detrimental Influence:** 

We are unaware of any detrimental influences.

Proximity to Local Services:

The Subject is located in reasonable proximity to local services including medical services and retail. The following table details the Subject's distance from key locational amenities. A *Locational Amenities Map* and table is following.





#### **LOCATIONAL AMENITIES**

Map#	Service or Amenity	Distance from Subject (Crow)
1	Food Lion	0.4 miles
2	Lexington County Fire Station 10	0.5 miles
3	Lexington Leisure Center	0.5 miles
4	Ameris Bank	0.5 miles
5	United States Postal Service	0.5 miles
6	Walgreens Pharmacy	0.7 miles
7	Lexington County Sheriff's Department	0.8 miles
8	Lexington Elementary School	1.3 miles
9	Bus Stop	1.4 miles
10	Lexington Middle School	1.4 miles
11	Walmart Supercenter	1.9 miles
12	Lexington County Public Library	2.3 miles
13	Lexington High School	3.1 miles
14	Lexington Medical Center	8.2 miles

#### **Availability of Public Transportation:**

Central Midlands Regional Transit Authority (The COMET) provides public transportation throughout Lexington County and the Columbia region. The COMET operates 39 fixed-routes throughout the region. Fixed route fares are \$2.00, while discounted fares are \$1.00 for seniors ages 65 and older, persons with disabilities, veterans, Medicare card holders, and youth ages 16 to 18. All daily passes are available for \$4.00, while discounted daily fares are available for \$2.00. Children 15 years and under ride free. The nearest bus stop is located 1.4 miles southeast of the Subject at the Lexington County Treasurer's Office, and is served by Route 97.

# Road/Infrastructure Proposed Improvements:

We witnessed no current road improvements within the Subject's immediate neighborhood.

#### Crime Rates:

The following table illustrates crime statistics in the Subject's PMA compared to the MSA.

#### **2023 CRIME INDICES**

	PMA	MSA
Total Crime*	120	151
Personal Crime*	108	172
Murder	76	151
Rape	130	140
Robbery	52	131
Assault	134	196
Property Crime*	122	149
Burglary	113	148
Larceny	130	150
Motor Vehicle Theft	83	141

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

\*Unweighted aggregations

Total crime indices in the PMA are above the national average and below the surrounding MSA. The Subject currently offers video surveillance as a security feature. According to conversations with the



Subject's property manager, crime has not been an issue at the Subject site in the past. Five of the comparables reported offering some sort of security feature; as such, the Subject will be slightly inferior to slightly superior to the comparables in terms of security features.

Access and Traffic Flow:

The Subject is accessible via the south side of Brookhill West. Brookhill West is a two-lane lightly traveled street providing access to Park Road to the east. Park Road is a two-lane moderately traveled road traversing northwest and southeast, providing access to West Main Street approximately 0.5 miles southeast of the Subject. Main Street provides access to Interstate 20 approximately 3.5 miles southeast of the Subject. Interstate 20 provides access throughout the region, as well as to other arterials and interstates such as Interstates 26 and 77, Highway 21, and Route 277. Interstate 77 provides access to Charlotte approximately 80 miles north of the Subject, while Interstate 26 provides access to Charleston 100 miles southeast of the Subject. Overall, access is considered average/typical, and traffic flow in the Subject's immediate area is considered light.

Positive/Negative Attributes:

The Subject will have overall good access to area retail and community services in Lexington, most of which are within three miles of the Subject site. The Subject site is considered to be an adequate location for an affordable multifamily development.





#### PRIMARY MARKET AREA

For the purpose of this study, it is necessary to define the market area, or the area from which potential tenants for the project are likely to be drawn. In some areas, residents are very much "neighborhood oriented" and are generally very reluctant to move from the area where they have grown up. In other areas, residents are much more mobile and will relocate to a completely new area, especially if there is an attraction such as affordable housing at below market rents.

The Subject is located in the northwestern portion of Lexington, South Carolina. The Primary Market Area (PMA) for the Subject covers approximately 106 square miles and consists largely of Lexington, as well as portions of the communities of Yacht Cove, Walden, Seven Oaks, and Oak Grove to the east. The boundaries of the PMA are defined as Lake Murray and Weed Drive to the north, Interstate 20 to the south, Interstate 26 to the east, and Calks Ferry Road to the west. Therefore, we anticipate that the majority of the Subject's tenants will come from within the boundaries of the PMA. We confirmed the PMA with property managers in the area, including the Subject's property manager. Approximate distances to the farthest boundaries of the PMA in each direction are as follows:

North: 6.0 miles East: 9.1 miles South: 6.6 miles West: 6.1 miles

The PMA includes all or part of the following census tracts:

CENS	US TRACTS
45063021041	45063021019
45063021040	45063021020
45063021045	45063020506
45063021028	45063020510
45063021023	45063020511
45063020513	45063021106
45063021029	45063021111
45063021030	45063021112
45063021046	45063021110
45063021021	45063021116
45063021048	45063021050
45063021047	45063021032
45063021031	45063021039
45063021049	45063021038
45063020512	45063021115
45063021109	45063021025

The primary market area has been identified based upon conversations with management at market rate and LIHTC properties in the area as well as other market participants in addition to demographic characteristics of census tracts within the area. Although we believe that neighborhood characteristics and geographic/infrastructure barriers are typically the best indicators of PMA boundaries, we have also examined demographic characteristics of census tracts in and around the Lexington area in an effort to better identify the Subject's PMA. It is important to note however that we do not base our PMA determinations on census tract information alone as these boundaries are rarely known to the average person.

The secondary market area (SMA) for the Subject is considered to be the Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA), which consists of Richland, Lexington, Saluda, Kershaw, Fairfield, and Calhoun Counties.



As per South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) guidelines, we have provided a table that illustrates the racial characteristics of the PMA, as well as data for the MSA and nation.

**2020 POPULATION BY RACE** 

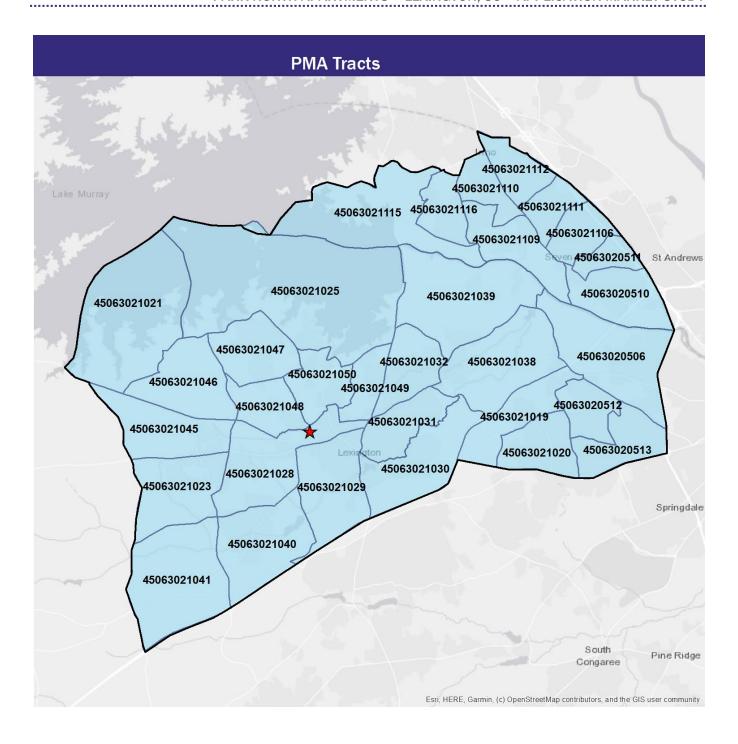
	PMA		MS	SA .	USA	
Total	90,616	-	767,598	-	308,730,056	-
White	72,694	80.2%	463,516	60.4%	223,541,434	72.4%
Black	12,129	13.4%	255,104	33.2%	38,927,189	12.6%
American Indian	259	0.3%	2,746	0.4%	2,932,204	0.9%
Asian	2,211	2.4%	12,704	1.7%	14,673,743	4.8%
Pacific	53	0.1%	658	0.1%	540,007	0.2%
Other	1,712	1.9%	17,873	2.3%	19,106,694	6.2%
Two or More Races	1,558	1.7%	14,997	2.0%	9,008,785	2.9%
Total Hispanic	4,210	-	39,153	-	50,474,965	-
Hispanic: White	2,175	51.7%	15,589	39.8%	26,733,907	53.0%
Hispanic: Black	148	3.5%	2,775	7.1%	1,243,402	2.5%
Hispanic: American Indian	28	0.7%	487	1.2%	685,143	1.4%
Hispanic: Asian	14	0.3%	161	0.4%	209,121	0.4%
Hispanic: Pacific	2	0.0%	135	0.3%	58,436	0.1%
Hispanic: Other	1,573	37.4%	16,878	43.1%	18,502,462	36.7%
Hispanic: Two or More Races	269	6.4%	3,128	8.0%	3,042,490	6.0%

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

Per specific SC Housing guidelines, we have not accounted for leakage and have assumed 100 percent of demand will come from within the PMA boundaries.

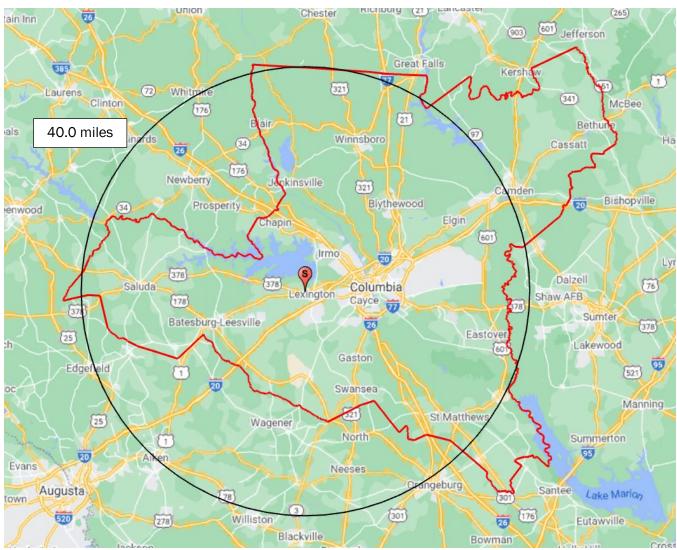
The following maps outline the PMA and MSA, and identifies the census tracts included within the PMA boundaries.







# **Secondary Market Area Map**



Source: Google Earth, December 2023

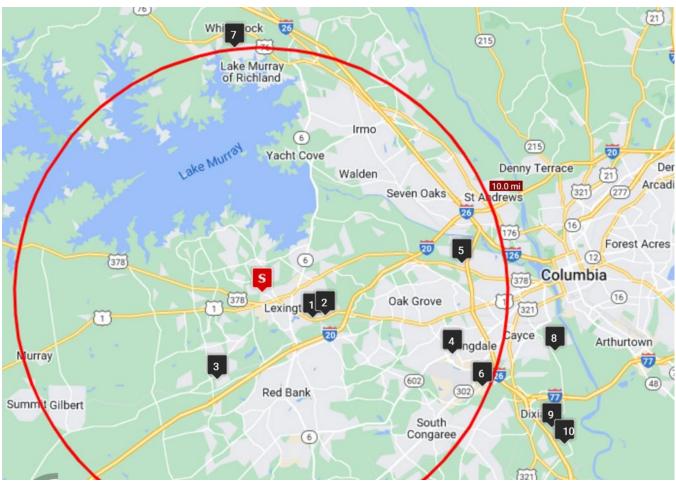




#### **MARKET AREA ECONOMY**

# **Map of Employment Centers**

The following map illustrates the Subject's location compared to major employment centers in the surrounding areas.



Source: Google Earth, December 2023

#### **MAJOR EMPLOYERS - LEXINGTON COUNTY**

#	Service or Amenity	Drive Time
1	Lexington County	Healthcare
2	Lexington County School District	Education
3	Michelin North America, Inc.	Utility
4	Spectrum	Distribution Center
5	Lexington Medical Center	Education
6	UPS	Healthcare
7	Lexington-Richland School District Five	Public Administration
8	Dominium Energy	Manufacturing
9	Amazon.com Fulfillment Center	Distribution
10	Nephron Pharmaceuticals	Telephone/Internet Services



#### **Employment by Industry**

The following table illustrates employment by industry for the PMA as of 2023.

2023 - EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY

	PMA					
Industry	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
illuustry	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed		
Healthcare/Social Assistance	6,868	12.6%	22,115,876	13.6%		
Educational Services	6,279	11.5%	14,946,247	9.2%		
Retail Trade	5,629	10.3%	16,983,329	10.4%		
Manufacturing	4,334	7.9%	16,269,811	10.0%		
Public Administration	4,124	7.6%	7,857,180	4.8%		
Construction	3,776	6.9%	11,436,301	7.0%		
Prof/Scientific/Tech Services	3,680	6.7%	13,955,403	8.6%		
Finance/Insurance	3,645	6.7%	8,135,144	5.0%		
Accommodation/Food Services	3,453	6.3%	10,883,169	6.7%		
Other Services	3,244	5.9%	7,645,568	4.7%		
Admin/Support/Waste Mgmt Srvcs	2,703	5.0%	7,195,078	4.4%		
Transportation/Warehousing	2,171	4.0%	9,030,239	5.5%		
Real Estate/Rental/Leasing	991	1.8%	2,901,274	1.8%		
Wholesale Trade	954	1.7%	3,029,965	1.9%		
Arts/Entertainment/Recreation	903	1.7%	3,578,110	2.2%		
Information	865	1.6%	3,143,826	1.9%		
Utilities	726	1.3%	1,335,595	0.8%		
Agric/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting	164	0.3%	1,800,335	1.1%		
Mgmt of Companies/Enterprises	73	0.1%	216,588	0.1%		
Mining	18	0.0%	572,355	0.4%		
Total Employment	54,600	100.0%	163,031,393	100.0%		

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

Employment in the PMA is concentrated in healthcare/social assistance, educational services, and retail trade, which collectively comprise 34.4 percent of local employment. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile, and prone to contraction during economic recessions. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare/social assistance industry, which typically exhibits greater stability during economic recessions. Relative to the nation, the PMA features comparatively greater employment in the public administration, educational services, and finance/insurance industries. Conversely, the PMA is underrepresented in the manufacturing, prof/scientific/tech services, and transportation/warehousing sectors.

The following table illustrates the changes in employment by industry from 2010 to 2023, in the Subject's PMA.



2010-2023 CHANGE IN EMPLOYMENT - PMA

2010-2025 CHANGE IN EMPLOTIMENT - FINA								
	<u>20:</u>			<u>23</u>	<u>2010-2023</u>			
Industry	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Growth	Annualized		
madatiy	Employed	Employed	Employed	Employed	GIOWAII	Percent Change		
Healthcare/Social Assistance	5,766	12.6%	6,868	12.6%	1,102	1.5%		
Educational Services	4,898	10.7%	6,279	11.5%	1,381	2.2%		
Retail Trade	4,770	10.4%	5,629	10.3%	859	1.4%		
Manufacturing	3,007	6.6%	4,334	7.9%	1,327	3.4%		
Public Administration	4,128	9.0%	4,124	7.6%	-4	0.0%		
Construction	2,861	6.3%	3,776	6.9%	915	2.5%		
Prof/Scientific/Tech Services	3,531	7.7%	3,680	6.7%	149	0.3%		
Finance/Insurance	3,617	7.9%	3,645	6.7%	28	0.1%		
Accommodation/Food Services	1,942	4.3%	3,453	6.3%	1,511	6.0%		
Other Services	2,056	4.5%	3,244	5.9%	1,188	4.4%		
Admin/Support/Waste Mgmt Srvcs	1,578	3.5%	2,703	5.0%	1,125	5.5%		
Transportation/Warehousing	1,531	3.4%	2,171	4.0%	640	3.2%		
Real Estate/Rental/Leasing	1,053	2.3%	991	1.8%	-62	-0.5%		
Wholesale Trade	1,630	3.6%	954	1.7%	-676	-3.2%		
Arts/Entertainment/Recreation	546	1.2%	903	1.7%	357	5.0%		
Information	1,599	3.5%	865	1.6%	-734	-3.5%		
Utilities	732	1.6%	726	1.3%	-6	-0.1%		
Agric/Forestry/Fishing/Hunting	114	0.2%	164	0.3%	50	3.4%		
Mgmt of Companies/Enterprises	307	0.7%	73	0.1%	-234	-5.9%		
Mining	28	0.1%	18	0.0%	-10	-2.7%		
Total Employment	45,694	100.0%	54,600	100.0%	8,906	1.5%		

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

Total employment in the PMA increased at an annualized rate of 1.5 percent between 2010 and 2023. The industries which expanded most substantially during this period include accommodation/food services, educational services, and manufacturing. Conversely, the information, wholesale trade, and mgmt of companies/enterprises sectors experienced the least growth.



#### **Major Employers**

The table below shows the largest employers in Lexington County.

# MAJOR EMPLOYERS LEXINGTON COUNTY

	A1.		
Employer Name	City	Industry	# Of Employees
Lexington Medical Center	West Columbia	Healthcare	6,557
Lexington County School District One	Lexington	Education	3,750
Dominion Energy	Cayce	Utility	3,066
Amazon.com Fulfillment Center	West Columbia	Distribution Center	2,684
Lexington-Richland School District Five	Irmo	Education	2,354
Nephron Pharmaceuticals	West Columbia	Healthcare	2,014
Lexington County	Lexington	Public Administration	1,600
Michelin North America, Inc.	Lexington	Manufacturing	1,470
UPS	West Columbia	Distribution	1,329
Spectrum	Lexington	Telephone/Internet Services	1,100
Totals			25,924

Source: Central SC Alliance, December 2023

Lexington County's major employers are primarily concentrated within the healthcare, K-12 education, utility, and retail distribution sectors. Healthcare and K-12 education are historically stable industries. We believe that the diverse industries represented by major employers provide stability to the local economy.

#### **Expansions/Contractions**

We made several attempts to reach the Lexington County Economic Development Department regarding business expansions and relocations. However, we were unable to reach anyone for an interview. Based on our internet research, the following business expansions and relocations are planned for the county.

- According to the South Carolina Department of Commerce website, FN America, LLC, a global firearms manufacturer, announced plans to expand its Richland County operations as of May 2023.
   The company's \$18 million investment will create approximately 102 new jobs. The company plans to break ground in 2023 and has an estimated completion date in the first half of 2024.
- Per an article from Columbia Business Monthly, Scout Motors Inc. is set to establish its first vehicle
  manufacturing plant in Blythewood. The company is set to invest \$2 billion and has the potential to
  create 4,000 or more permanent jobs. At full capacity, the facility may be able to produce
  approximately 200,000 vehicles annually, with production expected to begin by the end of 2026.
- According to an article from May 2023 from businessfacilities.com, Xerxes, a manufacturing company, plans to expand its composite systems segment productions with an additional production facility in Richland County. The company is expected to bring approximately 80 jobs to the area. The facility is expected to be operational by the end of 2024 and will approach full production in 2026.
- According to an article from the South Carolina I-77 Alliance from September 2022, M.G.S. LLC, a military procurement company planned to expand in Columbia, South Carolina. The military procurement company is set to invest approximately \$3 million and will create 12 new jobs.
- According to an article from the South Carolina Department of Commerce in June 2021, Intertape Polymer Group (IPG), a packaging a protective solutions company, announced plans to expand operations in Richland County (in Blythewood). The company plans to invest over \$20 million and create approximately 135 new jobs over the next five years.
- According to an article from Richland County from April 2021, biotechnology company, Integrated Micro-Chromatography Systems Inc. (IMCS), located in Irmo, plans to invest \$4.1 million and create 31 new jobs over the next five years.



A Trade & Industry Development article published in March 2021, indicated that Tyson Foods, Inc.
will reestablish operations in Columbia, investing \$55 million over the next three to five years,
creating 330 new positions. This is more than double the jobs previously maintained by Tyson in
Columbia.

#### **WARN Notices**

The following table illustrates the contractions to the economy of Lexington provided by the South Carolina Department of Employment and Workforce between 2022 and 2023 year-to-date (YTD). Jobs affected represent job losses.

#### WARN LISTINGS LEXINGTON COUNTY

Company	Industry	Employees Affected	Date
Cygnus Home Service	Healthcare/Social Assistance	6	12/5/2023
HireRight, Inc.	Recruiting	57	9/1/2022
Total		63	

Source: South Carolina Department of Employment and Workforce, December 2023

As the table depicts, there were 63 layoffs/closures in Lexington County between 2022 and 2023 year-to-date. Given the size of the local economy, job losses have been relatively minimal.

#### **Employment and Unemployment Trends**

The following table details employment and unemployment trends for the MSA from 2007 to September 2023.

**EMPLOYMENT & UNEMPLOYMENT TRENDS (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)** 

<u>MSA</u>						<u>USA</u>			
Year	Total Employment	% Change	Unemployment Rate	Change	Total Employment	% Change	Unemployment Rate	Change	
2007	352,815	-	5.3%	-	146,046,667	-	4.6%	-	
2008	349,152	-1.0%	6.3%	0.9%	145,362,500	-0.5%	5.8%	1.2%	
2009	337,179	-3.4%	9.2%	3.0%	139,877,500	-3.8%	9.3%	3.5%	
2010	339,953	0.8%	9.5%	0.2%	139,063,917	-0.6%	9.6%	0.3%	
2011	343,071	0.9%	9.0%	-0.5%	139,869,250	0.6%	9.0%	-0.7%	
2012	350,699	2.2%	7.9%	-1.1%	142,469,083	1.9%	8.1%	-0.9%	
2013	357,930	2.1%	6.5%	-1.4%	143,929,333	1.0%	7.4%	-0.7%	
2014	367,597	2.7%	5.6%	-0.9%	146,305,333	1.7%	6.2%	-1.2%	
2015	377,014	2.6%	5.4%	-0.2%	148,833,417	1.7%	5.3%	-0.9%	
2016	384,046	1.9%	4.5%	-0.8%	151,435,833	1.7%	4.9%	-0.4%	
2017	378,113	-1.5%	4.0%	-0.5%	153,337,417	1.3%	4.3%	-0.5%	
2018	377,106	-0.3%	3.2%	-0.8%	155,761,000	1.6%	3.9%	-0.4%	
2019	383,652	1.7%	2.6%	-0.6%	157,538,083	1.1%	3.7%	-0.2%	
2020	374,904	-2.3%	5.1%	2.5%	147,794,750	-6.2%	8.1%	4.4%	
2021	383,823	2.4%	3.7%	-1.5%	152,580,667	3.2%	5.4%	-2.7%	
2022	388,695	1.3%	3.1%	-0.6%	158,291,083	3.7%	3.6%	-1.7%	
2023 YTD Average*	395,855	1.8%	3.0%	-0.1%	160,873,333	1.6%	3.7%	0.0%	
Sep-2022	387,398	-	2.8%	-	159,003,000	-	3.3%	-	
Sep-2023	399,584	3.1%	2.5%	-0.3%	161,669,000	1.7%	3.6%	0.3%	

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, December 2023

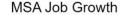
\*2023 YTD Average is through September

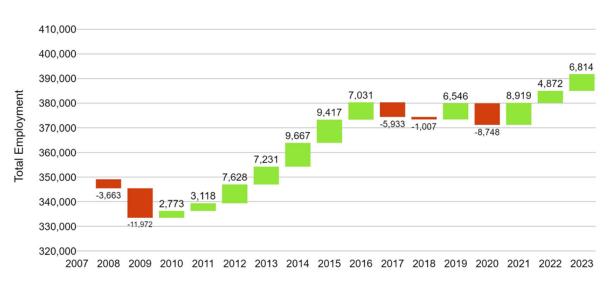
Between 2012 and 2019, job growth in the MSA was generally similar to slightly above the nation. Employment in the MSA declined by 2.3 percent in 2020 amid the pandemic, compared to 6.2 percent across the nation. The MSA subsequently recovered all pandemic-related job losses, and employment levels are currently at a record high. As of September 2023, employment in the MSA increased 3.1 percent year over year, compared to 1.7 percent growth across the nation.

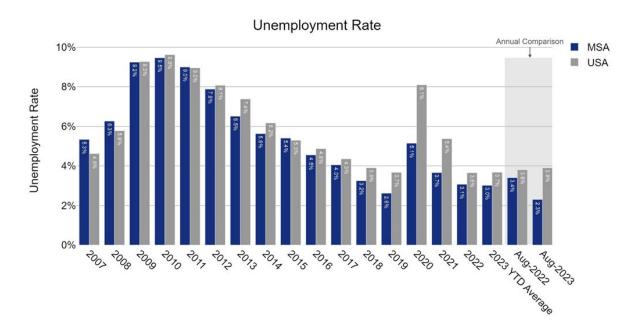


During the period preceding the onset of COVID-19 (2012 - 2019), the MSA generally experienced a lower unemployment rate relative to the nation. The MSA unemployment rate increased by 2.5 percentage points in 2020 amid the pandemic, reaching a high of 5.1 percent. For comparison, the national unemployment rate rose by 4.4 percentage points and reached a high of 8.1 percent over the same time period. According to the latest labor statistics, dated September 2023, the current MSA unemployment rate is 2.5 percent. This is well below the current national unemployment rate of 3.6 percent.

The following tables provide more illustration of the changes in employment and unemployment rate trends in the MSA.









#### **Housing and Economy**

There are eight LIHTC and five subsidized properties in the Subject's PMA, in addition to the Subject. Given the very low vacancy rates and presence of waiting lists among the LIHTC comparables, the availability of housing for low income renters is considered limited.

As noted prior, as of September 2023, the unemployment rate in the MSA is 2.5 percent, which is lower than the current national unemployment rate of 3.6 percent.

According to Zillow, the median home value of Lexington is \$203,295, up 23.4 percent from last year. However, single-family sales have begun to slow due to the recent rise in interest rates according to Realtor.com.

#### **COMMUTING PATTERNS**

The following table details travel time to work for residents within the PMA. The average travel time is approximately 26 minutes. Approximately 58.9 percent of households within the PMA have commute times of less than 25 minutes.

#### **COMMUTING PATTERNS**

ACS Commuting Time to Work	Number of Commuters	Percentage
Travel Time < 5 min	716	1.5%
Travel Time 5-9 min	3,692	7.5%
Travel Time 10-14 min	6,309	12.9%
Travel Time 15-19 min	8,397	17.1%
Travel Time 20-24 min	9,775	19.9%
Travel Time 25-29 min	3,631	7.4%
Travel Time 30-34 min	7,448	15.2%
Travel Time 35-39 min	1,616	3.3%
Travel Time 40-44 min	1,605	3.3%
Travel Time 45-59 min	3,230	6.6%
Travel Time 60-89 min	1,423	2.9%
Travel Time 90+ min	1,187	2.4%

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

#### CONCLUSION

Employment in the PMA is concentrated in healthcare/social assistance, educational services, and retail trade, which collectively comprise 34.4 percent of local employment. The large share of PMA employment in retail trade is notable as this industry is historically volatile, and prone to contraction during economic recessions. However, the PMA also has a significant share of employment in the healthcare/social assistance industry, which typically exhibits greater stability during economic recessions. As of September 2023, employment in the MSA increased 3.1 percent year over year, compared to 1.7 percent growth across the nation. According to the latest labor statistics, dated September 2023, the current MSA unemployment rate is 2.5 percent. This is well below the current national unemployment rate of 3.6 percent.



# E. COMMUNITY DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

#### **COMMUNITY DEMOGRAPHIC DATA**

The following sections will provide an analysis of the demographic characteristics within the PMA. Data such as population, households and growth patterns will be studied to determine if the PMA and the Columbia, SC Metropolitan Statistical area, which serves as the Secondary Market Area (SMA), are areas of growth or contraction. The discussions will also describe typical household size and will provide a picture of the health of the community and the economy. The discussions will also describe typical household size and will provide a picture of the health of the community and the economy. The following demographic tables are specific to the populations of the PMA, MSA, and nation.

# **Population Trends**

The following tables illustrate (a) Total Population/Growth Rate and (b) Population by Age Group.

#### **POPULATION**

Year	PMA		MSA		USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change
2010	90,616	-	767,598	-	308,730,056	-
2023	111,444	1.8%	853,294	0.9%	337,460,311	0.7%
Projected Mkt Entry	112,740	0.5%	861,921	0.5%	339,700,303	0.3%
2028	114,434	0.5%	873,202	0.5%	342,629,524	0.3%

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

#### POPULATION BY AGE GROUP

	PMA								
Age Cohort	2010	2023	Projected Mkt Entry	2028					
0-4	5,828	6,311	6,619	6,444					
5-9	6,200	6,824	6,837	6,830					
10-14	6,269	7,248	7,367	7,300					
15-19	5,590	6,726	6,596	6,670					
20-24	4,905	5,984	5,921	5,957					
25-29	6,043	6,703	7,122	6,885					
30-34	6,074	7,225	7,596	7,386					
35-39	6,396	7,598	7,793	7,683					
40-44	6,536	7,563	7,718	7,630					
45-49	6,949	7,072	7,426	7,225					
50-54	6,670	7,270	6,853	7,089					
55-59	5,920	7,126	6,833	6,999					
60-64	5,536	7,362	6,789	7,114					
65-69	3,992	6,611	6,807	6,696					
70-74	2,739	5,662	5,842	5,740					
75-79	1,996	3,764	4,750	4,191					
80-84	1,452	2,245	2,990	2,568					
85+	1,521	2,150	2,575	2,334					
Total	90,616	111,444	114,434	112,740					

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

Between 2010 and 2023, annual population growth in the PMA exceeded that of the MSA and the overall nation. Through 2028, the PMA is projected to experience annual population growth of 0.5 percent, which is similar to growth expectations for the MSA and above the nation. Overall, the historical and projected population growth rates in the PMA and MSA are positive indications of future demand for all types of housing.

The population in the PMA in 2023 was concentrated in the age groups of 35 to 39, 40 to 44, and 60 to 64, and combined these age groups represent 20.2 percent of the total population in the PMA. Through market



entry and 2028, the age groups of 35 to 39, 40 to 44, and 30 to 34 will have the highest representation in the PMA.

# **HOUSEHOLD TRENDS**

# Total Number of Households, Average Household Size, and Group Quarters

#### **HOUSEHOLDS**

Year	PMA		MSA		USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change
2010	36,225	-	294,848	-	116,709,667	-
2023	44,250	1.7%	342,770	1.3%	129,912,564	0.9%
Projected Mkt Entry	44,859	0.6%	347,671	0.7%	131,290,682	0.5%
2028	45,655	0.6%	354,081	0.7%	133,092,836	0.5%

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

Household growth in the PMA occurred at an annual rate of 1.7 percent between 2010 and 2023, which was above that of the MSA and the overall nation. Annualized PMA growth is projected to be 0.6 percent through market entry and 2028, similar to the nation and the MSA.

#### **AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE**

Year	PMA			MSA		USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	
2010	2.47	-	2.47	-	2.57	-	
2023	2.48	0.0%	2.40	-0.2%	2.53	-0.1%	
Projected Mkt Entry	2.48	-0.1%	2.39	-0.2%	2.52	-0.2%	
2028	2.47	-0.1%	2.38	-0.2%	2.51	-0.2%	

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

As of 2023, the average household size in the PMA is 2.48 persons. The average household size is expected to decrease by 0.1 percent annually in the PMA from 2023 through 2028.

#### POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS

Year	PMA		MSA		USA	
	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change	Number	Annual Change
2010	1,276	-	40,347	-	8,273,022	-
2023	1,715	2.6%	30,701	-1.8%	8,230,258	0.0%
Projected Mkt Entry	-	-	-	-	-	-
2028	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

The number of persons in group quarters increased in the PMA between 2010 and 2023, while the MSA declined, and the overall nation remained stable. Note that forecasted data for the population in group quarters is not available as growth in this population is more often a result of changes to local facilities than macro demographic trends.



# **Households by Tenure**

The table below depicts household growth by tenure from 2010 through 2028.

#### **TENURE PATTERNS PMA**

		PM	1A		
	Owner-Oo	ccupied Units	Renter-Occupied Units		
Year	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	
2010	26,689	73.7%	9,536	26.3%	
2023	33,507	75.7%	10,743	24.3%	
Projected Mkt Entry	34,216	76.3%	10,642	23.7%	
2028	35,144	77.0%	10,511	23.0%	

Source: Esri Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

As of 2023, the percentage of renter-occupied units is estimated to be 24.3 percent. This is below the estimated 35.0 percent of renter-occupied units across the overall nation (not shown). The percentage and number of renter-occupied units in the PMA is expected to decrease through market entry and 2028.

#### **Household Income Distribution**

The following table depicts household income in the PMA from 2023 to 2028.

#### HOUSEHOLD INCOME PMA

	PMA							
Income Cohort	20	)23	2	2028	Annual Change	2023 to 2028		
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage		
\$0-9,999	1,654	3.7%	1,600	3.6%	1,529	3.3%		
\$10,000-19,999	2,236	5.1%	2,145	4.8%	2,027	4.4%		
\$20,000-29,999	2,491	5.6%	2,411	5.4%	2,307	5.1%		
\$30,000-39,999	2,904	6.6%	2,768	6.2%	2,590	5.7%		
\$40,000-49,999	3,179	7.2%	3,031	6.8%	2,838	6.2%		
\$50,000-59,999	3,832	8.7%	3,640	8.1%	3,388	7.4%		
\$60,000-74,999	5,310	12.0%	5,256	11.7%	5,185	11.4%		
\$75,000-99,999	6,435	14.5%	6,562	14.6%	6,728	14.7%		
\$100,000-124,999	5,118	11.6%	5,211	11.6%	5,333	11.7%		
\$125,000-149,999	3,744	8.5%	3,923	8.7%	4,158	9.1%		
\$150,000-199,999	3,788	8.6%	4,123	9.2%	4,560	10.0%		
\$200,000+	3,559	8.0%	4,189	9.3%	5,012	11.0%		
Total	44,250	100.0%	44,859	100.0%	45,655	100.0%		

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2023, Novogradac, December 2023

As proposed, the Subject will target households earning between zero and \$58,440 and between \$32,400 and \$58,440 absent subsidy. As the table above depicts, approximately 36.9 percent of households in the PMA earned less than \$60,000 in 2023.



#### **Renter Household Income Distribution**

The following tables depict renter household incomes in the PMA in 2023, the market entry date, and 2028.

**RENTER HOUSEHOLD INCOME DISTRIBUTION - PMA** 

RENTER HOOGENGED INCOME DIGITALD THAT								
Income Cohort	2023		Projected	Projected Mkt Entry		2028		
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage		
\$0-9,999	937	8.7%	910	8.5%	874	8.3%		
\$10,000-19,999	1,009	9.4%	973	9.1%	926	8.8%		
\$20,000-29,999	951	8.9%	912	8.6%	861	8.2%		
\$30,000-39,999	1,267	11.8%	1,176	11.0%	1,056	10.0%		
\$40,000-49,999	1,255	11.7%	1,223	11.5%	1,180	11.2%		
\$50,000-59,999	1,232	11.5%	1,179	11.1%	1,109	10.6%		
\$60,000-74,999	1,279	11.9%	1,263	11.9%	1,243	11.8%		
\$75,000-99,999	1,023	9.5%	1,073	10.1%	1,138	10.8%		
\$100,000-124,999	676	6.3%	710	6.7%	755	7.2%		
\$125,000-149,999	439	4.1%	464	4.4%	496	4.7%		
\$150,000-199,999	365	3.4%	403	3.8%	453	4.3%		
\$200,000+	310	2.9%	358	3.4%	420	4.0%		
Total	10,743	100.0%	10,642	100.0%	10,511	100.0%		

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

As of 2023, approximately 62.0 percent of renter households in the PMA earn less than \$60,000 annually.

# Renter Households by Number of Persons in the Household

The following table illustrates household size for renter households in the PMA.

**RENTER HOUSEHOLDS BY NUMBER OF PERSONS - PMA** 

Household Size	2023		Project	Projected Mkt Entry		2028	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	
1 Person	4,508	42.0%	4,490	42.2%	4,467	42.5%	
2 Persons	2,840	26.4%	2,777	26.1%	2,695	25.6%	
3 Persons	1,575	14.7%	1,561	14.7%	1,543	14.7%	
4 Persons	1,142	10.6%	1,143	10.7%	1,145	10.9%	
5+ Persons	678	6.3%	671	6.3%	661	6.3%	
Total Households	10,743	100.0%	10,642	100.0%	10,511	100.0%	

Source: HISTA Data / Ribbon Demographics 2023, Novogradac, November 2023

The Subject offers one, two, three, and four-bedroom units and will generally cater to households consisting of one to six people. Thus, as indicated in the previous table and among those that are income-qualified, the Subject will support the majority of renter household sizes within the PMA.

#### **Conclusion**

The PMA experienced an annual population growth rate of 1.8 percent between 2010 and 2023, which was above the surrounding MSA and the nation during the same time period. Population growth in the PMA is expected to increase at an annual rate of 0.5 percent through market entry and 2028, similar to the MSA, but above to the overall nation. The average household size is expected to decrease slightly in the PMA from 2023 through market entry and 2028, similar to the MSA and nation during the same time period. Renter households with incomes less than \$60,000 represent 62.0 percent of the renter households in the PMA in 2023, and this share is expected to decrease slightly through market entry and 2028. Many of these households would income-qualify at the Subject.



# F. PROJECT-SPECIFIC DEMAND ANALYSIS

#### **PROJECT SPECIFIC DEMAND ANALYSIS**

The following demand analysis evaluates the potential amount of qualified households, which the Subject would have a fair chance at capturing. The structure of the analysis is based on the guidelines provided by SC Housing.

#### 1. Income Restrictions

LIHTC rents are based upon a percentage of the Area Median Gross Income (AMI), adjusted for household size and utilities. South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) will estimate the relevant income levels, based on HUD-published data, with annual updates. The income limits are calculated assuming that the maximum net rent a household will pay is 30 percent of its household income at the appropriate AMI level.

Household size is assumed to be 1.5 persons per bedroom for general population projects. For example, for one-bedroom units we assume the average income limits of a one and two-person household and for three-bedroom units we assume the average income limits for a four- and five-person household. This applies to family projects. For elderly projects, we have used a maximum income based on two-person households. Additionally, HUD assumes that one-person households are accommodated in one-bedroom units. For LIHTC income purposes, the actual size of the household is used.

To assess the likely number of tenants in the market area eligible to live in the Subject, we used Census information as provided by ESRI Demographics to estimate the number of potential tenants who would qualify to occupy the Subject as a LITHC project.

The maximum income levels are based upon information obtained from the Rent and Income Limits Calculator as accessed from Novogradac Consulting's website.

#### 2. Affordability

As discussed above, the maximum income for LIHTC units is set by HUD while the minimum is based upon the minimum income needed to support affordability. This is based upon a standard of 35 percent. Lower and moderate-income families typically spend greater that 30 percent of their income on housing. These expenditure amounts can range higher than 50 percent depending upon market area. However, the 30 to 40 percent range is generally considered a reasonable range of affordability. SC Housing guidelines utilize 35 percent for families and 40 percent for senior households, which we will use to set the minimum income levels for the demand analysis.

#### 3. Minimum and Maximum Income Levels

The following tables illustrate the minimum and maximum allowable income levels for the Subject's units, as proposed with rental assistance and as proposed absent subsidy.

#### **FAMILY INCOME LIMITS - AS PROPOSED**

Unit Type	Minimum Allowable Income	Maximum Allowable Income				
	@60% (Section 8)					
1BR	\$0	\$40,320				
2BR	\$0	\$45,360				
3BR	\$0	\$54,420				
4BR	\$0	\$58,440				



#### **FAMILY INCOME LIMITS - ABSENT SUBSIDY**

Unit Type	Minimum Allowable Income	Maximum Allowable Income
	@6	50%
1BR	\$32,400	\$40,320
2BR	\$38,880	\$45,360
3BR	\$44,880	\$54,420
4BR	\$50,091	\$58,440

#### 4. Demand

The demand for the Subject will be derived from two sources: existing households and new households. These calculations are illustrated in the following tables.

#### 4a. Demand from New Renter Households

The number of new households entering the market is the first level of demand calculated. South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) has requested that we utilize 2023 as the base year for the analysis, with demographic projections to September 2025 (Subject's market entry/anticipated completion date). This is considered the gross potential demand for the Subject property. This number is adjusted for income eligibility and renter tenure.

#### 4b. Demand from Existing Households

Demand for existing households is estimated by summing three sources of potential tenants, plus a fourth allowance for other demand, if deemed applicable. (a) The first source is tenants who are rent overburdened. These are households who are paying over 35 percent of their income in housing costs for general occupancy housing or over 40 percent of their income in housing costs for elderly housing. This number is estimated using Census 2010 or American Community Survey (ACS) data. (b) The second source is households living in substandard housing. This number is estimated using 2010 Census data. (c) The third source is those seniors likely to move from their own homes into rental housing. Data from the American Housing Survey and interviews with area senior apartment property managers regarding the number or share of current renters who originated from homeownership must be used to refine the analysis. The Subject is urban and generally not likely to attract homeowners seeking to downsize into a family rental unit. (d) The fourth potential "Other" source of demand is demand which may exist that is not captured by the above methods, which may be allowed if the factors used can be fully justified.

#### 4c. Additions to Supply

South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) guidelines indicate that units in all competing projects that were allocated, under construction, placed in service, or funded in 2022 as well as those units at properties that have not reached a stabilized occupancy of 93 percent should be removed from the demand analysis.

According to the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) LIHTC allocation lists from 2020 to 2023 year-to-date, three properties have been allocated tax credits within the PMA within the last three years, which are detailed below.

- Morgan's Crossing was allocated LIHTCs in 2022 for the new construction of 60 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2025, and will directly compete with the Subject.
- The Peaks at Lexington was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 78 one, two, and three-bedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.



 Clemons Greene was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 90 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.

A breakout of additions to supply by AMI level is shown in the following table.

#### **ADDITIONS TO SUPPLY**

Unit Type	30% AMI	40% AMI	50% AMI	60% AMI	Unrestricted	Overall
OBR						0
1BR				16		16
2BR				83		83
3BR				45		45
4BR				0		0
5BR						0
Total	0	0	0	144	0	144

#### 5. Method - Capture Rates

The above calculations and derived capture rates are illustrated in the following table. The Subject's unit mix consists of 40.4 percent of three and four-bedroom units. Pursuant to the SC Housing requirements, we have completed a refined large household capture rate analysis, which only includes three or more person households.



# 60% AMI/Section 8

# NEW RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - @60% (Section 8)

Minimum Income Limit		\$0 Maximum Income Limit					
Income Category	in Households F	seholds - Total Change PMA 2023 to Prj Mrkt ptember 2025	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Renter Households		
\$0-9,999	-27	27.2%	\$9,999	100.0%	within Bracket -27		
\$10,000-19,999	-36	35.8%	\$9,999 \$9,999	100.0%	-36		
\$20,000-29,999	-39	38.8%	\$9,999	100.0%	-39		
\$30,000-39,999	-91	90.9%	\$9,999	100.0%	-91		
\$40,000-49,999	-33	32.3%	\$9,999	100.0%	-33		
\$50,000-59,999	-53	53.0%	\$8,441	84.4%	-45		
\$60,000-74,999	-16	15.5%	\$0	0.0%	0		
\$75,000-99,999	50	-49.6%	\$0	0.0%	0		
\$100,000-124,999	34	-34.1%	\$0	0.0%	0		
\$125,000-149,999	25	-24.6%	\$0	0.0%	0		
\$150,000-199,999	38	-37.9%	\$0	0.0%	0		
\$200,000+	48	-47.4%	\$0	0.0%	0		
Total	-101	100.0%		269.8%	-271		

# POTENTIAL EXISTING HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - @60% (Section 8)

Minimum Income Limit		\$0	Maximum Income Lir	<u>'</u>	\$58,440
Income Category	Total Renter Hou	useholds PMA 2023	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Households within Bracket
\$0-9,999	937	8.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	937
\$10,000-19,999	1,009	9.4%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,009
\$20,000-29,999	951	8.9%	\$9,999	100.0%	951
\$30,000-39,999	1,267	11.8%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,267
\$40,000-49,999	1,255	11.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,255
\$50,000-59,999	1,232	11.5%	\$8,441	84.4%	1,040
\$60,000-74,999	1,279	11.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	1,023	9.5%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	676	6.3%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	439	4.1%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	365	3.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	310	2.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
Total	10,743	100.0%		60.1%	6,459

#### ASSUMPTIONS - @60% (Section 8)

			(0.000000000000000000000000000000000000		
Tenancy		Family	% of Income towards	Housing	35%
Rural/Urban			Maximum # of Occup	6	
Persons in Household	0BR	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR+
1	0%	80%	20%	0%	0%
2	0%	20%	80%	0%	0%
3	0%	0%	50%	50%	0%
4	0%	0%	20%	50%	30%
5+	0%	0%	0%	50%	50%



Demand from New Ro	enter Households 2023 to 9	September 202	25		
Income Target Popula					@60%
New Renter Househol					-101
Percent Income Quali					269.8%
New Renter Income Q	Qualified Households				-271
Demand from Existing	g Households 2023				
Demand from Rent O	verburdened Households				
Income Target Popula					@60%
Total Existing Demand	d				10,743
Income Qualified	4 I I I - I - I - I				60.1%
Income Qualified Ren	ter Housenolas dened Prj Mrkt Entry Septer	nhor 2025			6,459 34.7%
Rent Overburdened H		ilber 2025			2,244
					,
	in Substandard Housing				
Income Qualified Ren					6,459
Percent Living in Subs	Standard Housing Substandard Housing				4.9% <b>316</b>
· ·	Substantiaru nousing				310
Total Demand Total Demand from Ex	vieting Households				2,560
Total New Demand	alsung nousenolus				-271
	Plus Existing Households)				2,289
					_,
By Bedroom Demand One Person				42.2%	966
Two Persons				26.1%	597
Three Persons				14.7%	336
Four Persons				10.7%	246
Five Persons				6.3%	144
Total				100.0%	2,289
To place Person Dom	and into Podroom Typo Uni	to			
Of one-person househ	and into Bedroom Type Uni	ıs		80%	773
Of two-person househ				20%	119
Of one-person househ				20%	193
Of two-person househ				80%	478
Of three-person house	eholds in 2BR units			50%	168
Of four-person housel	nolds in 2BR units			20%	49
Of three-person house	eholds in 3BR units			50%	168
Of four-person housel	nolds in 3BR units			50%	123
Of five-person househ	olds in 3BR units			50%	72
Of four-person housel	nolds in 4BR units			30%	74
Of five-person househ	olds in 4BR units			50%	72
Total Demand					2,289
Total	Demand (Subject Unit Type	s)	Additions to Supply		Net Demand
0 BR	-	-	-	=	-
1 BR	892	-	16	=	876
2 BR	888	-	83	=	805
3 BR	363	-	45	=	318
4 BR	146	-	0	=	146
5 BR Total	2,289	-	144	=	2,145
Iotai					
O BR	Developer's Unit Mix	/	Net Demand	=	Capture Rate
1 BR	12	,	876	=	1.4%
2 BR	38	,	805	=	4.7%
3 BR	26	,	318	=	8.2%
4 BR	8	./	146	=	5.5%
5 BR	=	/	-	=	-
Total	84		2,145		3.9%



# 60% AMI - Absent Subsidy

#### NEW RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60%

Minimum Income Limit		\$32,400 Maximum Income Limit						
Income Category	in Households I	seholds - Total Change PMA 2023 to Prj Mrkt ptember 2025	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Renter Households within Bracket			
\$0-9,999	-27	27.2%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$10,000-19,999	-36	35.8%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$20,000-29,999	-39	38.8%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$30,000-39,999	-91	90.9%	\$7,598	76.0%	-69			
\$40,000-49,999	-33	32.3%	\$9,999	100.0%	-33			
\$50,000-59,999	-53	53.0%	\$8,441	84.4%	-45			
\$60,000-74,999	-16	15.5%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$75,000-99,999	50	-49.6%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$100,000-124,999	34	-34.1%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$125,000-149,999	25	-24.6%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$150,000-199,999	38	-37.9%	\$0	0.0%	0			
\$200,000+	48	-47.4%	\$0	0.0%	0			
Total	-101	100.0%		146.2%	-147			

#### POTENTIAL EXISTING HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60%

Minimum Income Limit	n Income Limit \$32,400 Maximum Income Limit			\$58,440	
Income Category	Total Renter Ho	Total Renter Households PMA 2023		Percent within	Households
				Cohort	within Bracket
\$0-9,999	937	8.7%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$10,000-19,999	1,009	9.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$20,000-29,999	951	8.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$30,000-39,999	1,267	11.8%	\$7,598	76.0%	963
\$40,000-49,999	1,255	11.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,255
\$50,000-59,999	1,232	11.5%	\$8,441	84.4%	1,040
\$60,000-74,999	1,279	11.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	1,023	9.5%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	676	6.3%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	439	4.1%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	365	3.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	310	2.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
Total	10,743	100.0%		30.3%	3,258

#### ASSUMPTIONS - 60%

Tenancy		Family	% of Income toward	s Housing	35%
Rural/Urban		Urban	Maximum # of Occu	pants	6
Persons in Household	0BR	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR+
1	O%	80%	20%	O%	0%
2	O%	20%	80%	O%	0%
3	O%	O%	50%	50%	0%
4	O%	O%	20%	50%	30%
5+	O%	O%	0%	50%	50%



Demand from New Re	enter Households 2023 to Se	eptember 202	5		
Income Target Popula	ition				-
New Renter Househo	lds PMA				-101
Percent Income Quali	fied				146.2%
New Renter Income C	ualified Households				-147
Demand from Existing	g Households 2023				
Demand from Rent O	verburdened Households				
Income Target Popula					_
Total Existing Demand					10.743
Income Qualified					30.3%
Income Qualified Ren	ter Households				3,258
Percent Rent Overbu	rdened Prj Mrkt Entry Septe	mber 2025			34.7%
Rent Overburdened H	louseholds				1,132
Demand from Living i	n Substandard Housing				
Income Qualified Ren					3,258
Percent Living in Sub	standard Housing				4.9%
Households Living in	Substandard Housing				159
Total Demand from E	vieting Heusehelde				1 201
Total Demand from Ex Total New Demand	kisting Households				1,291 -147
	lus Existing Households)				1,144
By Bedroom Demand					
One Person				42.2%	483
Two Persons				26.1%	299
Three Persons				14.7%	168
Four Persons				10.7%	123
Five Persons				6.3%	72
Total				400.00/	4 4 4 4
rotar				100.0%	1,144
	and into Bedroom Type Unit	s		100.0%	1,144
	and into Bedroom Type Unit	s		80%	386
To place Person Dem	holds in 1BR units	s			
To place Person Dem Of one-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units	s		80%	386
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units	s		80% 20%	386 60
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of one-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units	s		80% 20% 20%	386 60 97
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of one-person house Of two-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80%	386 60 97 239
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of one-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50%	386 60 97 239 84
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of one-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person hous Of four-person hous Of four-person hous Of four-person house Of five-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units	s		80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units		Additions to Supply	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units		-	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units		- 16	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units		- 16 83	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units		- 16 83 45	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361 136
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of four-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units		- 16 83	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units sholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units  - 446 444 181 73 -		- 16 83 45	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361 136 73
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR  1 BR  2 BR  3 BR  4 BR  5 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units		- 16 83 45 0	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361 136
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR  1 BR  2 BR  3 BR  4 BR  5 BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		16 83 45 0	80% 20% 20% 80% 50% 20% 50% 50% 50% 30%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		- 16 83 45 0 - 144 Net Demand	80% 20% 80% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144  Net Demand - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000  Capture Rate
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Of four-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		- 16 83 45 0 - 144 Net Demand	80% 20% 80% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144  Net Demand - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000  Capture Rate
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units sholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		- 16 83 45 0 - 144 Net Demand - 430 361 136	80% 20% 80% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144 Net Demand - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000 Capture Rate - 2.8%
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units sholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		- 16 83 45 0 - 144 Net Demand - 430 361	80% 20% 80% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144  Net Demand  - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000  Capture Rate - 2.8% 10.5%
To place Person Dem Of one-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of two-person house Of three-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of four-person house Of five-person house Of five-person house Total Demand  Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 5 BR Total  O BR 1 BR 2 BR 3 BR 4 BR 5 BR Total	holds in 1BR units holds in 1BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units holds in 2BR units seholds in 2BR units seholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units sholds in 3BR units holds in 3BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units holds in 4BR units 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100		- 16 83 45 0 - 144 Net Demand - 430 361 136	80% 20% 80% 50% 50% 50% 50% 50%	386 60 97 239 84 25 84 61 36 37 36 1,144  Net Demand  - 430 361 136 73 - 1,000  Capture Rate  - 2.8% 10.5% 19.1%



# 60% AMI/Section 8 - Large Family

# NEW RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60% (Section 8) - Large Family

Minimum Income Lin	nit	\$0	Maximum Income Lin	nit , C	\$58,440
Income Category	in Households F	seholds - Total Change PMA 2023 to Prj Mrkt ptember 2025	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Renter Households within Bracket
\$0-9,999	-27	27.2%	\$9,999	100.0%	-27
\$10,000-19,999	-36	35.8%	\$9,999	100.0%	-36
\$20,000-29,999	-39	38.8%	\$9,999	100.0%	-39
\$30,000-39,999	-91	90.9%	\$9,999	100.0%	-91
\$40,000-49,999	-33	32.3%	\$9,999	100.0%	-33
\$50,000-59,999	-53	53.0%	\$8,441	84.4%	-45
\$60,000-74,999	-16	15.5%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	50	-49.6%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	34	-34.1%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	25	-24.6%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	38	-37.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	48	-47.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
Total	-101	100.0%		269.8%	-271

# POTENTIAL EXISTING HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60% (Section 8) - Large Family

Minimum Income Lin	nit	\$0	Maximum Income Lin	nit	\$58,440
Income Category	Total Renter Ho	ouseholds PMA 2023	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Households within Bracket
\$0-9,999	937	8.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	937
\$10,000-19,999	1,009	9.4%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,009
\$20,000-29,999	951	8.9%	\$9,999	100.0%	951
\$30,000-39,999	1,267	11.8%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,267
\$40,000-49,999	1,255	11.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,255
\$50,000-59,999	1,232	11.5%	\$8,441	84.4%	1,040
\$60,000-74,999	1,279	11.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	1,023	9.5%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	676	6.3%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	439	4.1%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	365	3.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	310	2.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
Total	10,743	100.0%		60.1%	6,459

# ASSUMPTIONS - 60% (Section 8) - Large Family

Tenancy		Family	% of Income towards	Housing	35%
Rural/Urban		Urban	Maximum # of Occup	laximum # of Occupants	
Persons in Household	0BR	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR+
1	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2	0%	O%	O%	0%	0%
3	0%	O%	50%	50%	0%
4	0%	0%	20%	50%	30%
5+	0%	O%	0%	50%	50%



	Renter Households 2023 to	September 202	<b>)</b>		
Income Target Popu New Renter Housel					-101
Percent Income Ou					269.8%
	e Qualified Households				-271
Demand from Existi	ing Households 2023				
Demand from Pent	Overburdened Households				
ncome Target Popu					
Total Existing Dema					10,743
ncome Qualified					60.1%
ncome Qualified Re	enter Households				6,459
	ourdened Prj Mrkt Entry Sept	ember 2025			34.7%
Rent Overburdened	1 Households				2,244
Demand from Living	g in Substandard Housing				
ncome Qualified R					6,459
Percent Living in Su	ubstandard Housing				4.9%
Households Living i	n Substandard Housing				316
Total Demand					
	Existing Households				2,560
Total New Demand					-271
Total Demand (New	Plus Existing Households)				2,289
By Bedroom Demai	nd				
One Person Two Persons				42.2% 26.1%	
Two Persons				26.1% 14.7%	
Four Persons				10.7%	
Five Persons				6.3%	
Total				100.0%	2,289
To place Person De	mand into Bedroom Type Uni	ite			
-	seholds in 1BR units			0%	773
Of two-person hous	eholds in 1BR units			0%	119
Of one-person hous	seholds in 2BR units			0%	0
•	eholds in 2BR units			0%	0
	useholds in 2BR units			50%	168
	seholds in 2BR units			20%	49
	useholds in 3BR units seholds in 3BR units			50% 50%	168 123
•	eholds in 3BR units			50%	72
•	seholds in 4BR units			30%	74
	eholds in 4BR units			50%	72
Total Demand					1,618
Tota	al Demand (Subject Unit Type	es)	Additions to Supply		Net Demand
0 BR	-	-	-	=	-
1 BR	-	-	-	=	-
2 BR	217	-	83	=	134
3 BR	363	-	45	=	318
4 BR	146	-	0	=	146
5 BR Total	726	-	128	=	598
	Developer's Unit Mix		Net Demand		Capture Rate
0 BR	-	/	-	=	-
1 BR	-	/	-	=	-
2 BR	38	/	134	=	28.3%
3 BR	26	/	318	=	8.2%
4 BR 5 BR	8	/	146	=	5.5%
	_	/	_	=	_

598



72

12.0%

# 60% AMI - Large Households Absent Subsidy

#### NEW RENTER HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60% - Large Family

Minimum Income Limit		\$32,400	Maximum Income Li	imit	\$58,440
Income Category	in Households F	seholds - Total Change PMA 2023 to Prj Mrkt otember 2025	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Renter Households within Bracket
\$0-9,999	-27	27.2%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$10,000-19,999	-36	35.8%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$20,000-29,999	-39	38.8%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$30,000-39,999	-91	90.9%	\$7,598	76.0%	-69
\$40,000-49,999	-33	32.3%	\$9,999	100.0%	-33
\$50,000-59,999	-53	53.0%	\$8,441	84.4%	-45
\$60,000-74,999	-16	15.5%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	50	-49.6%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	34	-34.1%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	25	-24.6%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	38	-37.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	48	-47.4%	<b>\$</b> 0	0.0%	0
Total	-101	100.0%		146.2%	-147

#### POTENTIAL EXISTING HOUSEHOLD DEMAND BY INCOME COHORT - 60% - Large Family

Minimum Income Limit		\$32,400 Maximum Income Limit			
Income Category	Total Renter I	Households PMA 2023	Income Brackets	Percent within Cohort	Households within Bracket
\$0-9,999	937	8.7%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$10,000-19,999	1,009	9.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$20,000-29,999	951	8.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$30,000-39,999	1,267	11.8%	\$7,598	76.0%	963
\$40,000-49,999	1,255	11.7%	\$9,999	100.0%	1,255
\$50,000-59,999	1,232	11.5%	\$8,441	84.4%	1,040
\$60,000-74,999	1,279	11.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$75,000-99,999	1,023	9.5%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$100,000-124,999	676	6.3%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$125,000-149,999	439	4.1%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$150,000-199,999	365	3.4%	\$0	0.0%	0
\$200,000+	310	2.9%	\$0	0.0%	0
Total	10,743	100.0%		30.3%	3,258

#### ASSUMPTIONS - 60% - Large Family

Tenancy		Family	% of Income toward	ls Housing	35%
Rural/Urban		Urban	Maximum # of Occu	upants	6
Persons in Household	0BR	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR+
1	0%	0%	0%	O%	O%
2	O%	O%	O%	O%	O%
3	O%	O%	50%	50%	O%
4	O%	O%	20%	50%	30%
5+	0%	O%	O%	50%	50%



Demand from New F	Renter Households 2023 to Se	ptember 202	5		
Income Target Popu	lation				-
New Renter Househ	olds PMA				-101
Percent Income Qua	alified				146.2%
New Renter Income	Qualified Households				-147
Demand from Existin	ng Households 2023				
Demand from Rent	Overburdened Households				
Income Target Popu					
Total Existing Demar					10.743
Income Qualified	-				30.3%
Income Qualified Re	nter Households				3,258
Percent Rent Overb	urdened Prj Mrkt Entry Septen	nber 2025			34.7%
Rent Overburdened	Households				1,132
Demand from Living	in Substandard Housing				
Income Qualified Re					3,258
Percent Living in Su					4.9%
	Substandard Housing				159
Total Demand	Forte-Residence of the Control of th				4.001
	Existing Households				1,291
Total New Demand	Dive Eviation Have shalds				-147
	Plus Existing Households)				1,144
By Bedroom Deman	d			40.00/	402
One Person				42.2% 26.1%	483 299
Two Persons Three Persons				14.7%	168
Four Persons				10.7%	123
Five Persons				6.3%	72
Total				100.0%	1,144
				100.070	2,277
Of one-person house	nand into Bedroom Type Units			0%	386
Of two-person house				0%	60
Of one-person house				0%	
Of two-person house				0%	0
•	seholds in 2BR units			50%	84
Of four-person hous				20%	25
	seholds in 3BR units			50%	84
Of four-person hous	eholds in 3BR units			50%	61
Of five-person house	eholds in 3BR units			50%	36
Of four-person hous	eholds in 4BR units			30%	37
Of five-person house	eholds in 4BR units			50%	36
Total Demand					809
Total	Demand (Subject Unit Types)		Additions to Supply		Net Demand
0 BR	-	-	-	=	-
1 BR	-	-	-	=	-
2 BR	109	-	83	=	26
3 BR	181	-	45	=	136
4 BR	73	-	0	=	73
5 BR	-	-	-	=	-
Total	363		128		235
	Developer's Unit Mix	,	Net Demand		Capture Rate
0 BR	-	/	-	=	-
1 BR	- 38	/	26	_	149.0%
2 BR 3 BR	38 26	/	136	_	149.0%
4 BR	8	/	73	=	11.0%
5 BR	-	/	-	=	-
Total	72	/	235		30.7%
1000			200		00.170



#### **Conclusions**

Several factors affect the indicated capture rates and are discussed following.

- The number of general population in the PMA is expected to increase 0.5 percent annually between 2023 and projected market entry of September 2025.
- This demand analysis does not measure the PMA's or Subject's ability to attract additional or latent demand into the market from elsewhere by offering an affordable option. We believe this to be moderate and therefore the demand analysis is somewhat conservative in its conclusions because this demand is not included.

The following table illustrates demand and net demand for the Subject's units.

#### **DEMAND AND NET DEMAND**

DEMAND AND NET DEMAND								
	HH at @60% AMI/Section 8 (\$0 to \$58,440)	HH at @60% AMI (\$32,400 to \$58,440)	Large HH at @60% AMI/Section 8 (\$0 to \$58,440)	Large HH at @60% AMI (\$32,400 to \$58,440)	Overall Demand			
Demand from New								
Households (age and income	-271	-147	-271	-147	-271			
appropriate)								
PLUS	+	+	+	+	+			
Demand from Existing Renter Households - Rent Overburdened Households	2,244	1,132	2,244	1,132	2,244			
PLUS	+	+	+	+	+			
Demand from Existing Renter Households - Substandard Housing	316	159	316	159	316			
=	=	=	-	=	=			
Sub Total	2,289	1,144	2,289	1,144	2,289			
Demand from Existing Households - Elderly Homeowner Turnover (Limited to 20% where applicable)	0	0	0	0	0			
Equals Total Demand	2,289	1,144	2,289	1,144	2,289			
Less	-	-	-	-	-			
New Supply	144	144	128	128	144			
Equals Net Demand	2,145	1,000	2,161	1,016	2,145			

Note that the above *Demand and Net Demand* estimates include all income-eligible renter households. These estimates are then adjusted to reflect only the size-appropriate households by bedroom type in the following *Capture Rate Analysis*.



<b>CAPTURE</b>	RATE	<b>ANALYSIS</b>	<b>CHART</b>
----------------	------	-----------------	--------------

Bedrooms/AMI Level	Bedrooms/AMI Level Total Demand		Net Demand	Units Proposed	Capture Rate					
As Proposed										
1BR @60%/Section 8	892	16	876	12	1.4%					
2BR @60%/Section 8	888	83	805	38	4.7%					
3BR @60%/Section 8	363	45	318	26	8.2%					
4BR @60%/Section 8	4BR @60%/Section 8 146			146 0 146			8	5.5%		
Overall	2,289	144	2,145	84	3.9%					
		Absent S	Subsidy							
1BR @60%	446	16	430	12	2.8%					
2BR @60%	444	83	361	38	10.5%					
3BR @60%	181	45	136	26	19.1%					
4BR @60%	73	0	73	8	11.0%					
Overall	1,144	144	1,000	84	8.4%					

As the analysis illustrates, the Subject's capture rates with subsidy at the 60 percent AMI level range from 1.4 to 8.2 percent. Absent subsidy, the Subject's capture rates at the 60 percent AMI level range from 2.8 to 19.1 percent. The overall capture rates for the Subjects units as proposed and absent subsidy are 3.9 and 8.4 percent, respectively, and we believe there is adequate continued demand for the Subject. Further, capture rates for all units, as well as the overall property, are below the 30 percent capture rate threshold as determined by SC Housing.

#### **Absorption Rate Projected Absorption Period**

One of the comparables reported absorption information. Additionally, we included absorption information from seven properties located within 25 miles of the Subject in Lexington and Columbia. The following table details our findings.

#### **ABSORPTION**

Property Name	Program	Tenancy	City	Year	Total Units	Absorption (units/month)
The Babcock	Market	Family	Columbia	2023	208	11
O'neil Pointe	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	42	14
The Pointe At Elmwood	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	58	15
Killian Terrace	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2020	288	29
The Pointe At Lake Murray*	LIHTC	Family	Irmo	2019	60	12
Sola Station	Market	Family	Columbia	2019	339	15
Hampton's Crossing	LIHTC	Senior	Lexington	2017	48	6
Abernathy Place	LIHTC	Family	Columbia	2017	64	26
Average Affordable					93	17
Average Market					274	13
Overall Average					138	16

<sup>\*</sup>Comparable Property

If the Subject was completely vacant, we would expect the property should experience a brief lease-up period due to the sustained demand for good quality affordable housing in the PMA. Assuming the Subject was completely vacant, we believe that the Subject would experience an absorption rate of approximately 15 units per month. This equates to an absorption period of approximately five to six months. This is considered largely hypothetical as the Subject's current tenants are expected to remain income-eligible to remain at the property post-renovation. As such, we believe the Subject will in fact stabilize within one month of rehabilitation completion.





#### **SURVEY OF COMPARABLE PROJECTS**

Comparable properties are examined on the basis of physical characteristics, i.e. building type, age/quality, level of common amenities, absorption, as well as similarity in rent. We attempted to compare the Subject to complexes from the competing market to provide a broader picture of the health and available supply in the market. We surveyed many properties that we chose not to use in the survey because they were not as comparable to the Subject as others that were selected.

#### **Description of Property Types Surveyed/Determination of Number of Tax Credit Units**

We interviewed numerous properties to determine which ones were considered "true" competition for the Subject. Several properties in the market area were interviewed and not included because of their dissimilarity or other factors. Fully subsidized properties were excluded due to differing rent structures from the Subject; however, it should be noted that subsidized properties in the market area were found to have stable occupancies. The following table illustrates the excluded properties.

EXCI	IIDED	<b>PROPERTIES</b>
EAGL	・ロンヒレ	PRUPERIIES

	ACLUDED PROPERTIES	
Property Name	Rent Structure	Reason for Exclusion
Sweetbriar Apts	LIHTC	Dissimilar AMI levels
Scarlott Oaks	LIHTC	Unable to comment
Palmetto Pointe Townhouses	LIHTC	Unable to comment
River Oaks Apts	LIHTC/Section 8	Subsidized
Town & Country Apts	LIHTC	Dissimilar AMI levels
Pebble Creek	LIHTC	Dissimilar tenancy
Wescott Place	LIHTC	Dissimilar tenancy
Hampton's Crossing	LIHTC	Dissimilar tenancy
Autumnwood Crossing	LIHTC	Dissimilar tenancy
Asbury Arms	Section 8	Subsidized
Lexington South	Section 8	Subsidized
Ahepa 284-II	Section 8	Subsidized
Sandstone	Section 8	Subsidized
Lakeland Apartments	Market	Dissimilar unit mix
Lynwood Apartments	Market	Dissimilar unit mix
Court Lane Apartments	Market	Dissimilar unit mix
The Oaks	Market	Inferior property size
Cedarcrest Village	Market	More similar comparables
Lauren Ridge	Market	More similar comparables
Overlook at Golden Hills	Market	More similar comparables
Lullwater at Saluda Pointe	Market	More similar comparables



#### **Pipeline Construction/LIHTC Competition**

We were unable to reach a contact with the County of Lexington Planning Department regarding planned, proposed, or under construction developments in the PMA. Therefore, we conducted online research and utilized a CoStar new construction report. The results of our findings are detailed below.

- Station at Lake Murray is an under construction 240-unit market rate development to be located at 2211 Lake Murray Boulevard in Columbia, approximately 6.2 miles from the Subject. Construction is estimated to be finished in 2024. As a market rate development, the project will not directly compete with the Subject.
- Langley Pointe is an under construction 312-unit market rate development to be located at 50 Langley
  Drive in West Columbia, approximately 7.5 miles from the Subject. Construction is estimated to be
  finished in 2024. As a market rate development, it will not directly compete with the Subject.

#### **LIHTC Competition / Recent and Proposed Construction**

According to the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) LIHTC allocation lists from 2020 to 2023 year-to-date, three properties have been allocated tax credits within the PMA within the last three years, which are detailed below.

- Morgan's Crossing was allocated LIHTCs in 2022 for the new construction of 60 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2025, and will directly compete with the Subject.
- The Peaks at Lexington was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 78 one, two, and three-bedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.
- Clemons Greene was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 90 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.

#### **Comparable Properties**

Property managers and realtors were interviewed for information on unit mix, size, absorption, unit features and project amenities, tenant profiles, and market trends in general. Our competitive survey includes nine "true" comparable properties containing 1,850 units.

The availability of LIHTC data is considered average. There is currently eight LIHTC properties in the PMA; however, we have excluded five as senior properties, one as a subsidized property, and the remaining two properties were unable to be contacted. As such, we included four affordable developments located between 6.1 and 9.3 miles from the Subject, all of which are located outside the PMA. The market rate data, however, is also considered good. However, it should be noted that there is a lack of four-bedroom market rate comparables within the PMA. We included six market rate properties located between 1.4 and 10.7 miles from the Subject, five of which are located within the PMA. Overall, we believe the availability of data is adequate to support our conclusions. Overall, we believe the market rate properties used in our analysis are the most comparable. Other market rate properties were excluded based on unit types and inability to contact the properties.

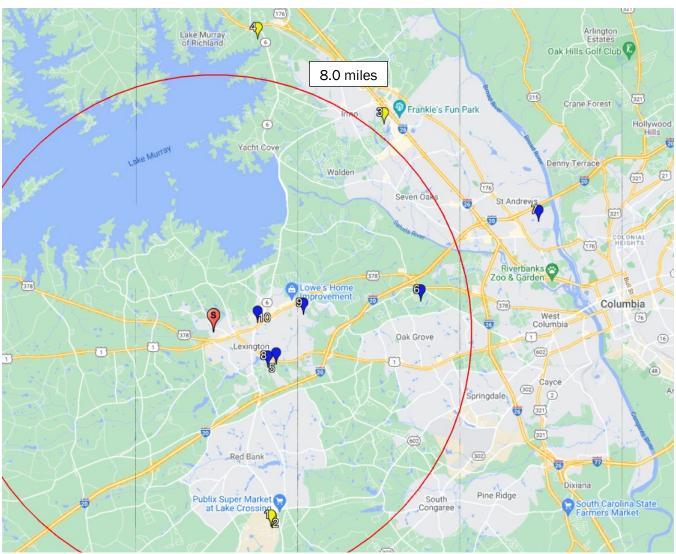
A detailed matrix describing the individual competitive properties as well as the proposed Subject is provided on the following pages. A Comparable Properties Map, illustrating the location of the Subject in relation to comparable properties is also provided on the following page. The properties are further profiled in the write-



ups following. The property descriptions include information on vacancy, turnover, absorption, age, competition, and the general health of the rental market, when available. Throughout the course of performing this analysis of the local rental market, many apartment managers, realtors, leasing agents, and owners were contacted in person, or through the telephone or email.



#### **COMPARABLE RENTAL PROPERTY MAP**



Source: Google Earth, December 2023

#### **COMPARABLE PROPERTIES**

#	Comparable Property	Comparable Property City Rent Structure		Tenancy	Distance to Subject
S	Park North Apartments	Lexington	LIHTC/ Section 8	Family	-
1	Fern Hall*	Lexington	LIHTC	Family	6.1 miles
2	Fern Hall Crossing*	Lexington	LIHTC/HOME	Family	6.2 miles
3	Harbison Gardens*	Columbia	LIHTC	Family	8.4 miles
4	The Pointe At Lake Murray*	Irmo	LIHTC	Family	9.3 miles
5	Companion At Thornhill	Lexington	Market	Family	2.1 miles
6	Lexington Place Apartments	West Columbia	Market	Family	6.5 miles
7	Prosper Fairways*	Columbia	Market	Family	10.7 miles
8	Reserve At Mill Landing	Lexington	Market	Family	1.9 miles
9	River Bluff Of Lexington	Lexington	Market	Family	2.8 miles
10	The Waterway Apartment Homes	Lexington	Market	Family	1.4 miles

\*Located outside PMA



The following tables illustrate unit mix by bedroom type and income level, square footage by bedroom type, year built, common area and in-unit amenities, rent per square foot, monthly rents and utilities included, and vacancy information for the comparable properties and the Subject in a comparative framework.

#### **SUMMARY MATRIX**

				SUMIMA	RYIVIAI	IKI	X						
#	Property Name	Distance	Type/Built/	AMI	Unit Type	#	% SF	Restriction	Rent (Adj)	Max			Vacancy
S	Park North Apartments		Renovated Garden	@60% (Section 8)	1BR/1BA	8	9.5% 563	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,325	Rent? Yes	List N/A	Units N/A	Rate N/A
•	200 Brookhill Rd W		2-stories	(	1BR/1BA	4	4.8% 563	, ,	\$1,350	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Lexington, SC		1980 / 2023		2BR/1BA	2	2.4% 832		\$1,475	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
	Lexington County		Family		2BR/1BA	24	28.6% 832		\$1,450	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
					2BR/1BA	12	14.3% 832	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,500	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
					3BR/2BA	1	1.2% 1,01	1 @60% (Section 8)	\$1,825	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
					3BR/2BA		27.4% 1,01		\$1,800	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
					3BR/2BA	2	2.4% 1,01		\$1,825	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A
					4BR/2BA	8 84	9.5% 1,11	8 @60% (Section 8)	\$1,975	Yes	N/A	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
1	Fern Hall	6.1 miles	Garden	@50% @60%	2BR/2BA		12.5% 959	@50%	\$886	Yes	No	0	0%
-	600 Fern Hall Drive	0.1111103	2-stories	20070 20070	2BR/2BA		27.5% 959		\$1,080	Yes	No	0	0%
	Lexington, SC		2004		3BR/2BA	5	12.5% 1,18		\$1,026	Yes	No	Ō	0%
	Lexington County		Family		3BR/2BA	19	47.5% 1,18	3 @60%	\$1,250	Yes	No	0	0%
						40						0	0.0%
2	Fern Hall Crossing	6.2 miles	Garden	@50% (HOME) @60%	1BR/1BA	4	8.3% 900	@50% (HOME)	\$703	Yes	No	0	0%
	123 Brevard Parkway		3-stories		2BR/2BA	10	20.8% 1,20	0 @50% (HOME)	\$886	Yes	No	0	0%
	Lexington, SC		2007		2BR/2BA		20.8% 1,20		\$1,080	Yes	No	0	0%
	Lexington County		Family		3BR/2BA		25.0% 1,30		\$1,026	Yes	No	0	0%
					3BR/2BA		25.0% 1,30	0 @60%	\$1,250	Yes	No	0	0%
_	Harbiasa Cardana	0.4 : !	Candan	@60%	0DD /4 EDA	48	44 40/ 4 00	9.00%	¢4.047	NI-	NI-	0	0.0%
3	Harbison Gardens 401 Columbiana Drive	8.4 miles	Garden 2-stories	@60%	2BR/1.5BA 3BR/2BA	20	11.1% 1,02 35.6% 1,22		\$1,017 \$1,165	No No	No No	N/A	N/A N/A
	Columbia, SC		1995 / 2013		4BR/2BA		53.3% 1,32		\$1,105	No	No	N/A N/A	N/A
	Richland County		Family		TONY ZOA	30	33.370 1,32	3 @00%	Ψ1,231	140	140	IV/A	IN/A
	momana ocumy					180	)					4	2.2%
4	The Pointe At Lake Murray	9.3 miles	Garden	@50% @60%	2BR/2BA	6	10.0% 956	@50%	\$1,023	Yes	Yes	0	0%
	110 Ballentine Park Rd		3-stories		2BR/2BA	24	40.0% 956	@60%	\$1,212	Yes	Yes	0	0%
	Irmo, SC		2019		3BR/2BA	6	10.0% 1,11	9 @50%	\$1,205	Yes	Yes	0	0%
	Richland County		Family		3BR/3BA	24	40.0% 1,11	9 @60%	\$1,423	Yes	Yes	0	0%
						60						0	0.0%
5	Companion At Thornhill	2.1 miles	Garden	Market	1BR/1BA	40			\$1,209	N/A	No	0	0%
	930 E Main Street		2-stories		2BR/1BA		16.7% 1,02		\$1,286	N/A	No	0	0%
	Lexington, SC		1999		2BR/2BA		44.4% 1,17		\$1,316	N/A	No	0	0%
	Lexington County		Family		3BR/2BA	180	16.7% 1,40	2 Market	\$1,527	N/A	No	0	0% 0.0%
6	Lexington Place Apartments	6.5 miles	Various	Market	1BR/1BA		21.1% 700	Market	\$1,070	N/A	Yes	0	0.0%
O	901 Rob Roy Ct	0.5 miles	2-stories	Warnet	2BR/1.5BA		65.6% 1,14		\$1,070	N/A	Yes	0	0%
	West Columbia, SC		1972		3BR/2BA		13.2% 1,30		\$1,295	N/A	Yes	Ō	0%
	Lexington County		Family		- /					,			
						227	,					0	0.0%
7	Prosper Fairways	10.7 miles	Garden	Market	1BR/1BA	160	35.2% 672	Market	\$776	N/A	No	N/A	N/A
	1800 Longcreek Drive		2-stories		1BR/1BA		12.5% 678		\$776	N/A	No	N/A	N/A
	Columbia, SC		1985 / 2008		2BR/1BA		3.5% 825		\$903	N/A	No	N/A	N/A
	Richland County		Family		2BR/1BA		13.0% 912		\$903	N/A	No	N/A	N/A
					2BR/1.5BA		15.6% 918		\$903	N/A	No	N/A	N/A
					2BR/2BA 3BR/2BA	24	11.0% 983 5.3% 1,30		\$954 \$1,490	N/A N/A	No No	N/A N/A	N/A N/A
					4BR/2BA		4.0% 1,50		\$1,490 \$1,521	N/A N/A	No No	N/A	N/A N/A
					TOIN ZUM	455		- Indingt	¥1,021	11/ /	140	10	2.2%
8	Reserve At Mill Landing	1.9 miles	Garden	Market	1BR/1BA		16.9% 716	Market	\$1,194	N/A	No	1	2.3%
	809 E Main Street		3-stories		1BR/1BA		16.2% 780		\$1,265	N/A	No	1	2.4%
	Lexington, SC		2000 / 2018		2BR/2BA		24.6% 1,05		\$1,274	N/A	No	4	6.2%
	Lexington County		Family		2BR/2BA		29.6% 1,14		\$1,365	N/A	No	1	1.3%
					3BR/2BA	33	12.7% 1,33		\$1,706	N/A	No	1	3.0%
						260						8	3.1%
9	River Bluff Of Lexington	2.8 miles	Garden	Market	1BR/1BA		41.0% 740		\$1,451	N/A	No	2	2.4%
	300 Palmetto Park Boulevard		2-stories		2BR/2BA		43.5% 954		\$1,762	N/A	Yes	1	1.1%
	Lexington, SC		1996 / 2016		3BR/2BA	31	15.5% 1,12	O Market	\$1,983	N/A	Yes	1	3.2%
	Lexington County		Family			200	1					1	2 0%
10	The Waterway Apartment Homes	1.4 miles	Garden	Market	1BR/1BA	200	23.0% 798	Market	\$1,427	N/A	No	1	2.0%
TO	121 Northpoint Drive	1.4 miles	Garden 2-stories	WIGHTEL	2BR/2BA		36.5% 1,04		\$1,427 \$1,504	N/A N/A	No No	0	0%
	Lexington, SC		2000 / 2017		2BR/2BA		36.5% 1,14		\$1,504	N/A	No	3	4.1%
	Lexington County		Family		3BR/2BA	8	4.0% 1,34		\$1,715	N/A	No	0	0%
	-		•			200				-		4	2.0%



	F	ENT AND S	6QUARE FOOTAGE RANKING – All rents adjuste	ed for utilit	ies and concessions extracted from the ma	irket		
	Units Surveyed	1,850	Weighted Occupancy	98.4%		mor.		
	Market Rate	1,522 328	Market Rate	98.3%				
	Tax Credit 1.0 Bed x 1.0 Bath	326	Tax Credit 2.0 Bed x 1.0 Bath	98.8%	3.0 Bed x 2.0 Bath		4.0 Bed x 2.0 Bath	
RENT		\$1,451	River Bluff Of Lexington (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1,762		\$1,983	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1,975
	The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1,427	The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1,604		\$1,825	Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$1,521
	Park North Apartments (@60%) \$1,35		The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1,504		\$1,825	Harbison Gardens (@60%)	\$1,291
	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1,325	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1,500		\$1,800		
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	\$1,265	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1,475	The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1,715		
	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	\$1,209	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1,450		\$1,706		
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	\$1,194	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1,365		\$1,527		
	Lexington Place Apartments (Market)	\$1,070		\$1,316		\$1,490		
	Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$776	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	\$1,286	The Pointe At Lake Murray (@60%)(3.0BA)	\$1,423		
	Prosper Fairweys (Market) Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)	\$776 \$703	Reserve At Mill Lending (Market)(2.0BA) The Pointe At Lake Murray (@603\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) Lexington Place Apartments (Market)(1.5BA) Fern Hall (@603\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) Fern Hall Crossing (@603\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) The Pointe At Lake Murray (@503\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) Harbison Gardens (@603\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) Prosper Fairways (Market) Prosper Fairways (Market) Prosper Fairways (Market) Prosper Fairways (Market) Fern Hall (@503\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA) Fern Hall (@503\(\frac{1}{2}\)\(2.0BA)	\$1,274 \$1,212 \$1,195 \$1,080 \$1,080 \$1,023 \$1,017 \$954 \$903 \$903 \$903 \$886 \$886	Fern Hall (@60%) Fern Hall (70ssing (@60%) The Pointe <u>At</u> Lake Murray (@50%) Harbison Gardens (@60%) Fern Hall (@50%)	\$1,295 \$1,250 \$1,250 \$1,205 \$1,165 \$1,026 \$1,026		
			Fern Hall Crossing (@50 <u>%)(</u> 2.0BA)	\$000				
SQUARE	Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)	900	Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)(2.0BA)	1,200	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	1,402	Prosper Fairways (Market)	1,500
FOOTAGE	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	850	Fern Hall Crossing (@60%)(2.0BA)	1,200	The Waterway Apartment Homes	1,345	Harbison Gardens (@60%)	1,323
	The Waterway Apartment Homes				(Market)		, ,	
	(Market)	798	Companion At Thornhill (Market)(2.0BA)  The Waterway Apartment Homes	1,177	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	1,337	Park North Apartments (@60%)	1,118
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	780	(Market)(2.0BA)	1,149	Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)	1,300		
	River Bluff Of Lexington (Market)	740	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)(2.0BA)	1,145	Fern Hall Crossing (@60%)	1,300		
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market) Lexington Place Apartments (Market)	716 700	Lexington Place Apartments (Market)(1.5BA) Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)(2.0BA)	1,142 1,058	Lexington Place Apartments (Market) Prosper Fairways (Market)	1,300 1,300		
			The Waterway Apartment Homes					
	Prosper Fairways (Market)	678	(Market)(2.0BA)	1,042	Harbison Gardens (@60%)	1,224		
	Prosper Fairways (Market)	672	Harbison Gardens (@60 <u>%)(</u> 1.5BA)	1,028	Fern Hall (@50%)	1,183		
	Park North Apartments (@60%) Park North Apartments (@60%)	563 563	Companion At Thornhill (Market) Prosper Fairways (Market)(2.0BA)	1,020 983	Fern Hall (@60%) River Bluff <u>Of</u> Lexington (Market)	1,183 1,120		
	Faik Notur Apartitions (@60%)	363	Fern Hall (@50%)(2.0BA)	959	The Pointe At Lake Murray (@50%)	1,119		
			Fern Hall (@60%)(2.0BA)	959	The Pointe At Lake Murray	1,119		
			The Pointe At Lake Murray (@50%)(2.0BA)	956	(@60 <u>%)(</u> 3.0BA)  Park North Apartments (@60%)	1,011		
			The Pointe At Lake Murray (@60%4(2.0BA)	956	Park North Apartments (@60%)	1,011		
			River Bluff Of Lexington (Market)(2.0BA)	954	Park North Apartments (@60%)	1,011		
			Prosper Fairways (Market)(1.5BA)	918				
			Prosper Fairways (Market)	912				
			Park North Apartments (@60%) Park North Apartments (@60%)	832 832				
			Park North Apartments (@60%)	832				
			Prosper Fairways (Market)	825				
_	1.0 Bed x 1.0 Bath		2.0 Bed x 1.0 Bath		3.0 Bed x 2.0 Bath		4.0 Bed x 2.0 Bath	
RENT	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$2.40	River Bluff Of Lexington (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1.85	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1.81	Park North Apartments (@60%)	
PER SQUARE	Park North Apartments (@60%) River Bluff Of Lexington (Market)	\$2.35 \$1.96	Park North Apartments (@60%) Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1.80 \$1.77	Park North Apartments (@60%) Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1.81 \$1.78	Prosper Fairways (Market) Harbison Gardens (@60%)	\$1.01 \$0.98
-	The Waterway Apartment Homes							ψ0.50
FOOT	(Market)	\$1.79	Park North Apartments (@60%)	\$1.74	River Bluff <u>Of</u> Lexington (Market)	\$1.77		
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	\$1.67	The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1.44	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	\$1.28		
	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)	\$1.62	The Waterway Apartment Homes	\$1.40	The Waterway Apartment Homes (Market)	\$1.28		
	Lexington Place Apartments (Market)	\$1.53	(Market)(2.0BA) The Pointe At Lake Murray (@60%)(2.0BA)	\$1.27	The Pointe At Lake Murray (@60%)(3.0BA)			
	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	\$1.42	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	\$1.26	Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$1.15		
	Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$1.15	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1.20	Companion At Thornhill (Market)	\$1.09		
	Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$1.14	Reserve At Mill Landing (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1.19	The Pointe At Lake Murray (@50%)	\$1.08		
	Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)	\$0.78	Fern Hall (@60 <u>%)(</u> 2.0BA) Companion At Thornhill (Market)(2.0BA)	\$1.13 \$1.12	Fern Hall (@60%) Lexington Place Apartments (Market)	\$1.06 \$1.00		
			Prosper Fairways (Market)	\$1.09	Fern Hall Crossing (@60%)	\$0.96		
			The Pointe At Lake Murray (@50%)(2.0BA)	\$1.07	Harbison Gardens (@60%)	\$0.95		
			Lexington Place Apartments (Market)(1.5BA)	\$1.05	Fern Hall (@50%)	\$0.87		
			Prosper Fairways (Market) Harbison Gardens (@60%)(1.5BA)	\$0.99 \$0.99	Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)	\$0.79		
			Prosper Fairways (Market)(1.5BA)	\$0.98				
			Prosper Fairways (Market)(2.0BA)	\$0.97				
			Fern Hall (@50%)(2.0BA)	\$0.92				
			Fern Hall Crossing (@60%)(2.0BA) Fern Hall Crossing (@50%)(2.0BA)	\$0.90 \$0.74				



Rein Structure						AMENITY M	ATRIX					
Rent Stoncture		Subject	Fern Hall	Fern Hall	Harbison	The Pointe At	Companion	Lexington	Prosper	Reserve At	River Bluff Of	The Waterway
Selection   Property Type   Garden		<u> </u>										
Poperty Type		LIHTC/	LIHTC	LIHTC/HOME	LIHTC	LIHTC	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market	Market
# of Storles 2_storles 2_storles 3_storles 3_s		<u> </u>			O- ml-m	Ozardan	Operations	Maria	Ozvelse	Ozwalawa	O-mile in	Ozvelava
Year Fall   1,980   20,04   20,07   1995   20,19   1972   1998   20,00   1996   20,00   20,0												
Vaor Renovated   20.3   n/a   n/a   20.13   n/a   n/a   20.08   20.18   20.15   20.17												
Valley Extractive   Valley   Valle												
Cooking   no   no   no   no   no   no   no		2023	II/ a	II/ d	2013	п/ а	II/ a	II/ a	2008	2018	2016	2017
Water   Heat		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no	no
Metal	_											
Other Flechtc												
Water   yes   no   no   yes   no   no   yes   no   no   yes   no   no   no   no   no   no   no   n	Other Electric											
Trash   yes   yes   yes   yes   yes   yes   yes   yes   no   yes   no   no   no   yes   yes   no   yes   yes   no   yes   yes   yes   no   yes	Water											
	Sewer	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no	no	no
Balcony Patlo   yes	Trash	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	no
Blinds	Unit Amenities											
Carpeting   yes			yes	no	yes	-			yes		no	yes
Hardwood   no   no   no   no   no   no   no		=	-	-	-	-			-	- 1		
Central A/C   yes   ye		-	-		-	-	-					
Celling Fan												yes
Coat Closet		-			-	- 1						
Exterior Storage												
Fireplace		,	-								_	
Vaulted Cellings				-	•							_
Wall-In Closet         yes         no         no         no         no         no         yes         y						,						
Wall A/C         no         yes									ī			
Washer/Dyer         no         no         no         no         no         no         yes         yes </th <th></th>												
W/D Hookup         no         yes         y						,						
Nitchen   Dishwasher   No												
Dishwasher   no   yes		110	juu	joo	you	joo	juu	juu	you	joo	you	you
Disposal   no   yes   yes   yes   yes   yes   no   no   yes   ye		no	yes	ves	yes	yes	no	no	yes	ves	yes	yes
Microwave         no         no         yes         no         no         yes         yes </th <th>Disposal</th> <th>no</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>no</th> <th>no</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th>	Disposal	no					no	no				
Refrigerator   yes   y	Microwave	no					no	no				
Business Center	Oven	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Business Center   yes	Refrigerator	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Community Room  yes	•											
Central Laundry         yes		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	yes	yes	-
On-Site Mgmt         yes         yes <t< th=""><th>-</th><th>-</th><th>-</th><th>-</th><th>-</th><th>-</th><th>-</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></t<>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
Recreation	-											
Exercise Facility		yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
Playground												
Swimming Pool         no         no         yes         no         yes						_						
Picnic Area         no         yes         no         no         no         yes         no         n						-						
Tennis Court no no no no no no no no no yes yes no no no Recreational Area yes no	_				•							
Recreational Area   yes   no   no   no   no   no   no   no   n			_									-
WiFi         no         yes         no         yes         no         no         no         yes         no         no         no         yes         no						1						
Security   Patrol   No   No   No   No   No   No   No		-							-	-		
Patrol         no         no         no         no         no         no         no         no         no         yes         no         yes         no         no         yes         no         no         yes         no         no         yes         no         no         no         yes         no			,,,,									
Perimeter Fencing         no         no         no         no         no         no         no         yes         no         no<		no	no	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	yes	no
Video Surveillance         yes         no         no         yes         no         no         yes         no           Parking         Garage         no         so         \$0 </th <th></th>												
Parking           Garage         no         no<	Video Surveillance	yes	no	no	no	yes	no	yes		no	yes	
Garage Fee         \$0         \$0         \$0         \$0         \$90         n/a         \$0         \$100         \$0         \$0           Off-Street Parking         yes												
Off-Street Parking yes	Garage	no	no	no	no	no	yes	no	no	yes	no	no
	Garage Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$90	n/a	\$0	\$100	\$0	\$0
Off-Street Fee	_	•	,	,			•	-	,			,
	Off-Street Fee	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0	n/a	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$0



## Fern Hall

Effective Rent Date 12/06/2023

Location 600 Fern Hall Drive

Lexington, SC 29073 Lexington County

Distance 6.1 miles
Units 40
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Garden (2 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2004 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major CompetitorsNone identifiedTenant CharacteristicsNone identifiedContact NameTheresaPhone803-951-1874



## Market Information Utilities

A/C @50%, @60% not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 12% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed 3 Water Heat **HCV** Tenants 37% Heat not included -- electric

Leasing Pace Within one week Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to 2023 Max Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mi	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	5	959	\$795	\$0	@50%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	11	959	\$989	\$0	@60%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	5	1,183	\$899	\$0	@50%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	19	1,183	\$1,123	\$0	@60%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None

Unit Mix	Unit Mix											
@50%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	
2BR / 2BA	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$91	\$886	2BR / 2BA	\$989	\$0	\$989	\$91	\$1,080	
3BR / 2BA	\$899	\$0	\$899	\$127	\$1,026	3BR / 2BA	\$1,123	\$0	\$1,123	\$127	\$1,250	

## Fern Hall, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit Balcony/Patio Blinds Carpeting Central A/C Coat Closet Dishwasher Ceiling Fan Garbage Disposal Oven Refrigerator

Services Security None None

Other

None

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Premium Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community None

Central Laundry Off-Street Parking On-Site Management Picnic Area Wi-Fi

## Playground

come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list.

Comments The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first

## Fern Hall, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy Rates

 4Q17
 1Q20
 3Q21
 4Q23

 7.5%
 2.5%
 0.0%
 0.0%

Tre	Гrend: @50%							Trend: @60%					
2BR	/ 2B	A					2BR	/ 2	ВА				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent	Yea	Q1	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	20.0%	\$573	\$0	\$573	\$664	2017	4	0.0%	\$722	\$0	\$722	\$813
2020	1	N/A	\$634	\$0	\$634	\$725	2020	1	N/A	\$714	\$0	\$714	\$805
2021	3	0.0%	\$664	\$0	\$664	\$755	2021	3	0.0%	\$831	\$0	\$831	\$922
2023	4	0.0%	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$886	2023	4	0.0%	\$989	\$0	\$989	\$1,080
3BR	/ 2B	A					3BR	/ 21	BA				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent	Yea	· Q1	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	0.0%	\$643	\$0	\$643	\$770	2017	4	10.5%	\$815	\$0	\$815	\$942
2020	1	N/A	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$922	2020	1	N/A	\$900	\$0	\$900	\$1,027
2021	3	0.0%	\$749	\$0	\$749	\$876	2021	3	0.0%	\$942	\$0	\$942	\$1,069
2023	4	0.0%	\$899	\$0	\$899	\$1,026	2023	4	0.0%	\$1,123	\$0	\$1,123	\$1,250

### **Trend: Comments**

- 4Q17 The contact did not know the exact length of the waiting list but indicated it was very short.
- 1020 The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing.
- The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list. Management reported that the property has four tenants (10 percent) behind on rent due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Management reported that occupancy was not impacted.
- The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list.

## Fern Hall, continued











## Fern Hall Crossing

Effective Rent Date 12/06/2023

Location 123 Brevard Parkway

Lexington, SC 29073 Lexington County

Distance 6.2 miles
Units 48
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2007 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Waiting List

Major Competitors None identified

Tenant Characteristics Family
Contact Name Theresa
Phone 803-951-1874

None



included

#### Market Information **Utilities** A/C @50% (HOME), @60% not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 12% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat N/A **HCV** Tenants 40% Heat not included -- electric Within two weeks Other Electric Leasing Pace not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to 2023 Max Water not included Concession None Sewer not included

Trash Collection

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	4	900	\$639	\$0	@50% (HOME)	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	10	1,200	\$795	\$0	@50% (HOME)	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	10	1,200	\$989	\$0	@60%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	12	1,300	\$899	\$0	@50% (HOME)	No	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	12	1,300	\$1,123	\$0	@60%	No	0	0.0%	yes	None

Unit Mix	Unit Mix											
<i>@</i> 50%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	
1BR / 1BA	\$639	\$0	\$639	\$64	\$703	2BR / 2BA	\$989	\$0	\$989	\$91	\$1,080	
2BR / 2BA	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$91	\$886	3BR / 2BA	\$1,123	\$0	\$1,123	\$127	\$1,250	
3BR / 2BA	\$899	\$0	\$899	\$127	\$1,026							

## Fern Hall Crossing, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit
Blinds Carpeting
Central A/C Coat Closet
Dishwasher Ceiling Fan
Garbage Disposal Microwave
Oven Refrigerator

Security Services None None

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Central Laundry Off-Street Parking
On-Site Management Playground

Premium None Other None

#### Comments

The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list.

## Fern Hall Crossing, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy Rates

 1Q18
 1Q20
 3Q21
 4Q23

 2.1%
 4.2%
 0.0%
 0.0%

Tre	end	: @50	0%				Tre	nd	: @60	O%			
1BR	/ 1B	Α					2BR /	' 2B	A				
Year <b>2018</b>	QT 1	Vac. 0.0%	Face Rent \$499	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent \$499	Adj. Rent \$563	Year <b>2018</b>	QT 1	Vac. 0.0%	Face Rent \$732	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent \$732	Adj. Rent \$823
2020	1	N/A	\$520	\$0	\$520	\$584	2020	1	N/A	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$886
2021	3	0.0%	\$530	\$0	\$530	\$594	2021	3	0.0%	\$831	\$0	\$831	\$922
2023	4	0.0%	\$639	\$0	\$639	\$703	2023	4	0.0%	\$989	\$0	\$989	\$1,080
2BR	/ 2B	A					3BR /	' 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent	Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2018	1	10.0%	\$581	\$0	\$581	\$672	2018	1	0.0%	\$828	\$0	\$828	\$955
2020	1	N/A	\$600	\$0	\$600	\$691	2020	1	N/A	\$900	\$0	\$900	\$1,027
2021	3	0.0%	\$625	\$0	\$625	\$716	2021	3	0.0%	\$942	\$0	\$942	\$1,069
2023	4	0.0%	\$795	\$0	\$795	\$886	2023	4	0.0%	\$1,123	\$0	\$1,123	\$1,250
3BR	/ 2B	Α											
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent							
2018	1	0.0%	\$654	\$0	\$654	\$781							
2020	1	N/A	\$675	\$0	\$675	\$802							
2021	3	0.0%	\$700	\$0	\$700	\$827							
2023	4	0.0%	\$899	\$0	\$899	\$1,026							

#### **Trend: Comments**

4Q23

This property offers approximately 100 uncovered parking spaces for no additional charge.

The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing.

The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list. Management reported that the property has 12 tenants (25 percent) behind on rent due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Management reported that occupancy was not impacted.

The property manager stated there is a need for more affordable housing in the area, particularly family housing. Additionally, the property operates on a first come, first serve basis and does not operate a waiting list.

## Fern Hall Crossing, continued











## **Harbison Gardens**

Effective Rent Date 11/27/2023

Location 401 Columbiana Drive

Columbia, SC 29212 Richland County

Distance 8.4 miles
Units 180
Vacant Units 4
Vacancy Rate 2.2%

Type Garden (2 stories) Year Built/Renovated 1995 / 2013

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors None identified
Tenant Characteristics Would not comment

Contact Name Bridget
Phone 803-749-1255



## Market Information Utilities

A/C @60% not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 20% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat N/A **HCV** Tenants 10% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Within two weeks Other Electric not included

Leasing Pace Within two weeks Other Electric not include Annual Chg. in Rent At max allowable Water included Concession None Sewer included Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	x (face r	ent)										
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	1.5	Garden (2 stories)	20	1,028	\$1,017	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	64	1,224	\$1,165	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None
4	2	Garden (2 stories)	96	1,323	\$1,291	\$0	@60%	No	N/A	N/A	yes	None

## **Unit Mix**

@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
2BR / 1.5BA	\$1,017	\$0	\$1,017	\$0	\$1,017
3BR / 2BA	\$1,165	\$0	\$1,165	\$0	\$1,165
4BR / 2BA	\$1,291	\$0	\$1,291	\$0	\$1,291

## Harbison Gardens, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit Balcony/Patio Blinds Carpeting Central A/C Coat Closet Dishwasher Exterior Storage Garbage Disposal Oven Refrigerator

Security Services None

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Central Laundry Off-Street Parking On-Site Management Picnic Area Playground Swimming Pool

Premium None

None

Other None

### Comments

The contact reported 4 vacant units. The property no longer has a waiting list and operates on first come first serve basis for all unit types.

### Harbison Gardens, continued

### **Trend Report**

Vacancy	Rates
vacancy	Maics

1016	1020	3Q21	4023
5.0%	6.7%	0.0%	2.2%

6	_		_ /	001
	ſren	$\sim$	(m) L	7 YU7
			$\omega$	\ J -/\\
		ч.	$\sim$ $\circ$	$\mathbf{c}$

Ticha, e 0070											
2BR	/ 1.5	5BA									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2016	1	N/A	\$741	\$0	\$741	\$741					
2020	1	N/A	\$829	\$0	\$829	\$829					
2021	3	0.0%	\$829	\$0	\$829	\$829					
2023	4	N/A	\$1,017	\$0	\$1,017	\$1,017					
3BR	/ 2B	A									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2016	1	N/A	\$796 - \$830	\$0	\$796 - \$830	\$796 - \$830					
2020	1	N/A	\$900	\$0	\$900	\$900					
2021	3	0.0%	\$900	\$0	\$900	\$900					
2023	4	N/A	\$1,165	\$0	\$1,165	\$1,165					
4BR	/ 2B	A									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2016	1	N/A	\$873	\$0	\$873	\$873					
2020	1	N/A	\$1,050	\$0	\$1,050	\$1,050					
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,050	\$0	\$1,050	\$1,050					
2023	4	N/A	\$1,291	\$0	\$1,291	\$1,291					

#### Trend: Comments

- This property was formerly known as Columbiana Ridge. Four-bedroom units rent for \$860 to \$885 per month based on unit location on the property. The contact could not provide an estimate of annual turnover or Housing Choice Voucher usage at the property.
- The property manager stated that eight units are offline due a fire that destroyed portions of a building. The entire building was damaged and is being renovated, with expected completion by March 2020. Additionally, the contact stated that the waiting list is only for two-bedroom units and is 10 households. The manager reported that there are pending applicants for two of the remaining four vacancies, as well as pending applicants for several of the eight down units.
- Management reported that they have not increased rents since the release of 2021 rent and income limits. The contact opined that higher rents would likely be accepted by the market when they do increase at a later date. The pandemic reportedly had a minimal impact on the property with no remaining delinquencies or elevated collection loss. The waiting list is maintained for only two-bedroom units, with the remaining unit types leased on a first-come, first-serve basis as current tenants vacate.
- 4Q23 The contact reported 4 vacant units. The property no longer has a waiting list and operates on first some first serve basis for all unit types.

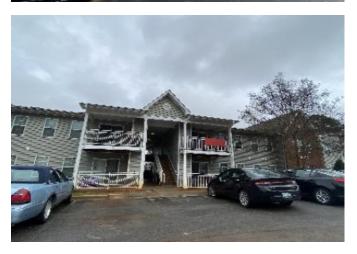
## Harbison Gardens, continued













## The Pointe At Lake Murray

Effective Rent Date 12/07/2023

Location 110 Ballentine Park Rd

Irmo, SC 29063 Richland County

Distance 9.3 miles
Units 60
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2019 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major CompetitorsNone identifiedTenant CharacteristicsFamilesContact NameMellissaPhone803-849-8878



#### Market Information **Utilities** A/C @50%, @60% not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 7% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed 12 Water Heat **HCV** Tenants 10% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Within 1 month Other Electric not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased to 2023 Max Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List Yes, undisclosed length Trash Collection included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	6	956	\$932	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	24	956	\$1,121	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	6	1,119	\$1,078	\$0	@50%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None
3	3	Garden (3 stories)	24	1,119	\$1,296	\$0	@60%	Yes	0	0.0%	yes	None

Unit Mix												
@50%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	@60%	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent	
2BR / 2BA	\$932	\$0	\$932	\$91	\$1,023	2BR / 2BA	\$1,121	\$0	\$1,121	\$91	\$1,212	
3BR / 2BA	\$1,078	\$0	\$1,078	\$127	\$1,205	3BR / 3BA	\$1,296	\$0	\$1,296	\$127	\$1,423	

## The Pointe At Lake Murray, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio Blinds
Carpeting Central A/C
Coat Closet Dishwasher
Garbage Disposal Microwave
Oven Refrigerator

Security Services Video Surveillance None

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Exercise Facility Central Laundry
Off-Street Parking On-Site Management

Picnic Area

#### Premium None

Other None

#### Comments

The property manager stated that it took the property five months to be fully occupied. The contact reported that the rents are set to 2023 maximum allowable levels.

## The Pointe At Lake Murray, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy Rates

4Q19 1Q20 3Q21 4Q23 N/A 6.7% 1.7% 0.0%

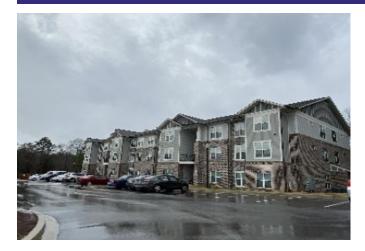
Tre	nd	: @5C	)%				Trend: @60%						
2BR	/ 2E	BA					2BR	/ 2B	Α				
Year <b>2019</b>	QT 4	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent <sub>N/A</sub>	Year <b>2019</b>	QT 4	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent N/A
2020	1	16.7%	\$500	\$0	\$500	\$591	2020	1	4.2%	\$720	\$0	\$720	\$811
2021	3	0.0%	\$500	\$0	\$500	\$591	2021	3	4.2%	\$720	\$0	\$720	\$811
2023	4	0.0%	\$932	\$0	\$932	\$1,023	2023	4	0.0%	\$1,121	\$0	\$1,121	\$1,212
3BR	/ 2E	BA					3BR	/ 3B	Α				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent	Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2019	4	N/A	N/A	\$0	N/A	N/A	2019	4	N/A	N/A	\$0	N/A	N/A
2020	1	16.7%	\$601	\$0	\$601	\$728	2020	1	4.2%	\$812	\$0	\$812	\$939
2021	3	0.0%	\$601	\$0	\$601	\$728	2021	3	0.0%	\$812	\$0	\$812	\$939
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,078	\$0	\$1,078	\$1,205	2023	4	0.0%	\$1,296	\$0	\$1,296	\$1,423

### **Trend: Comments**

4Q19 N/A

- The property manager stated that it took the property five months to be fully occupied. Three of the four vacant units are currently pre-leased. The contact reported that the rents are below maximum allowable levels as the property recently opened and has yet to increase its rents. The contact stated that the property is currently waiting for approval from the state to increase its rents to maximum allowable levels, which the manager believes are achievable.
- The property manager stated that it took the property five months to be fully occupied. Three of the four vacant units are currently pre-leased. The contact reported that the rents are below maximum allowable levels as the property recently opened. The contact stated that the property is currently waiting for approval from the state to increase its rents to maximum allowable levels, which the manager believes are achievable.
- The property manager stated that it took the property five months to be fully occupied. The contact reported that the rents are set to 2023 maximum allowable levels.

## The Pointe At Lake Murray, continued











## Companion At Thornhill

11/27/2023 Effective Rent Date

930 E Main Street Location

Lexington, SC 29072 Lexington County

Distance 2.1 miles Units 180 0 Vacant Units 0.0% Vacancy Rate

Garden (2 stories) Type Year Built/Renovated 1999 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A N/A Leasing Began Last Unit Leased N/A

**Major Competitors** Cedar Crest, Reserves, Water Way

**Tenant Characteristics** N/A Contact Name Erica

Phone 803-356-0542



included

#### Market Information **Utilities** A/C Market not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 10% Cooking not included -- electric not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat **HCV** Tenants N/A Heat not included -- gas Within one to two weeks Other Electric Leasing Pace not included Annual Chg. in Rent Increased 12-14% annually Water not included Concession None not included Sewer Waiting List None

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	40	850	\$1,145	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	1	Garden (2 stories)	30	1,020	\$1,195	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	80	1,177	\$1,225	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	30	1,402	\$1,400	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None

Trash Collection

#### Unit Mix Market Face Rent Concd. Rent Util. Adj. Adj. Rent Conc. 1BR / 1BA \$1,145 \$1,209 \$0 \$1,145 \$64 2BR / 1BA \$1,195 \$0 \$1,195 \$91 \$1,286 2BR / 2BA \$1,225 \$0 \$1,225 \$91 \$1,316 3BR / 2BA \$1,400 \$0 \$1,400 \$127 \$1,527

## Companion At Thornhill, continued

## **Amenities**

 In-Unit
 Blinds

 Balcony/Patio
 Blinds

 Carpeting
 Ceiling Fan

 Fireplace
 Oven

 Refrigerator
 Walk-In Closet

 Wall A/C
 Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Premium Other Business Center/Computer Lab Car Wash None None

Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community Exercise Facility
Garage(\$90.00) Central Laundry
Off-Street Parking On-Site Management
Playground Swimming Pool

#### Comments

The contact stated the leasing pace depends heavily on the market. Garage parking is available for an additional \$90. The contact confirmed that only trash is included in base rent. The property no longer maintains a waiting list and now operates on first come, first serve basis.

Security

None

Services

None

## Companion At Thornhill, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy Rates

 1Q20
 3Q21
 4Q23

 0.6%
 0.0%
 0.0%

Trend: Market											
1BR	/ 1B	Α									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2020	1	2.5%	\$850	\$0	\$850	\$914					
2021	3	0.0%	\$890	\$0	\$890	\$954					
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,145	\$0	\$1,145	\$1,209					
200	/ 1 D										
2BR	/ IB	A									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2020	1	0.0%	\$920	\$0	\$920	\$1,011					
2021	3	0.0%	\$965	\$0	\$965	\$1,056					
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,195	\$0	\$1,195	\$1,286					
2BR	/ 2D										
ZBR.	/ ZD	-									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2020	1	0.0%	\$965	\$0	\$965	\$1,056					
2021	3	0.0%	\$995	\$0	\$995	\$1,086					
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,225	\$0	\$1,225	\$1,316					
3BR	/ 2B	A									
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent					
2020	1	0.0%	\$1,085	\$0	\$1,085	\$1,212					
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,130	\$0	\$1,130	\$1,257					
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,400	\$0	\$1,400	\$1,527					

### **Trend: Comments**

- The contact stated the leasing pace depends heavily on the market. Garage parking is available for an additional \$90.
- The contact stated the leasing pace depends heavily on the market. Garage parking is available for an additional \$90. Management noted no adverse impacts due to the COVID-19 pandemic; however, the property has two tenants withholding rent.
- The contact stated the leasing pace depends heavily on the market. Garage parking is available for an additional \$90. The contact confirmed that only trash is included in base rent. The property no longer maintains a waiting list and now operates on first come, first serve basis.

## Companion At Thornhill, continued







## **Lexington Place Apartments**

Effective Rent Date 11/20/2023

Location 901 Rob Roy Ct

West Columbia, SC 29169

Lexington County

Distance 6.5 miles
Units 227
Vacant Units 0
Vacancy Rate 0.0%

Type Various (2 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 1972 / N/A

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors None identified

Tenant Characteristics Mix of singles and families from area

Contact Name Jennifer
Phone 803-957-4792



#### Utilities **Market Information** A/C Market not included -- central Program Annual Turnover Rate 20% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat not included -- electric N/A **HCV** Tenants N/A Heat not included -- electric Within one to two weeks Other Electric Leasing Pace not included Annual Chg. in Rent Inc. 15-20% since 3Q21 Water included Concession None included Sewer Waiting List Yes, 10 households Trash Collection included

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	48	700	\$1,070	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	1.5	Townhouse (2 stories)	149	1,142	\$1,195	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None
3	2	Townhouse (2 stories)	30	1,300	\$1,295	\$0	Market	Yes	0	0.0%	N/A	None

#### Face Rent Concd. Rent Util. Adj. Adj. Rent Market Conc. 1BR / 1BA \$1,070 \$0 \$1,070 \$0 \$1,070 \$1,195 \$1,195 2BR / 1.5BA \$0 \$1,195 \$0

\$1,295

\$0

\$1,295

\$0

**Unit Mix** 

3BR / 2BA

\$1,295

## Lexington Place Apartments, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit
Blinds Carpeting
Central A/C Ceiling Fan
Oven Refrigerator

Washer/Dryer hookup

Property
Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community
Off Street Parking

Off-Street Parking Swimming Pool

On-Site Management

Central Laundry

Security Video Surveillance Services None

Premium None Other None

#### Comments

The contact provided no additional information.

## Lexington Place Apartments, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy Rates

2Q21 3Q21 4Q23 N/A 0.0% 0.0%

## Trend: Market

1BR	/ 1B	Α				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	2	N/A	\$845	\$0	\$845	\$845
2021	3	0.0%	\$895	\$0	\$895	\$895
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,070	\$0	\$1,070	\$1,070
2BR	/ 1.5	5BA				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	2	N/A	\$995	\$0	\$995	\$995
2021	3	0.0%	\$995	\$0	\$995	\$995
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,195	\$0	\$1,195	\$1,195
3BR	/ 2B	Α				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	2	N/A	\$1,095	\$0	\$1,095	\$1,095
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,095	\$0	\$1,095	\$1,095
2023	4	0.0%	\$1.295	\$0	\$1.295	\$1.295

## Trend: Comments

2021 N/A

3Q21 Management noted no adverse impacts due to the COVID-19 pandemic.

4Q23 The contact provided no additional information.

## Lexington Place Apartments, continued







## Prosper Fairways

Effective Rent Date 11/27/2023

Location 1800 Longcreek Drive

1800 Longcreek Drive Columbia, SC 29210 Richland County

Distance 10.7 miles
Units 455
Vacant Units 10
Vacancy Rate 2.2%

Type Garden (2 stories) Year Built/Renovated 1985 / 2008

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors The Ashton, The Parks

Tenant Characteristics Mixed tenancy from Columbia including

healthcare, local business, and some students

Contact Name N/A

Phone 803.828.5586



#### Market Information **Utilities** A/C Program Market not included -- central Annual Turnover Rate 26% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 10% Heat not included -- electric Leasing Pace Within three weeks not included Other Electric Annual Chg. in Rent Fluctuates daily Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List None Trash Collection not included

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	160	672	\$699	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	57	678	\$699	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
2	1	Garden (2 stories)	16	825	\$799	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
2	1	Garden (2 stories)	59	912	\$799	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
2	1.5	Garden (2 stories)	71	918	\$799	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	50	983	\$850	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	24	1,300	\$1,350	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None
4	2	Garden (2 stories)	18	1,500	\$1,350	\$0	Market	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	None

### **Unit Mix**

Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
\$699	\$0	\$699	\$77	\$776
\$799	\$0	\$799	\$104	\$903
\$799	\$0	\$799	\$104	\$903
\$850	\$0	\$850	\$104	\$954
\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$140	\$1,490
\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$171	\$1,521
	\$699 \$799 \$799 \$850 \$1,350	\$699 \$0 \$799 \$0 \$799 \$0 \$850 \$0 \$1,350 \$0	\$699 \$0 \$699 \$799 \$0 \$799 \$799 \$0 \$799 \$850 \$0 \$850 \$1,350 \$0 \$1,350	\$699 \$0 \$699 \$77 \$799 \$0 \$799 \$104 \$799 \$0 \$799 \$104 \$850 \$0 \$850 \$104 \$1,350 \$0 \$1,350 \$140

## **Amenities**

In-Unit
Balcony/Patio Blinds
Carpeting Central A/C
Coat Closet Dishwasher
Ceiling Fan Garbage Disposal
Microwave Oven
Refrigerator Walk-In Closet
Washer/Dryer hookup

Premium Other

Services

None

None

Security

Perimeter Fencing

Patrol

None

Property
Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community
Central Laundry
On-Site Management

On-Site Management Playground Tennis Court

#### Comments

Rents and vacancies have remained the same since last survey. The contact confirmed no utilities are covered in base rent.

Exercise Facility

Swimming Pool

Picnic Area

Off-Street Parking

## Trend Report

Vacancy R	≀ates
-----------	-------

 1021
 2021
 3021
 4023

 0.0%
 2.0%
 2.0%
 2.2%

Tre	nd	: Ma	rket			
1BR	/ 1B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	1	0.0%	\$704 - \$796	\$0	\$704 - \$796	\$781 - \$873
2021	2	1.8%	\$718 - \$829	\$0	\$718 - \$829	\$795 - \$906
2021	3	1.8%	\$698 - \$804	\$0	\$698 - \$804	\$775 - \$881
2023	4	N/A	\$699	\$0	\$699	\$776
2.5B	R/1	ВА				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
200	, , ,	-DA				
2BR			Face Don't	0	0 Dt	Adl David
Year <b>2021</b>	QI 1	Vac. 0.0%	Face Rent \$839	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent \$839	Adj. Rent \$943
	2	1.4%		\$0 \$0		
2021	3		\$907		\$907	\$1,011
2021		1.4%	\$907	\$0 \$0	\$907	\$1,011
2023	4	N/A	\$799	\$0	\$799	\$903
2BR	/ 1B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	1	0.0%	\$809	\$0	\$809	\$913
2021	2	2.7%	\$806 - \$844	\$0	\$806 - \$844	\$910 - \$948
2021	3	2.7%	\$844 - \$857	\$0	\$844 - \$857	\$948 - \$961
2023	4	N/A	\$799	\$0	\$799	\$903
2BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	1	0.0%	\$920	\$0	\$920	\$1,024
2021	2	2.0%	\$909	\$0	\$909	\$1,013
2021	3	2.0%	\$909	\$0	\$909	\$1,013
2023	4	N/A	\$850	\$0	\$850	\$954
3BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	1	0.0%	\$948	\$0	\$948	\$1,088
2021	2	0.0%	\$1,007	\$0	\$1,007	\$1,147
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,007	\$0	\$1,007	\$1,147
2023	4	N/A	\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$1,490
4BR						
Year		Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2021	1	0.0%	\$1,100	\$0	\$1,100	\$1,271
2021	2	5.6%	\$1,287	\$0	\$1,287	\$1,458
2021	3	5.6%	\$1,335	\$0	\$1,335	\$1,506
2023	4	N/A	\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$1,521

## Trend: Comments

1021	The contact reported no impact to occupancy or phone traffic during the COVID-19 pandemic, and a slight decrease in collections with some tenants
	being placed on payment plans. Overall, management noted a strong demand for rental housing in the area.

2Q21 N/A

3Q21 N/A

Rents and vacancies have remained the same since last survey. The contact confirmed no utilities are covered in base rent.









## Reserve At Mill Landing

Effective Rent Date 11/20/2023

Location 809 E Main Street

Lexington, SC 29072 Lexington County

Distance 1.9 miles
Units 260
Vacant Units 8
Vacancy Rate 3.1%

Type Garden (3 stories)
Year Built/Renovated 2000 / 2018

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Cedar Crest, Overlook at Golden Hill

Tenant Characteristics None identified Contact Name Rodman Phone 803-599-2481



#### Utilities Market Information A/C Market not included -- central Program **Annual Turnover Rate** 15% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed Water Heat not included -- gas N/A **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric Other Electric Leasing Pace Within one month not included Annual Chg. in Rent Changes frequently depending on demand Water not included Concession \$500 off first month's rent Sewer not included Waiting List None Trash Collection included

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	44	716	\$1,172	\$42	Market	No	1	2.3%	N/A	None
1	1	Garden (3 stories)	42	780	\$1,243	\$42	Market	No	1	2.4%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	64	1,058	\$1,225	\$42	Market	No	4	6.2%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (3 stories)	77	1,145	\$1,274	\$0	Market	No	1	1.3%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (3 stories)	33	1,337	\$1,621	\$42	Market	No	1	3.0%	N/A	None

## Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$1,172 - \$1,243	\$42	\$1,130 - \$1,201	\$64 \$7	1,194 - \$1,265
2BR / 2BA	\$1,225 - \$1,274	\$0 - \$42	\$1,183 - \$1,274	\$91 \$1	1,274 - \$1,365
3BR / 2BA	\$1,621	\$42	\$1 579	\$127	\$1 706

## Reserve At Mill Landing, continued

## Amenities

In-Unit Balcony/Patio Carpeting Coat Closet

Fireplace

Blinds Central A/C Dishwasher Exterior Storage(\$35.00) Ceiling Fan Garbage Disposal

Microwave Refrigerator Vaulted Ceilings Walk-In Closet Washer/Dryer hookup

Property Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

**Exercise Facility** Garage(\$100.00) Central Laundry Off-Street Parking On-Site Management Picnic Area Swimming Pool Playground Tennis Court

Security None

Premium

Services None

Other

Complimentary Coffee Bar

#### Comments

The rents vary per lease term; the rents shown are for a 12-month lease. There is a fee for exterior storage: \$35 for smaller storage units and \$50 for larger storage units. There is a \$100 fee for garage parking; however, surface parking is free. The contact reported that parking is not an issue at the property.

### Reserve At Mill Landing, continued

## Trend Report

Vacancy R	ates
-----------	------

4Q17	1Q20	3Q21	4023
10.0%	4.2%	7.7%	3.1%

#### Trend: Market

1BR	/ 1B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$833 - \$863	\$69 - \$72	\$764 - \$791	\$828 - \$855
2020	1	5.8%	\$919 - \$929	\$0	\$919 - \$929	\$983 - \$993
2021	3	10.5%	\$1,035 - \$1,039	\$0	\$1,035 - \$1,039	\$1,099 - \$1,103
2023	4	2.3%	\$1,172 - \$1,243	\$42	\$1,130 - \$1,201	\$1,194 - \$1,265
2BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$938 - \$973	\$78 - \$81	\$860 - \$892	\$951 - \$983
2020	1	3.5%	\$1,029 - \$1,059	\$0	\$1,029 - \$1,059	\$1,120 - \$1,150
2021	3	7.1%	\$1,210 - \$1,259	\$0	\$1,210 - \$1,259	\$1,301 - \$1,350
2023	4	3.5%	\$1,225 - \$1,274	\$0 - \$42	\$1,183 - \$1,274	\$1,274 - \$1,365
3BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$1,188	\$99	\$1,089	\$1,216
2020	1	3.0%	\$1,351	\$0	\$1,351	\$1,478
2021	3	3.0%	\$1,490	\$0	\$1,490	\$1,617
2023	4	3.0%	\$1.621	\$42	\$1.579	\$1.706

#### Trend: Comments

- The contact was unable to provide the unit breakdown of the vacancies. This property is currently offering a concession that waives the rent of January 2018 for tenants that move-in before December 29, 2017. The contact was unable to provide the turnover rate.
- The rents vary per lease term; the rents shown are for a 12-month lease. There is a fee for exterior storage: \$35 for smaller storage units and \$50 for larger storage units. There is a \$90 fee for garage parking; however, surface parking is free. The contact reported that parking is not an issue at the property. There are no security features at the property. The property has been performing ongoing renovations over the past two years as tenants vacant including new countertops and flooring. All of the available units have been renovated and the rents shown are for the renovated units.
- The rents vary per lease term; the rents shown are for a 12-month lease. There is a fee for exterior storage: \$35 for smaller storage units and \$50 for larger storage units. There is a \$100 fee for garage parking; however, surface parking is free. The contact reported that parking is not an issue at the property. There are no security features at the property. The contact was unable to comment the elevated vacancy rate. Management noted no adverse impacts due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- The rents vary per lease term; the rents shown are for a 12-month lease. There is a fee for exterior storage: \$35 for smaller storage units and \$50 for larger storage units. There is a \$100 fee for garage parking; however, surface parking is free. The contact reported that parking is not an issue at the property.

## Reserve At Mill Landing, continued













## River Bluff Of Lexington

Effective Rent Date 11/20/2023

Location 300 Palmetto Park Boulevard

Lexington, SC 29072

Lexington County

Distance 2.8 miles
Units 200
Vacant Units 4
Vacancy Rate 2.0%

Type Garden (2 stories) Year Built/Renovated 1996 / 2016

Marketing Began N/A
Leasing Began N/A
Last Unit Leased N/A

Major Competitors Overlook at Golden Hills

Tenant Characteristics None identified

Contact Name Natalie

Phone (803) 234-5771



# Market InformationUtilitiesProgramMarketA/C

ProgramMarketA/Cnot included -- centralAnnual Turnover Rate30%Cookingnot included -- electricUnits/Month AbsorbedN/AWater Heatnot included -- electricHCV TenantsN/AHeatnot included -- electric

Within three weeks Other Electric Leasing Pace not included Annual Chg. in Rent Changes daily Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List Yes: one month for 2/3BR Trash Collection not included

Unit Mix (face rent)												
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	82	740	\$1,374	\$0	Market	No	2	2.4%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	87	954	\$1,658	\$0	Market	Yes	1	1.1%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden (2 stories)	31	1,120	\$1,843	\$0	Market	Yes	1	3.2%	N/A	None

## **Unit Mix**

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$1,374	\$0	\$1,374	\$77	\$1,451
2BR / 2BA	\$1,658	\$0	\$1,658	\$104	\$1,762
3BR / 2BA	\$1,843	\$0	\$1,843	\$140	\$1,983

## River Bluff Of Lexington, continued

## **Amenities**

In-Unit

Blinds Carpet/Hardwood
Central A/C Coat Closet
Dishwasher Ceiling Fan
Garbage Disposal Microwave
Oven Refrigerator
Walk-In Closet Washer/Dryer

Security Services
Patrol None
Video Surveillance

Property

Business Center/Computer Lab Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community
Exercise Facility Off-Street Parking

Exercise Facility Off-Street Parking
On-Site Management Picnic Area
Playground Swimming Pool

Premium Other None None

#### Comments

This property was previously a LIHTC development known as Chimney Ridge but was acquired by new management in 2014 and converted all affordable units to market rate.

#### River Bluff Of Lexington, continued

#### Trend Report

Vacancy F	Rates
-----------	-------

4Q17	1020	3Q21	4023
1.5%	1.5%	2.0%	2.0%

#### Trend: Market

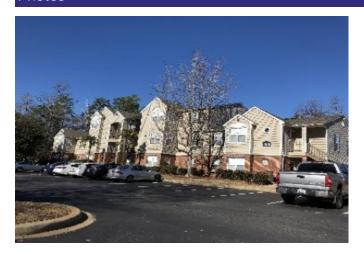
1BR	/ 1B	Α				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$939 - \$1,059	\$0	\$939 - \$1,059	\$1,016 - \$1,136
2020	1	2.4%	\$1,059	\$0	\$1,059	\$1,136
2021	3	4.9%	\$1,114	\$0	\$1,114	\$1,191
2023	4	2.4%	\$1,374	\$0	\$1,374	\$1,451
2BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$1,029 - \$1,159	\$0	\$1,029 - \$1,159	\$1,133 - \$1,263
2020	1	0.0%	\$1,214	\$0	\$1,214	\$1,318
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,299	\$0	\$1,299	\$1,403
2023	4	1.1%	\$1,658	\$0	\$1,658	\$1,762
3BR	2B	Α				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$1,129 - \$1,279	\$0	\$1,129 - \$1,279	\$1,269 - \$1,419
2020	1	3.2%	\$1,349	\$0	\$1,349	\$1,489
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,424	\$0	\$1,424	\$1,564
2023	4	3.2%	\$1,843	\$0	\$1,843	\$1,983

#### Trend: Comments

- This property was previously known as Chimney Ridge but was acquired by new management in 2014 and changed its name as well as converted all affordable units to market rate. The property underwent a complete renovation in mid-2016 where all of the units and building amenities were updated.
- This property was previously a LIHTC development known as Chimney Ridge but was acquired by new management in 2014 and converted all affordable units to market rate.
- This property was previously a LIHTC development known as Chimney Ridge but was acquired by new management in 2014 and converted all affordable units to market rate. Management noted that two to three tenants (one percent) are behind on rent due to the COVID-19 pandemic. However, occupancy has not been impacted.
- This property was previously a LIHTC development known as Chimney Ridge but was acquired by new management in 2014 and converted all affordable units to market rate.

## River Bluff Of Lexington, continued

## Photos









#### PROPERTY PROFILE REPORT

#### The Waterway Apartment Homes

11/20/2023 Effective Rent Date

Location

121 Northpoint Drive Lexington, SC 29072 Lexington County

Distance 1.4 miles Units 200 4 Vacant Units 2.0% Vacancy Rate

Garden (2 stories) Type 2000 / 2017 Year Built/Renovated

Marketing Began N/A N/A Leasing Began Last Unit Leased N/A

Riverbluff of Lexington, Overlook at Golden **Major Competitors** 

**Tenant Characteristics** None identified

Contact Name Josh

Phone 803-790-7136



#### Market Information

#### **Utilities** A/C Program Market not included -- central Annual Turnover Rate 12% Cooking not included -- electric Units/Month Absorbed N/A Water Heat not included -- electric **HCV** Tenants 0% Heat not included -- electric not included Leasing Pace Within one month Other Electric

Annual Chg. in Rent Changes frequently depending on demand Water not included Concession None Sewer not included Waiting List None Trash Collection not included

Unit Mix	Unit Mix (face rent)											
Beds	Baths	Туре	Units	Size (SF)	Rent	Concession (monthly)	Restriction	Waiting List	Vacant	Vacancy Rate	Max Rent?	Range
1	1	Garden (2 stories)	46	798	\$1,350	\$0	Market	No	1	2.2%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	73	1,042	\$1,400	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None
2	2	Garden (2 stories)	73	1,149	\$1,500	\$0	Market	No	3	4.1%	N/A	None
3	2	Garden	8	1,345	\$1,575	\$0	Market	No	0	0.0%	N/A	None

## Unit Mix

Market	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Util. Adj.	Adj. Rent
1BR / 1BA	\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$77	\$1,427
2BR / 2BA	\$1,400 - \$1,500	\$0	\$1,400 - \$1,500	\$104 \$	1,504 - \$1,604
3BR / 2BA	\$1,575	\$0	\$1,575	\$140	\$1,715

(2 stories)

#### The Waterway Apartment Homes, continued

#### **Amenities**

In-Unit

Balcony/Patio Blinds
Carpet/Hardwood Central A/C
Coat Closet Dishwasher
Exterior Storage Ceiling Fan
Garbage Disposal Microwave
Oven Refrigerator
Walk-In Closet Washer/Dryer

Security Services
Perimeter Fencing None

Property Premium Other

Business Center/Computer Lab

Exercise Facility

On-Site Management

Playground

Clubhouse/Meeting Room/Community

Off-Street Parking

Picnic Area

Swimming Pool

None Dog Park, Putting green

#### Comments

The contact indicated that three-bedroom units rarely become available. The contact provided no additional information.

#### The Waterway Apartment Homes, continued

#### Trend Report

Vacancy Ra	ates
------------	------

1BR / 1BA

4Q17	1Q20	3Q21	4023
5.0%	1.5%	1.0%	2.0%

Т	ren	d٠	١м	lar	VΔt
ш		u. I	IVI	ıaıı	$ abla \mathbf{c}_{l}$

		• •				
Year <b>2017</b>	QT 4	Vac.	Face Rent \$870 - \$1,210	Conc. \$0	Concd. Rent \$870 - \$1,210	Adj. Rent \$947 - \$1,287
2020	1	2.2%	\$1,045	\$0	\$1,045	\$1,122
2021	3	2.2%	\$1,095	\$0	\$1,095	\$1,172
2023	4	2.2%	\$1,350	\$0	\$1,350	\$1,427
2BR	/ 2B	A				
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	N/A	\$910 - \$1,215	\$0	\$910 - \$1,215	\$1,014 - \$1,319
2020	1	1.4%	\$1,085 - \$1,120	\$0	\$1,085 - \$1,120	\$1,189 - \$1,224
2021	3	0.7%	\$1,265 - \$1,340	\$0	\$1,265 - \$1,340	\$1,369 - \$1,444
2023	4	2.1%	\$1,400 - \$1,500	\$0	\$1,400 - \$1,500	\$1,504 - \$1,604
3BR						
Year	QT	Vac.	Face Rent	Conc.	Concd. Rent	Adj. Rent
2017	4	12.5%	N/A	\$0	N/A	N/A
2020	1	0.0%	\$1,255	\$0	\$1,255	\$1,395
2021	3	0.0%	\$1,400	\$0	\$1,400	\$1,540
2023	4	0.0%	\$1,575	\$0	\$1,575	\$1,715

#### Trend: Comments

- The contact indicated that two of the vacant two-bedroom units are currently pre-leased to the two households on the waiting list. The contact was unable to provide the turnover rate or the amount of one-bedroom and two-bedroom units. This property is currently offering a concession that waives the pro-rated December rent for tenants that move--in before the end of the month. The contact indicated that management uses an LRO system to determine rents.
- The contact indicated that three-bedroom units rarely become available. No utilities are included, but trash is a \$10 fee added onto rent. The contact indicated that the property was bought three years ago and has been completing renovations of units on an going basis including new countertops, appliances, and flooring.
- The contact indicated that three-bedroom units rarely become available. Management was unable to comment on the impacts due to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- 4Q23 The contact indicated that three-bedroom units rarely become available. The contact provided no additional information.

## The Waterway Apartment Homes, continued

## Photos











#### **COMPARABLE PROPERTY ANALYSIS**

Following are relevant characteristics of comparable properties surveyed:

#### Location

The following table illustrates the Subject and comparable property household incomes, crime indices, walk scores, percentage of vacant housing, and percentage of renter households.

#### LOCATIONAL COMPARISON SUMMARY

#	Property Name	Program	Distance Subject	Household Income	Median Home Value	Median Rent	Crime Index	Walk Score	Vacant Housing	% Renter HH
S	Park North Apartments	LIHTC/Section 8		\$62,131	\$266,681	\$1,569	103	36	10.1%	22.4%
1	Fern Hall*	LIHTC	6.1 miles	\$57,338	\$192,865	\$1,280	55	45	4.1%	17.8%
2	Fern Hall Crossing*	LIHTC	6.2 miles	\$57,338	\$192,865	\$1,280	55	40	4.1%	17.8%
3	Harbison Gardens*	LIHTC	8.4 miles	\$53,383	\$214,090	\$1,600	162	46	6.8%	52.8%
4	The Pointe At Lake Murray*	LIHTC	9.3 miles	\$116,373	\$223,717	\$1,903	93	49	6.5%	16.8%
5	Companion At Thornhill	Market	2.1 miles	\$62,777	\$266,681	\$1,569	128	55	5.7%	44.3%
6	Lexington Place Apartments	Market	6.5 miles	\$59,015	\$183,284	\$1,282	130	29	7.1%	28.1%
7	Prosper Fairways*	Market	10.7 miles	\$38,012	\$159,579	\$1,309	194	24	6.8%	67.2%
8	Reserve At Mill Landing	Market	1.9 miles	\$62,089	\$266,681	\$1,569	137	64	6.0%	46.2%
9	River Bluff Of Lexington	Market	2.8 miles	\$101,060	\$266,681	\$1,569	99	39	5.8%	20.9%
10	The Waterway Apartment Homes	Market	1.4 miles	\$86,909	\$266,681	\$1,569	121	55	5.6%	18.1%

<sup>\*</sup>Located outside PMA

The Subject is located in a mixed-use neighborhood in Lexington. All of the comparables are located within 10.7 miles of the Subject. Harbison Gardens, The Pointe at Lake Murray, Companion at Thornhill, Reserve at Mill Landing, River Bluff of Lexington, and The Waterway Apartment Homes Landings are located in similar neighborhoods to the Subject, offering slightly inferior to slightly superior median income, median rent, and median home value. The remaining comparables are located in slightly inferior neighborhoods compared to the Subject, as these areas offer slightly inferior median income, median home value, and median rents. Overall, the Subject is located in a similar to slightly superior location when compared to the majority of comparables.

#### **Unit Size**

The following table summarizes unit sizes in the market area, and provides a comparison of the Subject's unit size and the surveyed average unit sizes in the market.

#### **UNIT SIZE COMPARISON**

Bedroom Type	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR
Subject	563	832	1,011	1,118
Average	759	1,025	1,243	1,412
Min	672	825	1,119	1,323
Max	900	1,200	1,402	1,500
Advantage/Disadvantage	-26%	-19%	-19%	-21%

The Subject's unit sizes are smaller than the averages among the comparables. The two-bedroom units are within the comparable range, while one, three, and four-bedroom units are below the comparable ranges by bedroom type. The Subject has historically performed well, despite offering smaller than average unit sizes. However, we have considered the Subject's unit sizes in determining our achievable market rents.



#### **Vacancy**

The following table summarizes overall weighted vacancy trends at the surveyed properties.

#### **OVERALL VACANCY**

Property Name	Program	Tenancy	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy %
Fern Hall*	LIHTC	Family	40	0	0.0%
Fern Hall Crossing*	LIHTC	Family	48	0	0.0%
Harbison Gardens*	LIHTC	Family	180	4	2.2%
The Pointe At Lake Murray*	LIHTC	Family	60	0	0.0%
Companion At Thornhill	Market	Family	180	0	0.0%
Lexington Place Apartments	Market	Family	227	0	0.0%
Prosper Fairways*	Market	Family	455	10	2.2%
Reserve At Mill Landing	Market	Family	260	8	3.1%
River Bluff Of Lexington	Market	Family	200	4	2.0%
The Waterway Apartment Homes	Market	Family	200	4	2.0%
LIHTC Total			328	4	1.2%
Market Total			1,522	26	1.7%
Overall Total			1,850	30	1.6%

<sup>\*</sup>Located outside PMA

The vacancy rates among the comparables range from zero to 3.1 percent, with an overall weighted average of 1.6 percent. The Subject was fully occupied according to the rent roll dated October 31, 2023. The Subject has operated with vacancy and collection loss ranging from 2.2 to 4.4 percent between 2021 and 2023. Further, we have researched other Section 8 properties in Lexington and Columbia to obtain supplemental vacancy information, which is detailed following.

#### **SECTION 8 VACANCY**

Property Name	Rent Structure	Tenancy	Total Units	Vacant Units	Vacancy Rate
Sandstone Apartments	Section 8	Senior	20	0	0.0%
Irmo Village	Section 8	Family	80	0	0.0%
Ahepa 284	Section 8	Senior	48	0	0.0%
Asbury Arms	Section 8	Senior	55	0	0.0%
River Oaks Apartments	LIHTC/Section 8	Family	100	3	3.0%
Overall Total		-	303	3	1.0%

As shown, the Section 8 properties reported vacancy rates of three percent or lower with an overall average of 1.0 percent. Taking all of this data into consideration, we anticipate a vacancy and collection loss of three percent, inclusive of collection loss.

#### **LIHTC Vacancy – All LIHTC Properties in PMA**

There are no LIHTC units in the PMA that we included in this comparable analysis. There is currently eight LIHTC properties in the PMA; however, we have excluded five as senior properties, one as a subsidized property, and the remaining two properties were unable to be contacted. However, the senior and subsidized properties reported low vacancies and waiting lists. There are four vacancies among the comparable properties located just outside the PMA, and two of the four properties maintain waiting lists. This indicates strong demand for affordable rental housing in the greater Lexington market.

#### **REASONABILITY OF RENTS**

This report is written to South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) guidelines. Therefore, the conclusions contained herein may not be replicated by a more stringent analysis. We recommend that the sponsor understand the guidelines of all those underwriting the Subject development to ensure the proposed rents are acceptable to all.



Rents provided by property managers at some properties may include all utilities while others may require tenants to pay all utilities. To make a fair comparison of the Subject rent levels to comparable properties, rents at comparable properties are typically adjusted to be consistent with the Subject. Adjustments are made using the utility allowance schedule published by SC Housing, effective February 27, 2023, which is the most recent available. The rent analysis is based on net rents at the Subject as well as surveyed properties.

The following table summarizes the Subject's proposed 60 percent AMI net rents compared to the maximum allowable 60 percent AMI rents and the net 60 percent AMI rents at the comparables.

#### **LIHTC RENT COMPARISON @60%**

Property Name	County	1BR	2BR	3BR	4BR	Max Rent?
Park North Apartments	Lexington	\$1,325-\$1,350*	\$1,450-\$1,500*	\$1,800-\$1,825*	\$1,975*	-
2023 LIHTC Maximum Rent (Net)	Lexington/Richland	\$866	\$1,032	\$1,195	\$1,331	
Fern Hall	Lexington	-	\$1,080	\$1,250	-	Yes
Fern Hall Crossing	Lexington	-	\$1,080	\$1,250	-	Yes
Harbison Gardens	Richland	-	\$1,017	\$1,165	\$1,291	Yes
The Pointe At Lake Murray	Richland	-	\$1,212	\$1,423	-	Yes
Average	-	-	\$1,097	\$1,272	\$1,291	_
Achievable LIHTC Rent, Abs	ent Subsidy	\$866	\$1,032	\$1,195	\$1,331	Yes

<sup>\*</sup>Proposed contract rent

The Subject's proposed contract rents are set above the 2023 maximum allowable levels. It should be noted that the Subject's proposed rents would need to be lowered to the maximum allowable level if the subsidy was lost. All four affordable comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents. Therefore, we believe LIHTC rents at the 2023 maximum allowable levels will be achievable at the Subject, in the unlikely event it were to operate without project-based subsidy. The Subject will be considered most similar to Fern Hall and Harbison Gardens.

Fern Hall is a 48-unit, garden-style development located 6.1 miles south of the Subject, in a neighborhood considered slightly inferior to the Subject's location. The property was built in 2004, and currently exhibits similar condition relative to the Subject post renovation. The manager at Fern Hall reported the property is fully occupied. Fern Hall offers ceiling fans, dishwashers, garbage disposals, washer/dryer hookups, a playground, and picnic area, all of which the Subject lacks. However, the Subject will offer walk-in closets and various recreational areas, which are not offered by Fern Hall. The unit amenities offered by Fern Hall are considered slightly superior to the Subject, while the community amenities offered at Fern Hall are considered slightly superior to the Subject. In overall terms, we believe the Subject to be a generally similar product relative to Fern Hall. We believe achievable rents similar to those at this comparable are appropriate and achievable.

Harbison Gardens is a 180-unit, garden-style development located 8.4 miles northeast of the Subject, in a neighborhood considered generally similar relative to the Subject's location. The property was built in 1995 and renovated in 2013, exhibiting generally similar condition relative to the Subject post renovation. The manager at Harbison Gardens reported the property as 97.8 percent occupied, indicating the current rents are well accepted in the market. Management at Harbison Gardens reported that maximum allowable rents would be achievable. Harbison Gardens offers exterior storage, dishwashers, garbage disposals, washer/dryer hookups, playground, swimming pool, and picnic area, all of which the Subject lacks. However, the Subject will offer walk-in closets and various recreational areas, which are not offered by Harbison Gardens. The unit amenities offered by Harbison Gardens are considered slightly superior to the Subject, while the community amenities offered at Harbison Gardens are considered superior to the Subject. In overall terms, we believe the Subject to be a generally similar product relative to Harbison Gardens. We believe achievable rents similar to those at this comparable are appropriate and achievable.

Based on the above, we believe the maximum allowable LIHTC rents are achievable. All four of the LIHTC comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents at the 60 percent AMI level. Therefore, we have concluded to achievable LIHTC rents (at the 2023 maximum allowable levels) of \$866, \$1,032, \$1,195, and



**\$1,331**, for the Subject's one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively, in the unlikely event the development was to operate without subsidy.

#### **Achievable Market Rents**

Based on the quality of the surveyed comparable properties and the anticipated quality of the proposed Subject, we conclude that the Subject's rental rates are below the achievable market rates for the Subject's area. The following table shows both adjusted market rent comparisons and achievable market rents. Note that achievable market rents are in line with the proposed post-renovation contract rents, which are based on a market rent comparison as derived in the third-party RCS. We believe these conclusions are reasonable, and further supported by our analysis as follows.

#### SUBJECT COMPARISON TO MARKET RENTS

Unit Type	Rent Level	Square Feet	Achievable LIHTC Rent	Surveyed Min	Surveyed Max	Surveyed Average	Achievable Market Rent*	Subject Rent Advantage
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	563	\$866	\$776	\$1,451	\$1,199	\$1,325	35%
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	563	\$866	\$776	\$1,451	\$1,199	\$1,350	36%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	832	\$1,032	\$903	\$1,762	\$1,316	\$1,450	29%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	832	\$1,032	\$903	\$1,762	\$1,316	\$1,475	30%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	832	\$1,032	\$903	\$1,762	\$1,316	\$1,500	31%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	1,011	\$1,195	\$1,295	\$1,983	\$1,619	\$1,800	34%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	1,011	\$1,195	\$1,295	\$1,983	\$1,619	\$1,825	35%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	1,011	\$1,195	\$1,295	\$1,983	\$1,619	\$1,825	35%
4BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	1,118	\$1,331	\$1,521	\$1,521	\$1,521	\$1,975	33%

<sup>\*</sup>Consistent with the findings of the third-party RCS (post-renovation scenario) concluded by Doyle Real Estate Advisors LLC, effective December 2023

The Subject's achievable LIHTC rents are well below the achievable market rents, and generally below the range of the market rate comparables. The Subject's achievable LIHTC rents absent subsidy represent a rent advantage of 29.0 to 36.0 percent over the achievable market rents. We compared the Subject to River Bluff Of Lexington and The Waterway Apartment Homes, as they are the most similar comparables to the Subject as proposed.

River Bluff Of Lexington is a 200-unit property located 2.8 miles east of the Subject, in a neighborhood considered similar relative to the Subject's location. This property was constructed in 1996 and renovated in 2016. We consider the condition of this property similar relative to the Subject, which was built in 1980 and will be newly renovated. The manager at River Bluff Of Lexington reported a low vacancy rate of 2.0 percent, indicating the current rents are well accepted in the market. The following table compares the Subject with River Bluff Of Lexington.

#### SUBJECT COMPARISON TO RIVER BLUFF OF LEXINGTON

SOBJECT COMM ANISON TO MIVEN DECIT OF LEXINGTON								
Unit Type	Rent Level	Subject Achievable LIHTC Rent	Square Feet	Subject RPSF	Comparable Rent	Square Feet	Comparable RPSF	Subject Rent Advantage
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$866	563	\$1.54	\$1,451	740	\$1.96	40%
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$866	563	\$1.54	\$1,451	740	\$1.96	40%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,762	954	\$1.85	41%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,762	954	\$1.85	41%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,762	954	\$1.85	41%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,983	1,120	\$1.77	40%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,983	1,120	\$1.77	40%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,983	1,120	\$1.77	40%

The Waterway Apartment Homes is a 200-unit property located 1.4 miles east of the Subject, in a neighborhood considered similar relative to the Subject's location. This property was constructed in 2000 and renovated in 2017. We consider the condition of this property similar relative to the Subject, which was built in 1980 and will be newly renovated. The manager at The Waterway Apartment Homes reported a low vacancy



rate of 2.0 percent, indicating the current rents are well accepted in the market. The following table compares the Subject with The Waterway Apartment Homes.

#### SUBJECT COMPARISON TO THE WATERWAY APARTMENT HOMES

Unit Type	Rent Level	Subject Achievable LIHTC Rent	Square Feet	Subject RPSF	Comparable Rent	Square Feet	Comparable RPSF	Subject Rent Advantage
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$866	563	\$1.54	\$1,427	798	\$1.79	39%
1BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$866	563	\$1.54	\$1,427	798	\$1.79	39%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,504	1,042	\$1.44	31%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,504	1,042	\$1.44	31%
2BR/1BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,032	832	\$1.24	\$1,504	1,042	\$1.44	31%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,715	1,345	\$1.28	30%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,715	1,345	\$1.28	30%
3BR/2BA	@60% (Section 8)	\$1,195	1,011	\$1.18	\$1,715	1,345	\$1.28	30%

In conclusion, we believe that the Subject's achievable market rents are \$1,325 to \$1,350, \$1,450 to \$1,500 \$1,800 to \$1,825, and \$1,975 for its one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively. The concluded market rents result in a rent advantage of 29.0 to 36.0 percent for the Subject's achievable LIHTC rents. Further, we identified several classified listings for single-family homes for additional comparison of four-bedroom rents, which are reflected in the table below.

#### **CLASSIFIED LISTINGS**

Unit Type	Location	Building Type	Rent	Square Feet	RPSF	Condition	Distance to Subject
4BR/3BA	817 Maize St	Single-family	\$2,150	2,035	\$1.06	Good	1.9 miles
4BR/2.5BA	833 Dawsons Park Way	Single-family	\$1,895	1,650	\$1.15	Excellent	2.2 miles
4BR/2.5BA	206 Wildlife Grove Rd	Single-family	\$2,295	2,364	\$0.97	Good	1.6 miles
Average			\$2,113	\$2,016	\$1.06		

As shown, achievable rent conclusions for the Subject's four-bedroom units is slightly below the overall average per unit reported by the classified listings, which is reasonable. The four-bedroom conclusion also falls within the range of rents reported by the three-bedroom multifamily comparables.

#### **Impact of Subject on Other Affordable Units in Market**

Managers at all of the LIHTC properties reported being nearly fully occupied with only one reporting vacancies, and two reported a waiting list. There are only three family LIHTC properties in the PMA, while the majority of the existing supply being senior properties. With a limited supply of affordable housing options for the general population in the market and a stable and growing base of low-income tenants, we believe the Subject's rehabilitation will have no long-term impact on the existing area LIHTC developments. In addition, no new units will be added to the market. Between 2023 and market entry, the total number of households is expected to increase at a rate of 0.5 percent annually in the PMA. Since the Subject will continue to operate with a subsidy, we do not expect any impact on the existing low-income rental assisted housing in the market.

#### **Rent versus Buy Analysis**

We performed a rent/buy analysis. Our inputs assume a four-bedroom, single-family home listing on Zillow in the Subject's neighborhood with a purchase price of \$273,000 and an interest rate of 7.00 percent for a 30-year fixed mortgage with a ten percent down payment. This was compared with the cost to rent the Subject's four-bedroom unit at 60 percent of AMI. The analysis indicates that with a monthly differential of \$889, it is more affordable to rent than purchase a home. The rent buy analysis is illustrated in the following table.



R	ENT BUY ANALYSIS						
Property Type:	Four-Bedroom Single-Family Home						
Sales Price		\$273,000					
Down Payment at 10.0%		\$27,300					
Mortgage Amount		\$245,700					
Current Interest Rate		7.00%					
Homeownership Costs	Monthly	% of Home Value	Annual				
Mortgage Payment	\$1,635		\$19,616				
Property Taxes	\$284	1.25%	\$3,413				
Private Mortgage Insurance*	\$102	0.50%	\$1,229				
Maintenance	\$455	2.00%	\$5,460				
Utility Costs**	\$171		\$2,052				
Tax Savings	(\$428)		(\$5,133)				
	Cost Comparison						
-	Monthly		Annual				
Costs of Homeownership	\$2,220		\$26,636				
Cost of Renting At Subject	\$1,331		\$15,972				
Differential	\$889		\$10,664				
	Cost of Occupancy						
	Homeownership						
Closing Costs		3.00%	\$8,190				
Down Payment at 10.0%		10.00%	\$27,300				
Total			\$35,490				
	Subject Rental						
First Month's Rent	\$1,331						
Security Deposit	\$1,331						
Total	\$2,662						

<sup>\*</sup> Based upon 0.50% of mortgage amount

As illustrated, the cash due at occupancy category totals more than \$35,000 for the down payment and closing costs. The cash necessary for homeownership is still a barrier to many families. In general, first-time home buyers have difficulty saving for a down payment. Further, renting at the Subject is more affordable than purchasing even a modest single-family home in the Subject's neighborhood. Overall, we believe the Subject will face limited competition from homeownership.

#### **Availability of Affordable Housing Options**

There are four vacant LIHTC units among the four LIHTC comparables surveyed, and two of the LIHTC comparables maintain waiting lists. There are currently eight LIHTC properties in the PMA; however, we have excluded five as senior properties, one as a subsidized property, and the remaining two properties were unable to be contacted. However, the senior and subsidized properties reported low vacancies and waiting lists. Therefore, the availability of LIHTC housing targeting low and moderate incomes is considered constrained given the demographic growth of the PMA. The renovation of the Subject would improve the existing housing stock in the PMA for affordable housing.

#### **Summary Evaluation of the Proposed Project**

Overall in the local multifamily market is performing well with a 1.6 percent vacancy rate among all of the surveyed comparable projects. Three of the LIHTC properties are fully occupied and two of these properties maintain waiting lists, suggesting latent demand for affordable housing.

When compared to the current 60 percent rents at the LIHTC properties, maximum allowable 60 percent AMI rents appear achievable. All four of the LIHTC comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents at the 60 percent AMI level. Therefore, we have concluded to achievable LIHTC rents (at the 2023 maximum



<sup>\*\*</sup> Utility Costs Included in Rent at Subject

allowable levels) of **\$866**, **\$1,032**, **\$1,195**, and **\$1,331**, for the Subject's one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively, for units without subsidy. However, the Subject will continue to benefit from a HAP contract post-renovation for all of its units. Overall, we believe that the Subject will be successful in the local market as proposed.





#### **INTERVIEWS**

The following section details interviews with local market participants regarding the housing market.

#### **Planning**

#### **Pipeline Construction/LIHTC Competition**

We were unable to reach a contact with the County of Lexington Planning Department regarding planned, proposed, or under construction developments in the PMA. Therefore, we conducted online research and utilized a CoStar new construction report. The results of our findings are detailed below.

- Station at Lake Murray is an under construction 240-unit market rate development to be located at 2211 Lake Murray Boulevard in Columbia, approximately 6.2 miles from the Subject. Construction is estimated to be finished in 2024. As a market rate development, the project will not directly compete with the Subject.
- Langley Pointe is an under construction 312-unit market rate development to be located at 50 Langley Drive in West Columbia, approximately 7.5 miles from the Subject. Construction is estimated to be finished in 2024. As a market rate development, it will not directly compete with the Subject.

#### **LIHTC Competition / Recent and Proposed Construction**

According to the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority (SC Housing) LIHTC allocation lists from 2020 to 2023 year-to-date, three properties have been allocated tax credits within the PMA within the last three years, which are detailed below.

- Morgan's Crossing was allocated LIHTCs in 2022 for the new construction of 60 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2025, and will directly compete with the Subject.
- The Peaks at Lexington was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 78 one, two, and three-bedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.
- Clemons Greene was allocated LIHTCs in 2020 for the new construction of 90 one, two, and threebedroom units restricted to families earning 30, 50, and 60 percent of the AMI or less. Construction is expected to be completed in 2024, and will directly compete with the Subject.

#### **Section 8/Public Housing**

We spoke with Ron Phillips, Housing Director with the SC Housing. According to Mr. Phillips, SC Housing administers 928 Housing Choice Vouchers within Lexington County. A total of 935 vouchers are currently in use within the county given that a few vouchers from other counties have been ported into Lexington County. The waiting list for Housing Choice Vouchers in Lexington County has been closed since June 2015. Mr. Phillips was unable to comment on when the waiting list would reopen but indicated that there are currently 148 households on the list. There is a preference for disabled persons and veterans. The payment standards for one, two, three, and four-bedroom units are illustrated in the proceeding table.

#### **PAYMENT STANDARDS**

Bedroom Type	Standard	Subject Highest Achievable Gross LIHTC Rent
1BR	\$1,110	\$945
2BR	\$1,246	\$1,134
3BR	\$1,595	\$1,309
4BR	\$1,917	\$1,461



As indicated in the previous table, payment standards for all units are above the Subject's highest achievable LIHTC rents, indicating tenants in these units would not have to pay additional money out of pocket. However, all of the Subject's units will continue to benefit from Section 8 subsidy post-renovation, therefore, tenants in these units will continue to pay 30 percent of their income towards rent and portable vouchers will not be necessary.

#### **Property Managers**

The results from our interviews with property managers are included in the comments section of the property profile reports.



# I. RECOMMENDATIONS

#### **Recommendations**

We believe there is ample demand for the Subject in the PMA and the market supports the renovation of the Subject development as proposed. The Subject's overall capture rate is 3.9 percent as proposed and 8.4 percent absent subsidy, both of which are within acceptable demand thresholds and considered excellent. Individual capture rates by bedroom type range from 1.4 to 8.2 percent as proposed and from 2.8 to 19.1 percent absent subsidy, which are all considered reasonable. Further, LIHTC vacancy in the market is very low and several comparables have wait lists. Furthermore, analysis of demand absent subsidy is moot, as it is expected the Subject's HAP contract will outlive the term of the LIHTC compliance period. Between 2023 and market entry, the total number of households is expected to increase at a rate of 1.7 percent annually in the PMA. The Subject is located within 3.1 miles of most community services and facilities that tenants would utilize on a consistent basis.

When compared to the current 60 percent rents at the LIHTC properties, maximum allowable 60 percent AMI rents appear achievable. All four of the LIHTC comparables reported achieving maximum allowable rents at the 60 percent AMI level. Therefore, we have concluded to achievable LIHTC rents (at the 2023 maximum allowable levels) of \$866, \$1,032, \$1,195, and \$1,331, for the Subject's one, two, three, and four-bedroom units, respectively, for units without subsidy. However, the Subject will continue to benefit from a HAP contract post-renovation for all of its units. Overall, we believe that the Subject will be successful in the local market as proposed.

Further, there are several apparent strengths of the Subject's site, development scheme, and market, which include:

- Rehabilitation of the Subject's units will positively impact the surrounding area by improving the Subject's condition and street appeal, and thus representing an improvement to the neighborhood.
- Of the Subject's 84 units, all will continue to benefit Section 8 subsidy; thus, these tenants will continue to pay 30 percent of their income towards rent.
- The Subject is an existing property with a wait list, and all tenants are expected to remain income qualified post-renovation.
- The Subject will be in good condition upon completion and will fill a need for good quality/newly renovated affordable housing in Lexington.

As such, we recommend the Subject as proposed is reasonable, with no suggested modifications.



# J. SIGNED STATEMENT REQUIREMENTS

I affirm that an employee of Novogradac (Terrance Mais) has made a physical inspection of the market and surrounding area and the information obtained in the field has been used to determine the need and demand for new rental LIHTC units. I understand that any misrepresentation of this statement may result in denial of further participation in the South Carolina State Housing Finance and Development Authority's programs. I also affirm that I have no financial interest in the project or current business relationship with the ownership entity and my compensation is not contingent on this project being funded. This report was written according to the SCSHFDA's market study requirements. The information included is accurate and can be relied upon by SCSHFDA to present a true assessment of the low-income housing rental market.

Respectfully submitted, Novogradac

Date: December 20, 2023

Rachel B. Denton, MAI

Partner

Rachel.Denton@novoco.com

913.312.4612



## **ADDENDUM A**

**Qualifications of Consultants** 

## STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS RACHEL BARNES DENTON, MAI

#### I. EDUCATION

Cornell University, Ithaca, NY School of Architecture, Art & Planning, Bachelor of Science in City & Regional Planning

#### II. LICENSING AND PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATION

Designated Member of the Appraisal Institute

Member of National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA)

Member of Commercial Real Estate Women (CREW) Network

2011 and 2012 Communications Committee Co-Chair for the Kansas City CREW Chapter

2013 Director of Communications and Board Member for Kansas City CREW

2014 Secretary and Board Member for Kansas City CREW

2015 and 2016 Treasurer and Board Member for Kansas City CREW

State of Arkansas Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CG3527

State of California Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. AG044228

State of Colorado Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 100031319

State of Georgia Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 391113

State of Hawaii Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CGA1048

State of Illinois Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 553.002012

State of Kansas Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. G-2501

State of Minnesota Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 40420897

State of Missouri Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 2007035992

State of Nebraska Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CG2017030R

State of New Mexico Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 03424-G

State of North Dakota Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. CG-219110

State of Oklahoma Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 13085CGA

State of Oregon Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. C000951

State of South Dakota Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 1488CG

State of Texas Certified General Real Estate Appraiser No. 1380396

#### III. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Novogradac & Company LLP, Partner

Novogradac & Company LLP, Principal

Novogradac & Company LLP, Manager

Novogradac & Company LLP, Senior Real Estate Analyst

#### IV. PROFESSIONAL TRAINING

Educational requirements successfully completed for the Appraisal Institute:

Appraisal Principals, September 2004

Basic Income Capitalization, April 2005

Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice, various

Advanced Income Capitalization, August 2006

General Market Analysis and Highest & Best Use, July 2008

Advanced Sales Comparison and Cost Approaches, June 2009

Advanced Applications, June 2010

General Appraiser Report Writing and Case Studies, July 2014

Standards and Ethics (USPAP and Business Practices and Ethics)

MAI Designation General Comprehensive Examination, January 2015

MAI Demonstration of Knowledge Report, April 2016

Completed HUD MAP Training, Columbus, Ohio, May 2010

#### V. SPEAKING ENGAGEMENTS

Have presented and spoken at both national Novogradac conferences and other industry events, including the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) Annual Meetings and FHA Symposia, National Housing and Rehabilitation Association Conferences, Institute for Professional and Executive Development (IPED) conferences, and state housing conferences, such as Housing Colorado, Idaho Conference on Housing and Economic Development, and Missouri Workforce Housing Association.

#### **VI. REAL ESTATE ASSIGNMENTS**

A representative sample of Due Diligence, Consulting, or Valuation Engagements includes:

In general, have managed and conducted numerous market analyses and appraisals for various types of commercial real estate since 2003, with an emphasis on affordable multifamily housing.

Conducted and managed appraisals of proposed new construction, rehab and existing Low-Income Housing Tax Credit properties, Section 8 Mark-to-Market properties, HUD MAP Section 221(d)(4) and 223(f) properties, USDA Rural Development, and market rate multifamily developments on a national basis. Analysis includes property screenings, economic and demographic analysis, determination of the Highest and Best Use, consideration and application of the three traditional approaches to value, and reconciliation to a final value estimate. Both tangible real estate values and intangible values in terms of tax credit valuation, beneficial financing, and PILOT are considered. Additional appraisal assignments completed include commercial land valuation, industrial properties for estate purposes, office buildings for governmental agencies, and leasehold interest valuation. Typical clients include developers, lenders, investors, and state agencies.

Managed and conducted market studies for proposed Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, HUD MAP, market rate, HOME financed, USDA Rural Development, and HUD subsidized properties, on a national basis. Analysis includes property screenings, market analysis, comparable rent surveys, demand analysis based on the number of income qualified renters in each market, supply analysis and operating expense analysis. Property types include proposed multifamily, senior independent living, large family, acquisition/rehabilitation, historic rehabilitation, adaptive reuse, and single family developments. Typical clients include developers, state agencies, syndicators, investors, and lenders.

Completed and have overseen numerous Rent Comparability Studies in accordance with HUD's Section 8 Renewal Policy and Chapter 9 for various property owners and local housing authorities. The properties were typically undergoing recertification under HUD's Mark to Market Program.

Performed and managed market studies and appraisals of proposed new construction and existing properties insured and processed under the HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) program. These reports meet the requirements outlined in HUD Handbook 4465.1 and Chapter 7 of the HUD MAP Guide for 221(d)(4) and 223(f) programs.

Performed and have overseen numerous market study/appraisal assignments for USDA RD properties in several states in conjunction with acquisition/rehabilitation redevelopments. Documents are used by states, lenders, USDA, and the developer in the underwriting process. Market studies are compliant to State, lender, and USDA requirements. Appraisals are compliant to lender requirements and USDA HB-1-3560 Chapter 7 and Attachments.

Performed appraisals for estate valuation and/or donation purposes for various types of real estate, including commercial office, industrial, and multifamily assets. These engagements were conducted in accordance with the Internal Revenue Service's Real Property Valuation Guidelines, Section 4.48.6 of the Internal Revenue Manual.

Performed analyses of various real estate asset types subject to USDA 4279-B, Business and Industry Guaranteed Loans, Section 4279.150 guidelines.

Conducted various Highest and Best Use Analyses for proposed development sites nationwide. Completed an analysis of existing and proposed senior supply of all types of real estate, and conducted various demand and feasibility analyses in order to determine level of need and ultimate highest and best use of the site.

Prepared a three-year Asset Management tracking report for a 16-property portfolio in the southern United States. Data points monitored include economic vacancy, levels of concessions, income and operating expense levels, NOI and status of capital projects. Data used to determine these effects on the project's ability to meet its income-dependent obligations.

Performed various community-wide affordable housing market analyses and needs assessments for communities and counties throughout the Midwest and Western states. Analysis included demographic and demand forecasts, interviews with local stakeholders, surveys of existing and proposed affordable supply, and reconciliation of operations at existing supply versus projected future need for affordable housing. Additional analyses included identification of housing gaps, potential funding sources, and determination of appropriate recommendations. These studies are typically used by local, state, and federal agencies in order to assist with housing development and potential financing.

Managed a large portfolio of Asset Management reports for a national real estate investor. Properties were located throughout the nation, and were diverse in terms of financing, design, tenancy, and size. Information compiled included income and expenses, vacancy, and analysis of property's overall position in the market.

Performed appraisals of LIHTC assets for Year 15 purposes; valuations of both the underlying real estate asset and partnership interests have been completed. These reports were utilized to assist in potential disposition options for the property, including sale of the asset, buyout of one or more partners, or potential conversion to market rate.

## STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS SARA N. NACHBAR

#### I. <u>EDUCATION</u>

Missouri State University – Springfield, MO Bachelor of Science – Finance

#### II. PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Manager, Novogradac & Company LLP Executive Assistant, Helzberg Entrepreneurial Mentoring Program Claims Associate, Farmers Insurance Group

#### III. REAL ESTATE ASSIGNMENTS

A representative sample of Due Diligence, Consulting, or Valuation Engagements includes:

- Prepared market studies for proposed Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, market rate, HOME financed, USDA Rural Development, and HUD subsidized properties on a national basis. Analysis includes property screenings, market analysis, comparable rent surveys, demand analysis based on the number of income qualified renters in each market, supply analysis, and operating expenses analysis. Property types include proposed multifamily, senior independent living, assisted living, large family, and acquisition with rehabilitation.
- Assisted in the preparation of Rent Comparability Studies for expiring Section 8 contracts and USDA contracts for subsidized properties located throughout the United States. Engagements included site visits to the subject property, interviewing and inspecting potentially comparable properties, and the analyses of collected data including adjustments to comparable data to determine appropriate adjusted market rents using HUD form 92273.
- Assisted in appraisals of proposed new construction, rehabilitation, and existing Low Income
  Housing Tax Credit properties. Analysis included property screenings, valuation analysis,
  capitalization rate analysis, expense comparability analysis, determination of market rents,
  and general market analysis.
- Prepared market studies and assisted in appraisals of proposed new construction and existing
  properties under the HUD Multifamily Accelerated Processing (MAP) program. These reports
  meet the requirements outlined in HUD Handbook 4465.1 and Chapter 7/Appendix 7 of the
  HUD MAP Guide for 221(d)(4) and 223(f) programs.
- Researched and analyzed local and national economy and economic indicators for specific projects throughout the United States. Research included employment industries analysis, employment historical trends and future outlook, and demographic analysis.
- Examined local and national housing market statistical trends and potential outlook in order to determine sufficient demand for specific projects throughout the United States.
- Conducted more than 40 site inspections for market studies and appraisals throughout the United States for various reports including proposed new construction and rehabilitation multifamily projects.

#### STATEMENT OF PROFESSIONAL QUALIFICATIONS

#### **Brandon Mitchell**

#### I. Education

**University of Kansas** 

Bachelor of Science – Political Science

**University of Missouri-Kansas City** 

Master of Science in Entrepreneurial Real Estate

#### II. <u>Professional Experience</u>

Analyst - Novogradac & Company LLP

#### III. Real Estate Assignments

A representative sample of Due Diligence, Consulting, or Valuation Engagements includes:

- Assisted in appraisals of proposed new construction, rehabilitation, and existing Low Income Housing Tax Credit properties. Analysis included property screenings, valuation analysis, capitalization rate analysis, expense comparability analysis, determination of market rents, and general market analysis.
- Prepared market studies for proposed Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, market rate, HOME financed, USDA Rural Development, and HUD subsidized properties on a national basis. Analysis includes property screenings, market analysis, comparable rent surveys, demand analysis based on the number of income qualified renters in each market, supply analysis, and operating expenses analysis. Property types include proposed multifamily, senior independent living, assisted living, large family, and acquisition with rehabilitation.
- Assisted in the preparation of Rent Comparability Studies for expiring Section 8 contracts and USDA contracts for subsidized properties located throughout the United States. Engagements included site visits to the subject property, interviewing and inspecting potentially comparable properties, and the analyses of collected data including adjustments to comparable data to determine appropriate adjusted market rents using HUD form 92273.
- Researched and analyzed local and national economy and economic indicators for specific projects throughout the United States. Research included employment industries analysis, employment historical trends and future outlook, and demographic analysis.
- Examined local and national housing market statistical trends and potential outlook in order to determine sufficient demand for specific projects throughout the United States.

ADDENDUM B
Utility Allowance Schedule

#### OMB Approval No. 2577-0169

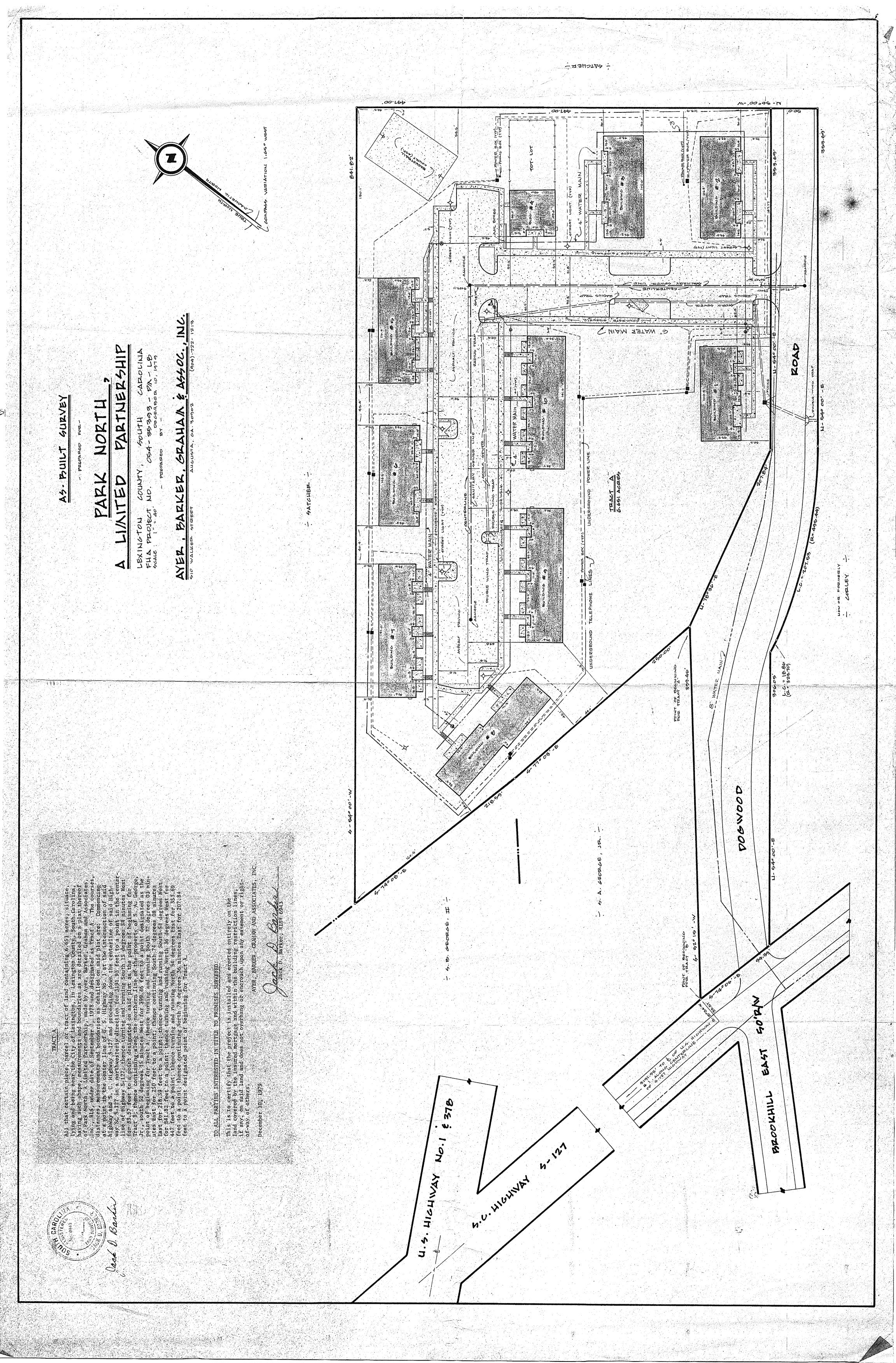
## U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

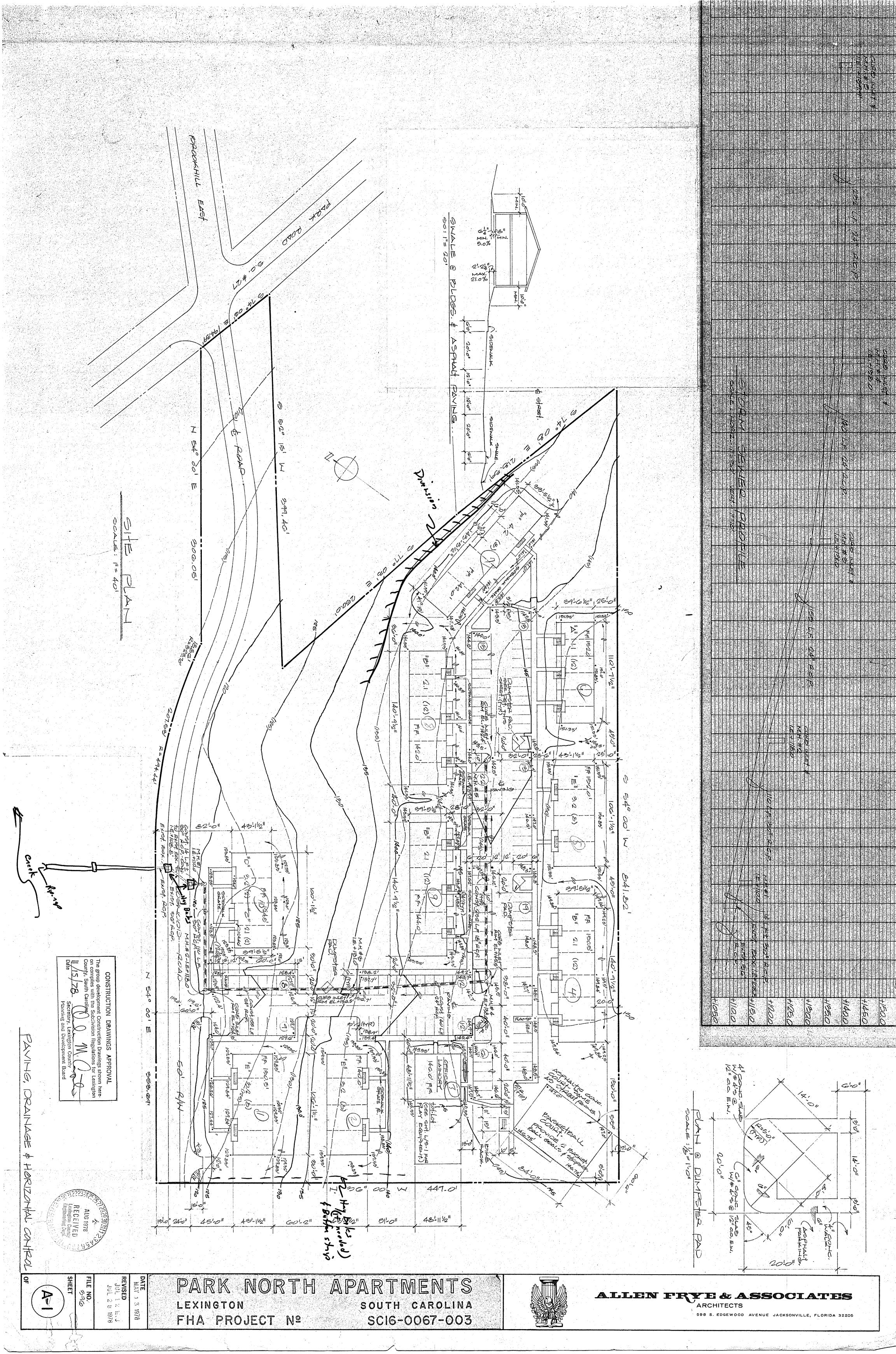
Office of Public and Indian Housing

The following allowances are used to determine the total cost of tenant-furnished utilities and appliances.

Locality/PHA	ng allowances are u	Green Discount	the total cost	Unit Type	ned dilliles and	аррнансез.	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	
SC State Housing Finance &								
Development Agency Midlands Region		No	Larger Apartment Bldgs. (5+ units)				02/27/2023	
midiands Region				Monthly Do	Ilar Allowances			
Utility or Service	Fuel Type	0 BR	1 BR	2 BR	3 BR	4 BR	5 BR	
Space Heating	Natural Gas	\$23	\$27	\$30	\$34	\$37	\$40	
	Bottled Gas	\$52	\$62	\$69	\$76	\$83	\$91	
	Electric Resistance	\$13	\$15	\$20	\$23	\$27	\$31	
	Electric Heat Pump	\$11	\$13	\$16	\$18	\$19	\$21	
	Fuel Oil	\$55	\$65	\$72	\$80	\$87	\$95	
Cooking	Natural Gas	\$5	\$5	\$8	\$10	\$13	\$15	
	Bottled Gas	\$10	\$12	\$18	\$23	\$28	\$34	
	Electric	\$6	\$7	\$10	\$13	\$16	\$19	
	Other							
Other Electric	Electric	\$22	\$26	\$36	\$46	\$56	\$66	
Air Conditioning	Electric	\$15	\$17	\$24	\$32	\$39	\$47	
Water Heating	Natural Gas	\$10	\$12	\$17	\$22	\$27	\$32	
	Bottled Gas	\$22	\$26	\$38	\$50	\$62	\$73	
	Electric	\$13	\$16	\$20	\$24	\$29	\$33	
	Fuel Oil	\$24	\$28	\$40	\$52	\$65	\$77	
Water		\$25	\$26	\$37	\$54	\$71	\$88	
Sewer		\$36	\$38	\$54	\$73	\$87	\$101	
Trash Collection		\$13	\$13	\$13	\$13	\$13	\$13	
Other - Specify								
Range/Microwave		\$4	\$4	\$4	\$4	\$4	\$4	
Refrigerator		\$5	\$5	\$5	\$5	\$5	\$5	
Electric Base Charge		\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	
Natural Gas Base Charge		\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	\$11	
Actual Family Allowances-May be used	by the family to compute allo	wance while searching	for a unit.					
,,,	-,,	g			Utility/Service/App	liance	Allowance	
					Heating			
Head of Household Name					Cooking			
					Other Electric			
Unit Address					1		1	
O.III.7 Idd. 900					Air Conditioning		+	
					Water Heating			
					Water			
					Sewer			
					Î		1	
Number of Bedrooms					Trash Collection		_	
					Range/Microwave			
					Refrigerator			
							1	
Previous editions are obsolete					Total	ar14) based on for	m HUD-52667 (7/2019	

ADDENDUM C Floor Plans





# ADDENDUM D NCHMA Certification & Checklist

#### **NCHMA Market Study Index**

**Introduction**: Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide the following checklist referencing various components necessary to conduct a comprehensive market study for rental housing. By completing the following checklist, the NCHMA Analyst certifies that he or she has performed all necessary work to support the conclusions included within the comprehensive market study. By completion of this checklist, the analyst asserts that he/she has completed all required items per section.

		Page Number(s)
	Executive Summary	,
1	Executive Summary	1
	Scope of Work	
2	Scope of Work	Introduction
	Project Description	
3	Unit mix including bedrooms, bathrooms, square footage, rents, and income targeting	Section A
4	Utilities (and utility sources) included in rent	Section A
5	Target market/population description	Section A
6	Project description including unit features and community amenities	Section A
7	Date of construction/preliminary completion	Section A
8	If rehabilitation, scope of work, existing rents, and existing vacancies	N/A
	Location	
9	Concise description of the site and adjacent parcels	Section B
10	Site photos/maps	Section B
11	Map of community services	Section B
12	Site evaluation/neighborhood including visibility, accessibility, and crime	Section B
	Market Area	
13	PMA description	Section C
14	PMA Map	Section C
	Employment and Economy	•
15	At-Place employment trends	Section D
16	Employment by sector	Section D
17	Unemployment rates	Section D
18	Area major employers/employment centers and proximity to site	Section D
19	Recent or planned employment expansions/reductions	Section D
	Demographic Characteristics	
20	Population and household estimates and projections	Section E
21	Area building permits	Section E
22	Population and household characteristics including income, tenure, and size	Section E
23	For senior or special needs projects, provide data specific to target market	N/A
	Competitive Environment	
24	Comparable property profiles and photos	Section G
25	Map of comparable properties	Section G
26	Existing rental housing evaluation including vacancy and rents	Section G
27	Comparison of subject property to comparable properties	Section G
28	Discussion of availability and cost of other affordable housing options including homeownership, if applicable	Section G
29	Rental communities under construction, approved, or proposed	Section G
30	For senior or special needs populations, provide data specific to target market	N/A

#### **NCHMA Market Study Index**

**Introduction**: Members of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts provide the following checklist referencing various components necessary to conduct a comprehensive market study for rental housing. By completing the following checklist, the NCHMA Analyst certifies that he or she has performed all necessary work to support the conclusions included within the comprehensive market study. By completion of this checklist, the analyst asserts that he/she has completed all required items per section.

		Page Number(s)						
	Affordability, Demand, and Penetration Rate Analysis							
31	Estimate of demand	Section F						
32	Affordability analysis with capture rate	Section F						
33	Penetration rate analysis with capture rate	Section F						
	Analysis/Conclusions							
34	Absorption rate and estimated stabilized occupancy for subject	Section F						
35	Evaluation of proposed rent levels including estimate of market/achievable rents.	Section G						
36	Precise statement of key conclusions	Executive Summary						
37	Market strengths and weaknesses impacting project	Executive Summary						
38	Product recommendations and/or suggested modifications to subject	Executive Summary						
39	Discussion of subject property's impact on existing housing	Executive Summary						
40	Discussion of risks or other mitigating circumstances impacting subject	Executive Summary						
41	Interviews with area housing stakeholders	Section H						
	Other Requirements							
42	Certifications	Addendum B						
43	Statement of qualifications	Addendum A						
44	Sources of data not otherwise identified	N/A						



Formerly known as National Council of Affordable Housing Market Analysts

#### NCHMA MEMBER CERTIFICATION

This market study has been prepared by Novogradac Consulting LLP, a member in good standing of the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA). This study has been prepared in conformance with the standards adopted by NCHMA for the market analysts' industry. These standards include the *Standard Definitions of Key Terms Used in Market Studies*, and *Model Content Standards for the Content of Market Studies*. These Standards are designed to enhance the quality of market studies and to make them easier to prepare, understand, and use by market analysts and by the end users. These Standards are voluntary only, and no legal responsibility regarding their use is assumed by the National Council of Housing Market Analysts.

Novogradac Consulting LLP is duly qualified and experienced in providing market analysis for Affordable Housing. The company's principals participate in the National Council of Housing Market Analysts (NCHMA) educational and information sharing programs to maintain the highest professional standards and state-of-the-art knowledge. Novogradac Consulting LLP is an independent market analyst. No principal or employee of Novogradac Consulting LLP has any financial interest whatsoever in the development for which this analysis has been undertaken.

Rachel B. Denton, MAI

Partner

913-312-4612

Rachel.Denton@novoco.com